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PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE RESULTS
OF THE 1970 WORLD CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

PANAMA

These are the preliminary results of the third agricultural census of Panama which was carried out during the second half of May 1971. The census covered the entire country with the exception of the indigenous zone (*zonas indígenas*).

Date of the census and time reference

Data on number and area of holdings, fragmentation, tenure, land use, and area sown refer to the calendar year 1970. Crop production refers to the crop year 1 May 1970 - 30 April 1971. Information on livestock and poultry, farm population and number of trees refers to 16 May 1971. Data on milk production, cheese, eggs, and employment in agriculture refer to the week 9-15 May 1971.

Method of collection and processing of census data

The census was conducted on a complete enumeration basis. The present preliminary results were based on a sample consisting approximately of 23 percent of the holdings enumerated. The sampling error was, for the major items (total area, area under rice, maize, sugarcane, number of coffee trees, number of cattle, pigs and poultry), up to 1 percent.

Scope and definition of items

0 - HOLDING, HOLDER, TENURE AND TYPE OF HOLDING

Holding

A holding was defined as all land used wholly or partly for agricultural activities, livestock or poultry raising activities by the holder or members of his household, without regard to title, size or location.

Holder

A holder was defined as the civil or juridical person who had the economic and technical initiative and responsibility for the operation of the holding.

Tenure

Area owned by the holder means that the area on which the holder had a legal ownership title is recorded in the property register.

Area rented from others included the area of land for the use of which the holder paid a fixed amount of money or a share of produce or some services.

Area occupied by squatters means land on which the holder had neither a legal title of ownership nor

paid a rent, but the land had been occupied by means of some type of arrangement with the owner or without any arrangement. The owner could be the state, the municipality or a private person. This item includes, among others, the land operated by a holder who had obtained a licence or permit from the state.

Type of holding

The definition "Holdings producing mainly for sale" was applied to holdings where more than a half of the agricultural produce was sold.

1 - LAND UTILIZATION

Arable land

This category included land under temporary crops (growing cycle under one year) and fallow land (land not cultivated in 1970 but cultivated during one of the preceding five years).

Land under permanent crops

It included the gross area occupied by fruit trees and industrial permanent crops. Forest plantations were excluded.

Permanent meadows and pastures

It included all land with cultivated and uncultivated pastures.

Wood or forest land

This category included the area planted to forest trees and the area covered with virgin vegetation and bush land cultivated before 1965.

All other land

It referred to all other land not included in the previous categories, such as roads, ornamental gardens, buildings, etc.

5 - FARM POPULATION

All persons resident in the holder's household and all other people who are not members of the household but live on the holder's land were included in this category.

6 - AGRICULTURAL POWER AND MACHINERY AND GENERAL TRANSPORT FACILITIES

It referred to the power used for agricultural work on the holding during 1970/71. It excluded its use for home electricity or for transporting products from the holding to the market.

SOURCE: Republic of Panama. Dirección de Estadística y Censo. *Censos nacionales de 1970, tercer censo agropecuario, 16 de mayo de 1971*. Preliminary data.

Area: in hectares

RESULTS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE

	All holdings	0.5 and under 1 ha	1 and under 2 ha	2 and under 3 ha	3 and under 4 ha	4 and under 5 ha
0 - HOLDING, HOLDER, TENURE AND TYPE OF HOLDING						
Number and area of holdings						
Number ¹	90 942	6 665	14 763	9 682	5 738	4 459
Percentage distribution	100.0	7.3	16.2	10.7	6.3	4.9
Area	2 019 368	1 855	17 784	19 578	17 956	17 937
Percentage distribution	100.0	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9
Fragmentation ²						
Number of parcels in the holdings reporting	136 565	6 950	16 678	12 732	8 147	6 270
Average number of parcels per holding	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4
Number and area of holdings, by tenure						
Holdings operated under one form of tenure						
Holdings owned by the holder						
Number	10 523	504	1 331	731	389	341
Area	532 971	127	1 570	1 499	1 214	1 369
Holdings rented from others						
Number	4 120	593	1 544	782	320	122
Area	72 605	150	1 790	1 570	985	488
Holdings operated by squatters						
Number	64 151	5 162	10 648	7 097	4 259	3 477
Area	903 117	1 397	12 634	14 314	13 224	13 989
Holdings operated under more than one form of tenure						
Number	12 148	406	1 240	1 072	770	519
Area	510 675	181	1 790	2 195	2 533	2 091
1 - LAND UTILIZATION						
Utilization of land in holdings						
Arable land						
Area (total)	409 997	899	10 847	11 914	9 969	9 110
Temporary crops						
Number of holdings reporting	70 512	3 684	10 814	8 043	4 845	3 704
Area	(199 010)	(827)	(10 089)	(10 637)	(8 153)	(6 599)
Temporarily fallow						
Number of holdings reporting	29 086	405	1 188	1 373	1 425	1 520
Area	(210 987)	(72)	(758)	(1 277)	(1 816)	(2 511)
Land under permanent crops						
Number of holdings reporting	50 402	2 960	6 390	4 907	3 448	2 732
Area	100 294	591	4 316	4 302	3 885	3 302
Land under permanent meadows and pastures						
Area (total)	1 111 816	95	951	1 552	2 186	3 045
Cultivated						
Number of holdings reporting	32 873	126	567	808	832	961
Area	(938 714)	(25)	(454)	(954)	(1 373)	(1 981)
Uncultivated						
Number of holdings reporting	15 519	372	743	661	686	612
Area	(173 102)	(70)	(497)	(598)	(813)	(1 064)
Wood or forest land						
Number of holdings reporting	25 170	175	702	1 068	961	1 139
Area	309 446	31	442	956	1 188	1 757
All other land						
Area	87 815	239	1 228	854	728	723
4 - EMPLOYMENT IN AGRICULTURE						
Number of holdings on which:						
All agricultural work is done by the members of the holder's household ³						
Bulk of agricultural work is done by members of the holder's household but also by persons working for pay ⁴	75 331	6 246	13 542	8 531	4 864	3 862
Bulk of agricultural work on the holding is done by persons working for pay ⁵	9 100	274	772	743	535	379
Not specified ⁶	5 950	90	378	353	329	197
	561	55	71	55	10	21

¹ Excludes 8 983 holdings without land and 3 706 holdings having less than 0.5 ha. - ² Excludes 10 263 parcels on holdings without land and holdings having less than 0.5 ha. - ³ Excludes 8 377 holdings without land and 3 549 holdings having less than 0.5 ha. - ⁴ Excludes 148 holdings

PANAMA
(Preliminary results)

OF TOTAL AREA OF HOLDING

5 and under 10 ha	10 and under 20 ha	20 and under 50 ha	50 and under 100 ha	100 and under 200 ha	200 and under 500 ha	500 and under 1 000 ha	1 000 and under 2 500 ha	2 500 ha and over
14 116 15.5	13 641 15.0	13 388 14.7	5 497 6.1	1 887 2.1	816 0.9	188 0.2	73 0.1	29 0.0
91 270 4.5	174 770 8.7	395 979 19.6	361 768 17.9	247 557 12.3	229 135 11.3	123 845 6.1	104 000 5.2	215 934 10.7
21 076 1.5	22 068 1.6	23 614 1.8	11 190 2.0	4 470 2.4	2 290 2.8	718 3.8	290 4.0	72 2.5
1 698 10 906	1 573 20 903	2 026 62 051	1 019 70 461	466 64 127	302 86 771	79 53 208	44 63 818	20 94 947
292 1 831	168 2 105	175 5 207	54 3 373	30 4 077	24 6 511	11 7 672	3 4 647	2 32 199
10 390 66 914	10 059 126 427	9 031 259 706	3 115 197 476	712 87 224	169 43 472	26 15 696	5 6 644	1 44 000
1 736 11 619	1 841 25 335	2 156 69 015	1 309 90 458	679 92 129	321 92 381	72 47 269	21 28 891	6 44 788
39 368	62 409	102 534	64 344	33 923	25 835	11 835	5 380	21 630
11 797 (23 132)	11 388 (28 692)	10 480 (39 459)	4 011 (24 904)	1 228 (14 812)	399 (14 850)	86 (8 969)	20 (1 968)	13 (5 919)
6 085 (16 236)	6 848 (33 717)	6 674 (63 075)	2 518 (39 440)	762 (19 111)	231 (10 985)	40 (2 866)	12 (3 412)	5 (15 711)
8 613 12 233	8 550 15 574	8 196 19 217	3 145 9 355	1 040 4 785	335 6 363	54 370	19 203	13 15 798
25 039	64 413	194 371	221 978	170 032	167 220	97 584	85 418	77 932
5 177 (18 348)	7 372 (50 970)	9 774 (157 529)	4 637 (189 238)	1 654 (147 544)	704 (146 178)	168 (85 681)	68 (73 877)	25 (64 562)
2 799 (6 691)	3 191 (13 443)	4 085 (36 842)	1 555 (32 740)	519 (22 488)	204 (21 042)	54 (11 903)	27 (11 541)	11 (13 370)
4 540 11 030	5 799 26 053	6 606 65 028	2 826 57 376	914 32 200	319 25 192	72 11 478	31 8 541	18 68 174
3 600	6 321	14 829	8 715	6 617	4 525	2 578	4 458	32 400
12 068	11 065	10 435	3 537	899	236	35	7	4
1 231	1 634	1 707	1 111	486	185	35	8	—
730 87	862 80	1 125 121	821 28	486 16	383 12	114 4	57 1	25 —

without land and 85 holdings having less than 0.5 ha. - ⁵ Excludes 66 holdings without land and 42 holdings having less than 0.5 ha. - ⁶ Excludes 392 holdings without land and 30 holdings having less than 0.5 ha.

Area: in hectares
Production: in metric tons
(unless otherwise specified)

PANAMA
(Preliminary results)

RESULTS NOT CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF HOLDING

0 - HOLDING, HOLDER, TENURE AND TYPE OF HOLDING

Number and area of holdings

Number ¹	90 942
Area ²	2 019 368

Fragmentation

Number of parcels in the holdings reporting ...	146 828
Average number of parcels per holding	1.4

Number and area ² of holdings, by tenure

Holdings operated under one form of tenure	
Holdings owned by the holder	
Number	11 840
Area	532 971
Holdings rented from others	
Number	8 512
Area	72 605
Holdings operated by squatters	
Number	70 809
Area	903 117
Holdings operated under more than one form of tenure	
Number	12 470
Area	510 675

Number and area ² of holdings, by type of holding

Holdings producing mainly for home consumption	
Number	82 714
Area	1 408 582
Holdings producing mainly for sale	
Number	20 917
Area	610 786
Crop holdings	
Number	(15 150)
Area	(345 100)
Livestock and poultry holdings	
Number	(3 938)
Area	(225 758)
Mixed holdings	
Number	(475)
Area	(22 353)
Other holdings	
Number	(1 354)
Area	(17 575)

Number and area ² of holdings, by tenure and type of holdings

Holdings producing mainly for home consumption

Number	9 692	7 263	56 504	9 255
Area	395 561	23 220	679 407	310 394

Holdings producing mainly for sale

Number	2 148	1 249	14 305	3 215
Area	137 410	49 385	223 710	200 281

Crop holdings

Number ...	(1 299)	(968)	(10 866)	(2 017)
Area	(54 661)	(41 404)	(144 003)	(105 032)

Livestock and poultry holdings

Number ...	(707)	(202)	(2 092)	(937)
Area	(70 559)	(7 785)	(61 910)	(85 504)

Mixed holdings

Number ...	(48)	(7)	(346)	(74)
Area	(9 629)	(114)	(7 391)	(5 219)

Other holdings

Number ...	(94)	(72)	(1 001)	(187)
Area	(2 561)	(82)	(10 406)	(4 526)

1 - LAND UTILIZATION

Utilization of land in holdings ²

Arable land

Area (total)	409 997
Land under temporary crops	
Number of holdings reporting	70 512
Area	(199 010)

Land temporarily fallow

Number of holdings reporting	29 086
Area	(210 987)

Land under permanent crops

Number of holdings reporting	50 402
Area	100 294

Land under permanent meadows and pastures

Area (total)	1 111 816
Cultivated	

Number of holdings reporting	32 873
Area	(938 714)

Uncultivated

Number of holdings reporting	15 519
Area	(173 102)

Wood or forest land

Number of holdings reporting	25 170
Area	309 446

All other land

Area	87 815
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¹ Excludes 8 983 holdings without land and 3 706 holdings having less than 0.5 ha. - ² Excludes area of holdings having less than 0.5 ha.

Area: in hectares
Production: in metric tons
(unless otherwise specified)

PANAMA
(Preliminary results)

RESULTS NOT CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF HOLDING

	Holdings producing mainly for home consumption	Holdings producing mainly for sale
Number and area ² of holdings, by land utilization and type of holdings		
Total		
Number of holdings reporting	82 714	20 917
Area	1 408 582	610 786
Arable land (total area) ...	252 898	157 099
Temporary crops		
Number of holdings reporting	54 946	17 383
Area	(108 237)	(90 773)
Land temporarily fallow		
Number of holdings reporting	22 249	6 978
Area	(144 661)	(66 326)
Land under permanent crops		
Number of holdings reporting	40 813	12 683
Area	54 115	46 179
Land under permanent meadows and pastures		
Area (total)	811 185	300 631
Cultivated		
Number of holdings reporting	25 525	7 448
Area	(683 625)	(255 089)
Uncultivated		
Number of holdings reporting	12 638	3 268
Area	(127 560)	(45 542)
Wood or forest land		
Number of holdings reporting	19 790	5 490
Area	248 086	61 360
All other land		
Area	42 298	45 517

2 - CROPS

Crops on arable land (area sown)

Rice

Area	96 150
Production (unhusked)	280 842

Maize

Area	69 322
Production	123 016

Edible dry beans

Area	18 078
Production	7 337

French beans

Area	450
Production	667

Cowpeas

Area	1 963
Production	3 239

Manioc (cassava)

Area	4 425
Production	94 042

Yams

Area	1 499
Production	22 976

Sugarcane

Area	24 025
Production	1 611 216

Sesame

Area	220
Production	240

Tobacco

Area	665
Production (dry leaf)	1 271

Permanent crops

Oranges

Number of holdings reporting	51 110
Total number of trees	2 524 122
Of productive age	1 596 174
In compact plantations	1 160 445
Production (thousands)	463 820

Lemons

Number of holdings reporting	31 664
Total number of trees	199 326
Of productive age	161 822
In compact plantations	106 177

Mangoes

Total number of trees	185 803
Of productive age	117 483
In compact plantations	25 988

Avocados

Number of holdings reporting	40 570
Total number of trees	405 270
Of productive age	213 114
In compact plantations	102 356
Production (thousands)	15 284

Bananas

Number of holdings reporting	51 213
Total number of plants	22 645 921
Of productive age	19 703 958
In compact plantations	19 005 144
Production (thousands of bunches)	24 202

Plantains

Number of holdings reporting	36 800
Total number of plants	6 984 344
Of productive age	4 901 294
In compact plantations	5 624 058
Number of fruits (thousands)	188 011

Pineapples

Number of holdings reporting	30 650
Total number of plants	7 430 395
Of productive age	2 859 268
In compact plantations	2 293 164
Number of fruits	1 618 275

Cashew nuts

Number of holdings reporting	36 118
Total number of trees	403 200
Of productive age	299 082
In compact plantations	67 949

² Excludes area of holdings having less than 0.5 ha.

Area: in hectares
Production: in metric tons
(unless otherwise specified)

PANAMA
(Preliminary results)

RESULTS NOT CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF HOLDING

Guavas

Number of holdings reporting	21 646
Total number of trees	417 319
Of productive age	307 886
In compact plantations	41 768

Coffee

Number of holdings reporting	30 630
Total number of trees	21 852 569
Of productive age	16 771 171
In compact plantations	14 459 869
Production (hulled)	11 200

Cocoa

Number of holdings reporting	6 290
Total number of trees	995 792
Of productive age	861 105
In compact plantations	536 276
Production	540

Coconuts

Number of holdings reporting	39 047
Total number of trees	1 189 703
Of productive age	664 827
In compact plantations	600 462
Number of nuts (thousands)	7 587

3 - LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

Horses, mules and asses

Horses

Number of holdings reporting	45 731
Number of horses	162 747

Mules and asses

Number of holdings reporting	1 646
Number of mules and asses	3 322

Cattle

Number of holdings reporting	30 562
Total number of cattle	1 239 868
Cattle under 2 years of age	(426 667)
Calves under 1 year of age	(211 615)
Young stock 1 year of age and under 2 years	(215 052)
Cattle 2 years of age and over	(813 201)

Milk

Number of holdings reporting	7 637
Milked cows at 15 May 1971	48 837
Production (litres)	1 026 308

Cheese

Number of holdings reporting	985
Production (kg)	7 307

Pigs

Number of holdings reporting	35 054
Number of pigs	146 884

Poultry

Hens

Number of holdings reporting	86 023
Number of hens	3 727 323
Laying hens	(740 153)
Production (dozen of eggs)	234 219

Ducks and geese

Number of holdings reporting	10 253
Number of ducks and geese	59 390

Turkeys

Number of holdings reporting	6 488
Number of turkeys	22 122

Bees

Number of holdings reporting	887
Total number of beehives	3 194
Production in 1970 (litres)	41 338

4 - EMPLOYMENT IN AGRICULTURE

Number of holdings on which:

All agricultural work is done by the members of the holder's household	87 257
Bulk of agricultural work is done by members of the holder's household but also by persons working for pay	9 333
Bulk of agricultural work on the holding is done by persons working for pay	6 058
Not specified	983

5 - FARM POPULATION

All persons	575 924
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6 - AGRICULTURAL POWER AND MACHINERY AND GENERAL TRANSPORT FACILITIES

Use and source of power on the holding

Number of holdings reporting the use of		
Mechanical power only	6 792	
Animal power only	8 250	
Mechanical and animal power	1 167	
Human power only	87 422	
Number of holdings reporting electric power		
Purchased	382	
Produced on the holding	106	
Purchased and produced on the holding	14	

	Holdings producing mainly for home consumption	Holdings producing mainly for sale
Use and source of power by type of holding		
Number of holdings reporting the use of		
Mechanical power only ..	3 576	3 216
Animal power only	6 344	1 906
Mechanical and animal power	670	497
Human power only	72 124	15 298
Number of holdings reporting electric power		
Purchased	153	229
Produced on the holding	44	62
Purchased and produced on the holding	2	12

RESULTS NOT CLASSIFIED BY AREA OF PRODUCTION

Number of holdings reporting	21 478
Total number of tons	417 113
of production age	307 896
of production age	41 705

Number of holdings reporting	30 630
Total number of tons	21 835 568
of production age	16 771 511
of production age	28 339 888
of production age	11 286

Number of holdings reporting	6 250
Total number of tons	201 742
of production age	831 107
of production age	516 276
of production age	542

Number of holdings reporting	39 047
Total number of tons	2 189 700
of production age	204 237
of production age	930 463
of production age	7 587

3 - LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

Number of holdings reporting	43 795
Number of tons	103 747

Number of holdings reporting	1 636
Number of tons	3 322

Number of holdings reporting	28 562
Total number of tons	4 290 008
of production age	268 687
of production age	211 815
of production age	211 072
of production age	211 781

Number of holdings reporting	1 319
Total number of tons	28 837
of production age	1 036 260

Number of holdings reporting	991
Number of tons	1 307

Number of holdings reporting	17 894
Number of tons	246 284

Number of holdings reporting	28 562
Number of tons	4 290 008

Number of holdings reporting	28 562
Number of tons	4 290 008

Number of holdings reporting	28 562
Number of tons	4 290 008

Number of holdings reporting	8 463
Number of tons	22 172

4 - LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

Number of holdings reporting	87 257
Number of tons	9 333

Number of holdings reporting	6 058
Number of tons	1 083

5 - LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

Number of holdings reporting	793 924
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6 - POWER AND MACHINERY AND FACILITIES

Number of holdings reporting	6 792
Number of tons	2 256
Number of tons	1 167
Number of tons	87 422
Number of tons	362
Number of tons	196
Number of tons	14

Number of holdings reporting	Number of tons
Number of holdings reporting	2 336
Number of tons	1 306
Number of tons	407
Number of tons	15 248
Number of tons	151
Number of tons	23
Number of tons	23

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Commodity Note

APPLES AND PEARS

European crops again reduced in 1972/73

World production of apples in 1971/72 was 17.7 million tons, virtually the same as that of the previous year. The slight decrease registered in North America (Canada and the United States) had no real impact on trade or consumption in that region. In western Europe, output reached 8.4 million tons compared with 8.5 million tons in 1970; an 18 percent decline in Italy was offset by increases elsewhere, mainly in the Federal Republic of Germany and the Netherlands. In eastern Europe the crop remained on an average level, the sharp declines in Czechoslovakia and Poland being offset by good recoveries in the German Democratic Republic and Romania. Output in the southern hemisphere has remained relatively stable in recent years around 1.4 million tons, although the 1971/72 output in Australia was reduced due to bad weather, which affected in particular the crop in Tasmania. However, this reduction was being offset by increases in Argentina, New Zealand, and South Africa.

For 1972/73, current estimates indicate that North America recovered its 1970/71 level of output, slightly above 3.4 million tons, while in western Europe production declined by 10 percent, compared with the 1971/72 season, due to widespread bad weather. The areas most affected were the United Kingdom (with about 25 percent less) and the countries of the European Economic Community (EEC) (where production declined 11 percent). Italy was the only exception in EEC but the 7 percent increase from the very sharply reduced level of the 1971 crop was comparatively small in relation to the 36 percent fall in output in the Federal Republic of Germany. The 1972/73 apple crop in the northern hemisphere could therefore be about 1 million tons lower than the previous one. On the other hand, modern varieties and quality fruit represent a particularly high share of the 1972/73 crop.

World production of pears declined by 3 percent during the 1971/72 season, notwithstanding very good crops in the United States and eastern Europe. This was mainly the result of lower output in western Europe which followed the bumper crop in 1970. In the southern hemisphere limited gains were made, principally in Australia, the leading producer.

According to present estimates, the 1972/73 production of pears in the northern hemisphere will further decline. In the United States, after the excellent 1971 harvest, the 1972 crop is one fifth lower, although the fruit is reported to be of good size and quality. In the EEC countries, with the exception of the Netherlands, unfavourable weather adversely affected the fruit setting and the crop fell by 14 percent, with particularly sharp reductions in Italy and the Federal Republic of Germany. Under these conditions the western European crop just reached 3 million tons and is the lowest since 1967/68 (Tables 1 and 2).

International demand firm in 1971/72

The 1971/72 marketing season (July/June) for apples has followed the pattern of previous years, but the volume has been larger again, probably reaching 2.2 million tons. Combined exports from the United States and Canada maintained the same level, quantities lost by the latter having been gained by the former in spite of a slightly reduced crop. In western Europe demand has been very active because supplies had been slightly lower and a new import record of 1.4 million tons was achieved. Recovery of production in the Federal Republic of Germany did not affect import demand and the latter was also sustained in the United Kingdom and in Scandinavia. The firmness of the market permitted EEC to ship for the first time more than 1 million tons. France is

TABLE 1. - WORLD PRODUCTION AND TRADE OF APPLES

	Production				Exports			Imports		
	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73 (prelim.)	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72
..... Thousand tons										
World total	19 742	17 932	17 732	...	2 096.2	2 172.0	2 199.1	1 834.1	1 971.2	1 969.7
NORTHERN HEMISPHERE	18 306	16 495	16 264	...	1 569.2	1 612.7	1 593.0	1 678.9	1 803.8	1 799.7
North America	3 645	3 414	3 350	3 260	101.8	94.5	95.0	82.3	99.9	75.1
Canada	444	396	401	388	50.0	47.5	37.6	36.0	41.0	39.4
United States	3 063	2 855	2 779	2 702	51.0	46.2	56.4	37.9	50.0	26.9
Others	138	163	170	170	0.8	0.8	1.0	8.4	8.9	8.8
Western Europe	9 590	8 529	8 388	7 530	873.6	995.4	1 053.8	1 254.0	1 382.3	1 396.8
EEC countries	7 210	6 260	6 122	5 469	850.9	965.9	1 019.5	722.8	871.2	868.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	312	261	281	239	38.3	34.8	42.4	67.4	72.7	68.2
France	1 841	1 710	1 683	1 697	438.3	489.4	485.2	48.2	52.0	60.4
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	2 573	1 777	1 980	1 263	14.5	11.3	12.2	525.2	644.3	637.1
Italy	2 009	2 062	1 698	1 820	289.3	340.4	357.8	19.3	24.3	25.2
Netherlands	475	450	480	450	70.5	90.0	121.9	62.7	77.9	77.2
United Kingdom	441	547	530	397	2.8	10.9	11.2	296.1	259.2	276.9
Scandinavia	317	338	336	326	12.7	11.8	11.8	141.0	129.4	143.4
Greece	238	236	210	199	4.0	4.4	4.7	—	—	—
Spain	397	386	390	430	0.1	—	0.1	7.3	10.2	16.1
Others	987	762	800	709	3.1	2.4	6.5	86.8	112.3	92.3
Eastern Europe	2 888	2 331	2 271	...	400.0	347.3	305.0	135.5	135.5	138.8
Bulgaria	460	363	344	...	66.6	60.0	20.0	—	—	—
Hungary	819	661	621	...	312.3	258.8	260.0	—	—	—
Others	1 609	1 307	1 306	...	21.1	28.5	25.0	135.5	135.5	138.8
Asia	2 144	2 183	2 214	...	193.4	175.0	138.7	190.9	169.1	171.0
Africa	39	38	41	...	0.4	0.5	0.5	16.2	17.0	18.0
SOUTHERN HEMISPHERE	1 436	1 437	1 468	...	527.0	559.3	606.1	155.2	167.4	170.0
Argentina	445	424	512	225	199.7	210.8	241.2	—	—	—
Australia	424	443	389	458	133.3	150.1	97.9	—	—	—
New Zealand	148	128	145	...	53.6	52.1	78.8	—	—	—
South Africa	230	250	230	...	121.5	131.3	173.2	—	—	—
Others	189	192	192	...	18.9	15.0	15.0	155.2	167.4	170.0

still the largest exporter but its shipments have not further increased, which is in line with the stabilized output. Italy maintained an average level of exports, but the Netherlands could step up shipments considerably.

In spite of heavier freight charges, shipments from the southern hemisphere have increased substantially. Shipments from New Zealand and South Africa to the European markets have risen markedly, by about 30 percent, and total Argentine exports increased by 15 percent, with gains in Europe amounting to over 20 percent. To some extent this has been facilitated by a sharp reduction of almost one third in exports from Australia, whose export sales to Europe fell even more.

Owing to the relatively tight supply situation in Europe trade in pears recovered in 1971/72 and from a commercial point of view the season has been one of the best in recent years. In particular, Italian shipments have shown a good recovery and a considerable advance was also made by France. Because

output in France did not decline this country was able to move more than 60 000 tons, almost one third more than the previous record of a year earlier. Receipts in Europe from the southern hemisphere in 1972 were on balance also somewhat larger because increased arrivals from Argentina and South Africa more than offset the reduced supplies from Australia and New Zealand.

Price situation temporarily improved

Prices for apples received by producers in Europe, which had dropped to very low levels in 1969/70, have substantially improved during the last two seasons as a result of reduced supplies and active demand both on the internal and external market. Prices in EEC rose by about 10 percent in 1970/71 and by nearly 30 percent in 1971/72 above the distressed levels recorded for the 1969/70 season (Table 3). However, this

TABLE 2. - WORLD PRODUCTION AND TRADE OF PEARS

	Production				Exports			Imports		
	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73 (prelim.)	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72
..... Thousand tons										
World total	5 864	6 309	6 092	...	583.6	544.0	603.2	552.4	532.4	604.8
NORTHERN HEMISPHERE	5 370	5 845	5 638	...	467.2	434.7	482.1	521.1	501.6	572.8
North America	709	568	722	630	31.8	22.2	27.5	36.8	32.9	53.9
Canada	25	40	44	44	1.0	2.1	1.6	25.9	15.4	19.4
United States	646	487	636	543	30.8	20.1	25.9	10.5	17.0	34.1
Others	38	41	42	43	—	—	—	0.4	0.5	0.4
Western Europe	3 316	3 915	3 492	3 024	362.5	342.7	384.6	412.8	393.0	440.0
EEC countries	2 627	3 210	2 796	2 398	356.5	332.1	377.7	293.4	263.6	291.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	61	100	60	57	7.2	10.1	9.2	17.5	14.3	16.4
France	452	494	506	465	44.6	45.9	61.9	54.5	29.2	43.6
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	390	550	414	336	2.4	3.3	3.0	197.1	201.1	209.0
Italy	1 634	1 906	1 706	1 400	279.7	242.7	274.0	4.2	5.4	4.7
Netherlands	90	160	110	140	22.6	30.1	29.6	20.1	13.6	18.0
United Kingdom	62	77	76	60	0.6	1.2	1.6	52.3	53.6	57.8
Scandinavia	34	49	34	45	0.3	0.5	0.7	42.9	45.5	55.4
Greece	104	122	120	114	—	0.1	—	—	—	—
Spain	223	194	215	201	4.3	7.8	3.7	0.3	1.7	3.2
Others	266	263	251	206	0.8	1.0	0.9	23.9	28.6	31.9
Eastern Europe	545	545	610	...	15.0	12.9	13.0	1.0	1.5	3.4
Bulgaria	125	135	125	...	2.3	4.6	—	—	—	—
Hungary	90	80	90	...	9.1	5.6	—	—	—	—
Others	330	330	395	...	3.6	2.7	13.0	1.0	1.5	3.4
Asia	767	782	776	...	57.9	56.9	57.0	67.5	70.7	72.0
Africa	33	35	38	...	—	—	—	3.0	3.5	3.5
SOUTHERN HEMISPHERE	494	464	454	...	116.4	109.3	121.1	31.3	30.8	32.0
Argentina	94	74	98	40	38.0	28.8	37.7	—	—	—
Australia	190	188	152	187	40.9	39.4	37.1	—	—	—
New Zealand	21	20	21	...	3.8	5.1	2.3	—	—	—
South Africa	95	84	85	...	28.3	31.0	39.0	—	—	—
Others	94	98	98	...	5.4	5.0	5.0	31.3	30.8	32.0

table also reveals that producer prices in current value terms are not higher and even lower sometimes than those of six or seven years ago, which means that in real terms a substantial reduction has taken place. Also in the United States a recovery from the very low prices received in 1969/70 and 1970/71 can be noted, but the prices obtained in 1971/72 were not different from the average received in the second half of the last decade.

Pear prices came under pressure as a result of the abundant 1970 crop, but the situation changed late in 1971 and better returns were realized by pear growers in 1971/72.

Market interventions in EEC reduced

The supply variations registered in EEC have also had repercussions on the level of interventions on

member countries' markets. For the Community, the total amount of apples withdrawn in 1971/72 fell sharply and intervention was limited practically to buying-in operations in Italy. Although the amount of pears withdrawn from the market declined substantially from 643 000 tons in 1970/71 to 395 000 in 1971/72, the latter figure is still very high. The main intervention took place in Italy (360 000 tons) but a relatively large amount (about twice the previous season's amount) of pears was also withdrawn in France in the autumn of 1971. The pear market was also declared in serious crisis during one week in March 1972. In the first months of the 1972/73 season, no important operations have been reported apart from the buying-in of some summer pears in Italy (see Table 4).

The EEC reference prices for apples, which reflect producer prices and which had been lowered in previous years, have shown some increase in 1972. Countervailing charges, however, have not been

TABLE 3. — SELECTED PRICES FOR APPLES AND PEARS. ANNUAL AVERAGES 1964/65-1971/72

	1) National currency 2) U.S.\$/100 kg	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72
Apples									
NETHERLANDS, average producer price, leading auctions	1) Guilders/100 kg 2)	23.0 6.4	38.0 10.5	36.0 9.9	27.0 7.5	34.0 9.4	26.0 7.2	31.0 8.6	33.0 10.0
GERMANY, F.R., average producer price, class A	1) Marks/100 kg 2)	58.12 14.5	68.56 17.1	49.42 12.3	43.58 10.9	46.46 11.6	35.49 9.7	41.35 11.3	49.44 15.1
FRANCE, Golden Delicious, wholesaler, Chateaurenard	1) Francs/kg 2)	0.91 18.4	0.83 16.8	0.49 9.9	0.41 8.3	0.41 8.3	0.41 7.4	0.44 7.9	0.53 10.1
ITALY, Golden Delicious, packinghouse door, Verona, 1st category	1) Lire/kg 2)	...	...	102 16.3	95 15.2	105 16.8	84 13.4	91 14.6	112 19.0
UNITED STATES, average producer price, equivalent packinghouse door returns for Pacific Coast states and "as sold" all other states	1) U.S.\$/100 kg	11.8	12.9	13.3	16.8	13.5	9.0	9.9	13.9
Pears									
ITALY, Passa Crassana at packinghouse door Ferrara, 1st category	1) Lire/kg 2)	...	...	46 7.4	71 11.4	61 9.8	48 7.7	65 10.4	66 11.1
NETHERLANDS, average price to producers, leading auctions	1) Guilders/100 kg 2)	27.00 7.5	49.00 13.5	33.00 9.1	49.00 13.5	21.00 5.8	47.56 13.1	41.04 11.4	48.76 14.8
FRANCE, wholesale price	1) Francs/kg 2)	1.39 28.1	1.51 30.6	1.23 24.9	1.42 28.8	0.97 19.6	1.42 25.6	1.27 22.9	1.44 28.1

applied. The basic prices and buying-in prices have shown the same tendency as the reference prices. Exports to certain countries in eastern Europe, the Near East and Africa continued to benefit from export subsidies. The intervention and reference prices for pears were fixed at lower levels in 1971/72, but for the 1972/73 season they were somewhat increased.

Further price increases and favourable trade outlook in 1972/73

In Europe the prospects for another reduction in supplies of apples and pears as well as of competing fruit led to further rises in prices as from the summer of 1972. Apple prices in general stabilized in October 1972, after harvesting was completed and storage decisions had been made, at levels 10 to 15 percent higher than in the previous year. Pear prices rose even more sharply. The reduced availabilities in importing countries and especially in the Federal Republic of Germany resulted in a very keen international demand, for both table and processing fruit. Italy was able to take special advantage of this situation and Italian apple exports in the second half of 1972 almost doubled compared with the corresponding period of 1971. French shipments have also shown large increases. The United Kingdom, in view of the sharp reduction in domestic supplies, allowed substantial increases in the import quota for dessert apples for December 1972 and January 1973. As from February 1973, the existing quantitative restrictions on apple and pear imports in this country as well as in Denmark and Ireland will be abolished as

a result of entry into the European Economic Community. During a transition period of five years, when the EEC common external tariff will be gradually approached, apple and pear imports from all destinations in the new member countries will be subject to compensatory payments during certain periods of the year in order to smooth the effect of the removal of quantitative regulations. During the five-year period duties on imports from other EEC member countries will be gradually reduced.

The favourable outlook for prices and trade in Europe is likely to prevail until the end of the 1972/73 marketing season since supplies from the southern hemisphere in the spring of 1973 will probably be short. The crop in Argentina is reduced to almost half of that of the previous year as a consequence of severe frosts and hailstorms which hit the producing areas. Although the apple and pear crops in Australia are expected to recover from last year's low levels, the increases in Australian supplies, in addition to larger shipments in prospect from New Zealand and South Africa, will still not be sufficient to offset the sharp decrease in the Argentine supplies. As a result, apples and pears in store in Europe will face reduced competition this year. In the United States prices for apples and pears so far have been running at higher levels than a year earlier, as the result of smaller apple and pear crops and the general relative scarcity of fruit during summer and autumn 1972. It remains to be seen whether prices will be maintained at these levels as the season progresses or whether other factors, such as the quality of stored fruit or prices and supplies of other fruit, may lead to a weakening of the market.

TABLE 4. - WITHDRAWAL OPERATIONS IN THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY

	Germany, F.R.	Belgium	Luxembourg	France	Italy	Netherlands	Total EEC
	<i>Tons</i>						
1967/68 season							
Pears	—	—	—	701	—	—	701
Apples	—	4 274	—	116 173	167 107	9 274	296 828
1968/69 season							
Pears	—	20 577	—	61 371	73 867	60 866	216 681
Apples	—	587	—	21 382	—	—	21 969
1969/70 season							
Pears	—	—	—	—	148 824	231	149 055
Apples	—	17 414	151	62 962	79 950	22 858	183 335
1970/71 season							
Pears	201	12 663	—	19 972	554 253	55 822	642 911
Apples	4 827	4 550	134	85 402	41 644	43 698	180 353
1971/72 season							
Pears	—	—	—	34 800	360 223	—	395 023
Apples	—	—	—	—	39 683	—	39 683
1972/73 season (prelim.)							
Pears	—	—	—	—	25 566	—	25 566
Apples	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Longer term prospects for production and trade in Europe

The main problems for apples and pears have occurred in Europe. Market developments in the last few seasons and the outlook for the present one, however, show a strong improvement for producers in this area. In this connection it must be noted that this is mainly due to fortuitous circumstances and that the production potential is still larger than present consumption possibilities at reasonable prices to producers. Forecasts for 1975 indicate a reduction in the rate of growth of output in EEC but since the present production potential is high, the existing gap between supply and demand can at best be expected to stabilize. Increased output is forecast for some Mediterranean countries as well as for eastern Europe, so that even with a further expansion of consumption the surplus situation could persist for some time.

In the longer term, that is by the end of the present decade, a number of factors could exercise an influence and lead to considerable changes in this situation. In the first instance there are the developments in the institutional field, such as the enlargement of EEC. This is likely to result in increased exchanges between the members of the enlarged Community, as was experienced when trade between the original six members was freed from restrictions. It would appear that France and Italy are in a good position to take advantage of the possibilities created.

By contrast, other suppliers, such as Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, etc., may see their outlets reduced. Consideration must also be given to the policy measures which are being implemented or contemplated in some countries in order to achieve an adjustment of supplies to marketing possibilities. These measures will probably show an effect up to the end of the decade and it is estimated that they could by then reduce the production potential in the countries concerned by 1.5 to 2 million tons. Economic factors will also exert their influence. Producer prices for apples and pears in real terms have decreased during the present decade and despite substantial gains in productivity, especially in the many recently created apple orchards, the profitability of apple and pear growing has suffered. In spite of temporary improvement, the present status of the market does not provide an incentive for farmers to invest in these lines of production. Moreover costs can be assumed to increase further. Productive modern orchards require a substantial amount of industrial inputs and hired labour. The costs of these two items have shown a particularly rapid rise in the past and can be expected to increase further, thus cutting heavily into the profitability of the crop. For these reasons it is believed that by the end of the present decade the existing imbalance of supply and demand will gradually disappear. For apples, cautious estimates indicate that output in the whole of Europe by 1980 could increase from 11.6 million tons to 14.5 million tons (Table 5). In eastern Europe,

TABLE 5. — APPLES: PRODUCTION AND NET TRADE IN EUROPE, 1970 TO 1980

	1970 (actual)		1975 (projected)		1980 (projected)	
	Production ¹	Net trade ²	Production	Net trade ²	Production	Net trade ²
<i>..... Thousand tons</i>						
WESTERN EUROPE	9 277	+386	10 150	+500	10 300	+1 200
European Economic Community	6 260	— 93	6 850	—200	6 800	+250
Belgium-Luxembourg	261	+ 38	300	—	350	—
France	1 710	—437	2 000	—500	2 000	—350
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1 777	+633	2 300	+500	2 200	+700
Italy	2 062	—315	1 800	—200	1 750	—100
Netherlands	450	— 12	450	—	500	—
United Kingdom	547	+248	450	+400	400	+600
Austria	219	+ 41	150	+ 50	150	+100
Switzerland	155	+ 39	200	+ 50	200	+ 50
Scandinavian countries (including Finland) ..	338	+117	300	+150	250	+150
Yugoslavia	277	—	400	—	450	—
Turkey	748	—	1 000	—	1 200	—
Other western European countries (including Ireland)	733	+ 34	800	+ 50	850	+ 50
CENTRALLY PLANNED COUNTRIES	2 331	+ 39	3 500	—100	4 150	—650
Hungary	661	—259	900	—400	1 150	—650
Romania	176	— 5	400	—	500	—100
Other eastern European countries	1 494	+ 52	2 200	— 50	2 500	—300
U.S.S.R. ....	...	+251	...	+350	...	+400
REGIONAL TOTAL	11 608	+425	13 650	+400	14 450	+550

¹ Production figures exclude the U.S.S.R. but include Turkey. — ² Minus sign indicates exports, plus sign, imports.

output is expected to rise faster than in western Europe where growth should only be moderate, reflecting the policy measures introduced now. If Turkey (which until now has produced exclusively for the home market) would be excluded, the increase in western Europe could be even more limited.

The trade balance of the region shows at present an import requirement from outside of 425 000 tons. EEC has a slight export surplus but the rest of western Europe is a net importer. Taking into account the attempts made at production adjustment, the trade deficit in western Europe could show some increase

by the end of the decade. Eastern Europe is a net importer only by virtue of the large import requirements of the U.S.S.R. Otherwise this zone has an export surplus, which moreover is likely to increase substantially. It is possible that part of this increase could be used to cover western European requirements. The trade deficit for the whole of Europe could widen somewhat by the end of the present decade, thus leaving more room for non-European supplies.

Basically, the situation of apple growers in Europe will depend on the successful implementation of the adjustment measures already outlined.

SYMBOLS:

- ... Data not available
 * Unofficial figures
 — None, in negligible quantity, or entry not applicable
 () Data excluded from totals
 F FAO estimate

N.B. In the production tables, the totals include also data for producing countries not listed in the tables.

Statistical Tables

SPECIAL FEATURE - INFORMATION SPÉCIALE - INFORMACION ESPECIAL

The 1971/72 production and consumption estimates of chemical fertilizers, as arrived at by the eighth session of the Ad Hoc Working Party on Fertilizer Statistics,¹ are shown in the following table, together with the revised 1970/71 figures.

Combined world production in 1971/72 of fertilizer nitrogen (N), processed phosphate (P₂O₅) and potash (K₂O) amounted to 74.5 million tons, an increase of 7.0 percent over the previous year.

Nitrogen production, estimated at 34.4 million tons, recorded an increase of 6.5 percent. Phosphate, at 21.7 million tons, showed a slightly higher rate of 6.7 percent. Potash recorded the highest growth rate of 8.2 percent, production being estimated at 18.4 million tons.

The important fact to be noted regarding the 1971/72 fertilizer production is that the major nitrogen producing countries have not shown significant increases this year, except in a few cases. Moreover, in some countries production of nitrogen declined. Significant production increases were estimated for the U.S.S.R. and China, but these have not affected the international market owing to corresponding increases in consumption in these countries; thus supply and demand of nitrogen in 1971/72

showed a tight balance and the large stocks of nitrogen accumulated during the late 1960s have been practically depleted.

For phosphate and potash fertilizers, the same tight situation between production and consumption tended to develop toward the end of the 1971/72 fertilizer year.

World consumption of all fertilizers in 1971/72 totalled 72.1 million tons, the 6.1 percent rate of increase being lower than that of production. These figures exclude ground rock phosphate used for direct application.

Nitrogen accounts for the largest proportion of world fertilizer consumption (33.7 million tons), followed by phosphate (20.9 million tons) and potash (17.5 million tons), indicating an overall ratio N : P₂O₅ : K₂O of 1.00 : 0.62 : 0.52.

The heaviest rate of fertilizer application is still to be found in Europe: some 182 kg of all fertilizer nutrients per hectare of arable land and land under permanent crops.² This compares with 66 kg in North and Central America, 45 kg in the U.S.S.R., 38 kg in China, 31 kg in Oceania, 23 kg in Asia, 22 kg in South America, and only 9 kg in Africa.

² Arable land and land under permanent crops include land under temporary crops (double-cropped areas are counted only once), land temporarily fallow, temporary meadows, land under market and kitchen gardens, land under fruit trees, nut trees, vines, rubber, coffee, etc.

¹ The working party, established in 1966, consists of experts from FAO and from the fertilizer industry.

Table 1. - Commercial fertilizers: Production and consumption, July-June

Tableau 1. - Engrais commerciaux: Production et consommation, juillet-juin

Continent and country Continent et pays	Production						Consumption - Consommation					
	1970/71			1971/72 ¹			1970/71			1971/72 ¹		
	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphate (P ₂ O ₅) ²	Potash (K ₂ O)	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphate (P ₂ O ₅) ²	Potash (K ₂ O)	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphate (P ₂ O ₅) ²	Potash (K ₂ O)	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphate (P ₂ O ₅) ²	Potash (K ₂ O)
..... Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques												
EUROPE												
Albania ³	*28.0	*17.7	—	*30.0	*17.9	—	*27.0	*17.7	*2.5	*29.0	*17.9	*1.8
Austria	218.9	*102.2	—	231.6	*123.1	—	125.8	*112.8	159.2	139.4	*112.4	163.9
Belgium	593.7	744.9	—	613.1	736.4	—	167.2	*143.3	181.3	167.2	*149.1	171.0
Bulgaria ³	601.6	147.6	—	562.0	145.8	—	378.8	235.1	25.0	321.8	266.0	48.1
Czechoslovakia	*352.1	*313.2	—	*336.4	*330.8	—	*419.0	*349.6	*514.2	*419.0	*357.9	569.0
Denmark	73.7	94.5	—	75.1	96.7	—	289.3	126.8	181.5	307.1	133.3	190.4
Finland	193.2	191.6	*1.2	200.9	185.6	*1.2	169.4	176.0	136.5	182.1	178.2	141.1
France	1 351.1	4,71 450.8	7,81 841.9	*1 401.0	4,7*1500.0	7,8*1796.7	1 453.4	*1 809.4	*1 388.8	*1 498.0	*1 932.0	*1 505.6
German Dem. Rep. ³	395.2	*429.5	2 419.0	388.2	*414.2	2 426.0	511.2	*410.0	613.9	576.7	*385.6	638.8
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1 504.6	*945.8	*2 293.0	1 320.8	*942.7	*2 376.5	1 130.8	*913.1	1 184.6	1 131.1	*934.9	1 233.5
Greece	177.0	104.4	—	194.5	129.6	—	200.6	118.5	17.5	205.7	123.8	18.1
Hungary ³	350.3	167.2	—	377.5	174.4	—	391.2	217.0	229.0	393.5	250.9	309.2
Iceland ³	7.7	—	—	7.6	—	—	12.1	6.5	4.8	13.3	7.3	5.6
Ireland	*78.6	*114.0	—	*87.5	*118.0	—	87.0	177.9	154.0	*98.3	*178.2	*143.5
Italy	955.8	509.9	155.0	1 034.2	504.1	171.8	594.5	518.4	225.3	624.9	574.7	250.4

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 1. - Commercial fertilizers: Production and consumption, July-June (continued)

Tableau 1. - Engrais commerciaux: Production et consommation, juillet-juin (suite)

Continent and country Continent et pays	Production						Consumption - Consommation					
	1970/71			1971/72 ¹			1970/71			1971/72 ¹		
	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphate (P ₂ O ₅) ²	Potash (K ₂ O)	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphate (P ₂ O ₅) ²	Potash (K ₂ O)	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphate (P ₂ O ₅) ²	Potash (K ₂ O)	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphate (P ₂ O ₅) ²	Potash (K ₂ O)
..... Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques												
EUROPE (concl.)												
Luxembourg	*2.0	139.0	—	*2.0	142.8	—	10.5	7.0	8.0	12.2	7.5	7.9
Malta	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	*0.6	—	—
Netherlands	929.9	275.2	0.9	1 004.4	294.8	1.4	405.3	109.3	135.0	373.6	101.3	126.3
Norway	369.8	105.7	—	383.4	111.4	—	78.2	52.6	68.1	81.5	54.4	71.6
Poland	³¹ 029.9	³ 459.2	—	³¹ 080.8	³ 4705.6	—	822.4	⁴ 635.1	1 114.2	907.1	⁴ 718.6	1 262.6
Portugal	*127.6	*85.0	—	*135.0	*86.0	—	110.2	*62.0	17.7	*115.0	*65.0	*28.0
Romania ³	646.9	244.2	—	826.8	244.7	—	366.9	203.2	24.2	431.2	179.7	22.5
Spain	592.0	487.0	525.0	673.0	554.0	502.0	578.0	432.0	206.0	667.0	466.0	262.0
Sweden ¹⁰	163.0	137.3	—	177.1	165.2	—	225.6	146.2	130.9	235.6	154.1	137.9
Switzerland	25.4	6.5	—	24.9	6.5	—	36.7	48.5	62.0	37.7	49.0	65.0
United Kingdom ¹⁰	747.8	523.6	—	772.8	462.4	—	¹¹ 800.8	¹² 542.6	¹¹ 535.1	¹¹ 930.1	¹² 511.6	¹¹ 496.5
Channel Islands ¹³	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3
Isle of Man ¹⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	2.4	1.6	*3.1	*2.5	*1.7
Yugoslavia ³	266.4	213.5	—	254.2	138.6	—	293.6	182.3	155.5	333.1	174.6	161.6
Total	11 782.2	8 149.5	7 236.0	12 194.8	8 331.3	7 275.6	9 690.0	7 756.4	7 477.7	10 235.9	8 087.6	8 034.9
U.S.S.R.³	5 423.0	2 500.0	4 087.0	6 055.0	2 772.0	4 807.0	4 605.0	2 211.0	2 574.0	5 182.0	2 442.0	2 804.0
NORTH and CENTRAL AMERICA												
Barbados ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	*2.5	*0.7	*2.5	*3.4	*0.8	*3.0
British Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	*1.5	*1.3	*0.5	*0.9	*1.5	*5.2
Canada	¹⁵ 726.2	*560.0	3 178.8	¹⁵ *760.0	*660.0	3 904.5	291.8	*326.0	184.3	*336.0	*340.0	190.5
Costa Rica ³	*21.0	—	—	*23.3	—	—	37.4	6.0	*14.7	48.4	21.9	*22.0
Cuba ³	4.5	—	—	*10.3	*6.7	—	158.8	92.1	145.4	*100.0	*65.0	*100.0
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.7	9.3	12.9	26.0	12.2	14.5
El Salvador	—	*2.0	—	*7.0	*2.5	—	*45.0	*12.3	*7.7	*63.0	*13.0	*8.0
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*3.5	—	—	*4.0
Guadeloupe	—	—	—	—	—	—	*2.0	*2.8	*4.4	*2.2	*2.8	*2.3
Guatemala	—	—	—	*3.0	—	—	29.0	11.7	5.8	*27.0	*15.0	*6.0
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	*0.2	*0.1	—	*0.2	*0.1	—
Honduras ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	*15.0	*1.5	*7.5	*12.0	*2.0	*8.0
Jamaica ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.2	3.0	9.6	9.6	3.5	9.8
Martinique ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	*3.3	*4.0	*7.0	*3.3	*4.0	*7.5
Mexico	330.3	131.0	—	327.4	*161.0	—	438.1	129.4	25.8	519.1	143.7	30.2
Netherlands Antilles	*43.5	—	—	*11.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	*16.3	7.0	2.5	*17.3	9.1	3.8
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	—	*15.0	—	—	*15.3	—	—
St. Kitts-Nevis and Anguilla	—	—	—	—	—	—	*0.2	*0.4	*1.5	*0.2	*0.4	*1.5
St. Lucia	—	—	—	—	—	—	*1.2	*1.2	*1.0	*1.2	*1.2	*1.0
St. Vincent	—	—	—	—	—	—	*1.5	*0.3	*0.8	*1.5	*0.3	*0.8
Trinidad and Tobago	*100.0	—	—	*94.6	—	—	*5.7	*1.0	*2.5	*9.0	*1.1	*3.0
United States ¹⁶	¹⁷ 8 161.0	5 369.0	2 259.0	¹⁷ 8 318.0	5 795.0	2 206.0	7 378.6	¹⁸ 357.6	3 838.6	7 372.3	¹⁸ 339.0	3 917.6
Virgin Islands (U.S.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	*0.3	*0.3	*0.3	*0.3	*0.3	*0.3
Total	9 386.5	6 062.0	5 437.8	9 555.1	6 625.2	6 110.5	8 468.3	4 968.0	4 278.8	8 568.2	4 976.9	4 339.0
SOUTH AMERICA												
Argentina	34.2	1.1	—	*40.0	*1.5	—	41.0	38.9	7.1	*45.0	*40.0	*10.0
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6	0.9	—	*1.3	*1.0	—
Brazil ³	22.2	162.0	—	67.7	231.0	—	278.6	376.8	305.9	276.7	447.0	350.6
Chile	*124.2	*14.4	*21.3	*126.9	*15.0	*23.4	44.4	98.6	15.1	49.7	103.6	16.7
Colombia ³	*58.0	*26.0	—	68.5	*27.0	—	*64.0	*61.0	*52.0	88.2	61.8	56.8
Ecuador	*2.2	*3.3	—	*2.5	*2.0	—	*18.0	*9.6	6.5	*19.7	*10.0	*5.0
Guyana ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.5	1.4	2.1	7.4	1.5	1.7
Paraguay ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.5	3.3	3.2	1.2	1.9	1.5
Peru	¹⁹ *33.0	²⁰ *6.5	²¹ *0.6	¹⁹ 25.4	²⁰ *7.0	²¹ 0.4	*101.0	*13.0	*5.0	81.3	*15.0	3.6
Surinam ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	0.1	0.1	3.3	0.3	0.1
Uruguay ³	—	6.9	—	—	*18.9	—	13.3	²⁰ 31.4	5.8	*18.5	²⁰ *38.8	*6.4
Venezuela ³	*9.6	*8.3	—	*5.6	*6.3	—	*27.8	*27.7	*27.0	*30.0	*25.3	*29.5
Total	283.4	228.5	21.9	336.6	308.7	23.8	599.7	662.7	429.8	622.3	746.2	481.9
ASIA												
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	*9.0	*3.4	—	*11.0	*3.4	—
Bangladesh	—	—	—	*25.0	—	—	—	—	—	*42.0	—	—
Burma	15.7	—	—	15.5	—	—	14.9	5.6	1.4	21.9	10.3	1.6
Cyprus ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.8	10.0	2.6	13.2	8.7	2.6
India ²²	846.1	244.4	—	978.0	308.0	—	1 487.1	462.0	228.2	1 756.0	565.0	302.0

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 1. - Commercial fertilizers: Production and consumption, July-June (continued)

Tableau 1. - Engrais commerciaux: Production et consommation, juillet-juin (suite)

Continent and country Continent et pays	Production						Consumption - Consommation					
	1970/71			1971/72 ¹			1970/71			1971/72 ¹		
	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphate (P ₂ O ₅) ²	Potash (K ₂ O)	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphate (P ₂ O ₅) ²	Potash (K ₂ O)	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphate (P ₂ O ₅) ²	Potash (K ₂ O)	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphate (P ₂ O ₅) ²	Potash (K ₂ O)
Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques												
ASIA (concl.)												
Indonesia	45.3	—	—	48.2	—	—	201.7	29.0	*18.3	196.3	23.1	*19.0
Iran	³ *30.9	—	—	³ *74.9	35.0	—	65.3	29.3	0.4	107.3	66.8	0.4
Iraq	*6.0	—	—	*27.0	—	—	*12.0	*4.0	*1.0	13.5	5.8	*1.0
Israel	26.9	16.3	575.8	32.4	18.8	552.1	32.0	14.5	10.9	32.6	15.9	12.1
Japan	2 105.1	665.3	—	2 120.9	685.3	—	²³ 875.5	655.9	610.5	²³ 872.5	664.4	582.6
Jordan ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.7	*0.3
Khmer Republic	—	*0.4	—	—	*0.6	—	*1.0	*0.9	*0.7	*2.4	*1.0	*0.7
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of ³	*205.0	⁴ *100.0	—	*220.0	⁴ *106.0	—	*205.0	*95.0	*17.4	*220.0	*101.0	*23.5
Korea, Rep. of ³	385.9	139.5	—	*450.2	*156.2	—	355.6	124.4	83.0	*347.2	*158.2	*92.8
Kuwait	85.6	—	—	*87.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	*0.1	*0.1	—
Lebanon ³	*14.0	*38.9	—	—	*46.4	—	*19.0	*18.0	*7.0	*25.0	*25.0	*7.0
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	—	*1.4	*1.4	*2.6	*2.1	*1.4	*4.8
Sabah	—	—	—	—	—	—	*59.4	20.0	58.5	*70.0	26.6	72.1
West Malaysia	*26.0	—	—	*42.5	—	—	0.4	1.5	—	0.6	1.1	—
Mongolia ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nepal	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.1	1.1	0.2	*6.5	*1.3	*0.2
Pakistan	*177.0	4.3	—	*170.0	*4.5	—	*352.2	65.5	11.7	*226.0	*68.0	*9.0
Philippines	47.7	³ *41.0	—	*54.3	³ *41.7	—	119.2	³ *44.0	38.0	*122.0	³ *50.0	*36.9
Saudi Arabia	*23.0	—	—	*42.2	—	—	*1.2	*3.5	*1.0	*1.5	*4.0	*1.0
Singapore	—	—	—	—	—	—	*1.0	*1.0	*1.0	*1.0	*1.0	*1.0
Sri Lanka ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	*58.0	*5.0	*30.7	44.2	9.7	30.4
Syrian Arab Republic	—	*0.5	—	*5.0	*0.5	—	26.0	12.5	1.0	*30.0	*15.0	*1.2
Thailand	11.5	—	—	10.5	—	—	*42.5	23.5	*15.0	37.7	42.6	*15.0
Turkey ³	*82.0	60.7	—	*73.8	75.6	—	*243.0	175.9	*12.7	*280.0	*185.0	*9.5
Viet-Nam, Dem. Rep. of ³	—	⁴ *65.0	—	—	⁴ *96.0	—	*38.0	*45.0	*20.0	*30.5	*71.0	*20.0
Viet-Nam, Rep. of ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	*70.2	*34.1	*18.9	*97.7	*37.2	*16.3
Total	4 133.7	1 376.3	575.8	4 477.4	1 574.6	552.1	4 308.0	1 887.4	1 193.2	4 615.3	2 163.3	1 263.0
China²⁴	*1 426.0	*781.2	*70.0	*1 840.0	*916.0	*75.0	*3 115.0	*597.0	*136.9	*3 346.0	*690.0	*142.9
AFRICA												
Algeria	*22.3	*18.1	—	*16.0	*13.0	—	*29.0	*57.1	*26.0	*78.5	*89.7	*30.0
Angola	—	—	—	—	—	—	*5.5	*3.8	*2.0	*7.3	*5.1	*3.2
Botswana	—	—	—	—	—	—	*3.5	*0.6	—	*3.5	*0.6	—
Burundi	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2
Cameroon	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.6	3.8	4.9	*11.0	*4.0	*4.6
Central African Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	0.8	0.3	*1.4	*0.9	*0.4
Chad	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	0.8	—	1.3	0.8	0.2
Congo	—	—	*166.0	—	—	*274.3	3.1	—	*4.0	*3.5	—	*2.9
Dahomey	—	—	—	—	—	—	*2.0	*0.7	*3.0	*2.2	*1.2	*1.9
Egypt	³ 118.3	³ 474.2	—	³ 120.0	³ 473.8	—	²⁵ 330.8	²⁵ 40.2	²⁵ 1.9	²⁵ 350.0	²⁵ 47.7	²⁵ *2.0
Equatorial Guinea	—	—	—	—	—	—	*1.2	*0.7	*0.1	*1.2	*0.8	*0.2
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	*2.3	—	—	*3.4	—	—
Gambia, The	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	*0.3	*0.1	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.4	1.3	0.6	2.6	2.5	1.3
Guinea	—	—	—	—	—	—	*1.5	*0.5	*1.0	*1.6	*0.5	*1.2
Ivory Coast ³	*1.8	—	—	*1.8	*0.8	—	*7.8	*2.5	*14.2	*5.0	*5.0	*16.3
Kenya	—	—	—	—	—	—	*22.0	*28.9	*3.1	*20.0	*32.0	*3.5
Lesotho	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	—	0.1	0.5	—
Liberia	—	—	—	—	—	—	*1.8	*0.5	—	*0.6	*0.5	—
Libyan Arab Republic ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.5	7.5	0.5	*6.0	*9.0	*0.5
Madagascar	—	—	—	—	—	—	*7.0	*3.5	*3.9	*7.0	*4.0	*3.5
Malawi	—	—	—	—	—	—	*11.0	1.4	1.0	*13.0	*1.5	*1.1
Mali	—	—	—	—	—	—	*3.0	*2.5	—	*3.0	*4.2	—
Mauritania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*0.3	—	—	*0.3	—
Mauritius ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.9	3.5	9.6	9.2	2.9	9.5
Morocco ³	*12.8	*99.1	—	*17.6	*144.3	—	*37.1	*34.3	*16.0	*44.3	*39.0	*20.5
Mozambique ³	0.7	0.1	—	*2.6	0.7	—	4.2	1.0	1.3	6.5	1.8	1.6
Niger	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	*5.5	*7.0	*0.6	*11.7	*7.5	*3.7
Réunion	—	—	—	—	—	—	*4.0	*3.1	*5.5	*4.0	*3.1	*5.1
Rhodesia	*43.0	*32.5	—	*65.5	*35.9	—	*47.0	*32.3	*25.0	*63.5	*34.4	*28.0
Senegal	4.3	*17.3	—	7.1	*18.6	—	3.8	2.7	1.4	5.0	3.7	4.8
Sierra Leone	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	1.2	0.2	*0.9	*1.5	*0.2
Somalia	—	—	—	—	—	—	*2.0	—	*0.3	*1.9	—	*0.4
South Africa ³	*200.0	*324.5	—	*235.0	*330.0	—	*180.6	*272.0	*96.1	*208.4	*295.4	*108.2

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

For notes, see end of table.

Table 1. - Commercial fertilizers: Production and consumption, July-June (concluded)

Tableau 1. - Engrais commerciaux: Production et consommation, juillet-juin (fin)

Continent and country Continent et pays	Production						Consumption - Consommation					
	1970/71			1971/72 ¹			1970/71			1971/72 ¹		
	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphate (P ₂ O ₅) ²	Potash (K ₂ O)	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphate (P ₂ O ₅) ²	Potash (K ₂ O)	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphate (P ₂ O ₅) ²	Potash (K ₂ O)	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphate (P ₂ O ₅) ²	Potash (K ₂ O)
..... Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques												
AFRICA (concl.)												
Sudan	—	—	—	—	—	—	*44.0	*0.5	—	*48.0	—	—
Swaziland	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	1.7	1.5	3.2	2.4	1.7
Tanzania ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	*8.0	*4.0	*3.0	*8.0	*4.5	*3.2
Togo	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Tunisia ³	*0.5	*197.0	—	*0.5	*207.2	—	*12.7	*19.3	*2.1	*18.3	*16.5	*2.8
Uganda ³	—	*5.9	—	—	*5.4	—	*4.0	*2.0	*1.0	*4.4	*2.5	*1.2
Upper Volta	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.2	—	*0.2	*0.3	—
Zaire ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	*3.0	*2.2	*1.2	*3.0	*2.5	*1.5
Zambia	²⁶ 6.1	—	—	²⁶ 8.7	—	—	*19.7	10.4	6.1	32.8	12.9	7.6
Total	409.8	766.6	166.0	497.8	829.7	274.0	841.3	555.5	237.6	996.6	642.2	273.1
OCEANIA												
Australia	*145.0	694.7	—	*170.0	762.0	—	*144.0	*743.2	*75.8	*125.0	*775.3	*76.2
Fiji ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.9	0.8	0.2	6.2	0.9	0.3
New Zealand	—	321.3	—	—	341.3	—	7.9	321.1	119.4	9.9	347.0	116.4
Total	145.0	1 016.0	—	170.0	1 103.3	—	156.8	1 065.1	195.4	141.1	1 123.2	192.9
WORLD TOTAL	32 989.6	20 880.1	17 594.5	35 126.7	22 460.8	19 118.0	²⁷31784.1	²⁷1702.7	²⁷16523.4	²⁷33707.3	²⁷20871.4	²⁷17531.7
Adjusted world total	²⁸32250.0	²⁹20374.0	³⁰16955.0	²⁸34357.0	²⁹21747.0	³⁰18359.0						

NOTE: Totals refer to countries listed.

NOTE: Les totaux se rapportent aux pays énumérés.

¹ Preliminary. — ² Excluding ground rock phosphate. — ³ Calendar year referring to the first part of the split year. — ⁴ Including ground rock phosphate. — ⁵ Excluding "Other citrate soluble phosphates." — ⁶ Cement dust. — ⁷ Fertilizer year: May-April. — ⁸ Includes production for technical purposes. — ⁹ Excluding technical potash. — ¹⁰ Fertilizer year: June-May. — ¹¹ Deliveries by manufacturers or importers to first buyers. — ¹² Deliveries by manufacturers to merchants or to farmers plus imports for direct application. — ¹³ Jersey only. — ¹⁴ Fertilizer year: April-March. — ¹⁵ Includes technical nitrogen and ammonia for further processing. — ¹⁶ Includes Puerto Rico. — ¹⁷ Excluding "Sodium nitrate." — ¹⁸ Available P₂O₅. — ¹⁹ Includes guano and technical nitrogen. — ²⁰ Includes guano. — ²¹ Guano. — ²² Distribution in 1970/71 was 1 299 000 metric tons N, 306 000 metric tons P₂O₅, 199 000 metric tons K₂O and, in 1971/72, 1 597 000 metric tons N, 467 000 metric tons P₂O₅ and 254 000 metric tons K₂O. — ²³ Includes captive technical nitrogen. — ²⁴ Calendar year. Figures include those for Taiwan. — ²⁵ Fertilizer year: November-October. — ²⁶ Includes technical nitrogen. — ²⁷ No account has been taken of losses or material in transit. — ²⁸ Nitrogen production was adjusted by deducting estimates for technical nitrogen included in U.S.S.R. production, estimated at 460 000 and 520 000 metric tons in 1970 and 1971 respectively and for ammonia produced in North and Central America and exported for further processing in importing countries, estimated at 280 000 and 250 000 metric tons in 1970/71 and 1971/72 respectively. — ²⁹ Phosphate production was adjusted by deducting estimates for products other than processed phosphate, e.g., dicalcium phosphate, ground rock phosphate estimated at 507 000 metric tons and 714 000 metric tons in 1970/71 and 1971/72 respectively. — ³⁰ Potash production (except for the Federal Republic of Germany) was adjusted by deducting estimates for technical potash estimated at 640 000 metric tons and 840 000 metric tons in 1970/71 and 1971/72 respectively.

¹ Chiffres préliminaires. — ² Non compris le phosphate naturel broyé. — ³ Année civile (premier millésime indiqué). — ⁴ Y compris le phosphate naturel broyé. — ⁵ Non compris « Autres phosphates solubles au citrate ». — ⁶ Pousière de ciment. — ⁷ Campagne mai-avril. — ⁸ Y compris la production utilisée à des fins techniques. — ⁹ Non compris l'engrais potassique utilisé à des fins techniques. — ¹⁰ Campagne juin-mai. — ¹¹ Livraisons des fabricants ou des importateurs aux premiers acheteurs. — ¹² Livraisons des fabricants aux négociants ou aux agriculteurs, plus importations destinées à l'application directe. — ¹³ Jersey seulement. — ¹⁴ Campagne avril-mars. — ¹⁵ Y compris l'azote utilisé à des fins techniques et l'ammoniac pour transformation. — ¹⁶ Y compris Porto Rico. — ¹⁷ Non compris le nitrate de sodium. — ¹⁸ P₂O₅ utilisable. — ¹⁹ Y compris le guano et l'azote utilisé à des fins techniques. — ²⁰ Y compris le guano. — ²¹ Guano. — ²² Répartition en 1970/71: 1,299 000 tonnes métriques de N, 306 000 tonnes métriques de P₂O₅, 199 000 tonnes métriques de K₂O; répartition en 1971/72: 1 597 000 tonnes métriques de N, 467 000 tonnes métriques de P₂O₅ et 254 000 tonnes métriques de K₂O. — ²³ Y compris l'azote inerte utilisé à des fins techniques. — ²⁴ Année civile. Les chiffres comprennent les données relatives à Taiwan. — ²⁵ Campagne novembre-octobre. — ²⁶ Y compris l'azote utilisé à des fins techniques. — ²⁷ Non compris les pertes ou les quantités en transit. — ²⁸ Les chiffres de la production de nitrogène ont été ajustés en déduisant des estimations pour l'azote utilisé à des fins techniques compris dans la production de l'U.R.S.S., évalué à 460 000 tonnes métriques pour 1970 et à 520 000 tonnes métriques pour 1971, ainsi que pour l'ammoniac produit en Amérique du Nord et centrale et exporté pour transformation dans les pays importateurs, évalué à 280 000 tonnes métriques pour 1970/71 et à 250 000 tonnes métriques pour 1971/72. — ²⁹ Les chiffres de la production de phosphate ont été ajustés en déduisant des estimations pour d'autres produits que le phosphate transformé; par exemple, le phosphate dicalcique et le phosphate naturel broyé évalués à 507 000 tonnes métriques pour 1970/71 et à 714 000 tonnes métriques pour 1971/72. — ³⁰ Les chiffres de la production de potasse (sauf pour la République fédérale d'Allemagne) ont été ajustés en déduisant des estimations pour l'engrais potassique utilisé à des fins techniques évalué à 640 000 tonnes métriques pour 1970/71 et à 840 000 tonnes métriques pour 1971/72.

Table 2. - Area and production: New and revised data received during January 1973

Tableau 2. - Superficie et production: Données nouvelles et révisées reçues en janvier 1973

Commodity and country Produit et pays	Year Année	Area Superficie	Production	Commodity and country Produit et pays	Year Année	Area Superficie	Production
		1 000 ha	1 000 m.t.			1 000 ha	1 000 m.t.
SORGHUM				APPLES			
France	1972	—	285	Netherlands	1971	—	520
United States	1970	5 491	17 363	United States	1972	—	400
	1971	6 597	22 245		1970	—	2 838
	1972	5 498	20 997		1971	—	2 758
					1972	—	2 644
				New Zealand	1971	—	132
					1972	—	163
SUGAR BEETS				GRAPES (total)			
U.S.S.R.	1972	—	75 700	United States	1972	—	2 329
United States	1972	545	25 875	Morocco	1971	—	276
Morocco	1971	43	1 584				
POTATOES				GRAPES (for wine)			
U.S.S.R.	1972	—	77 800	Morocco	1971	—	168
ONIONS				CITRUS FRUIT			
United States	1972	38	1 261	Spain			
TOMATOES				Oranges and tangerines	1972	—	2 464
Italy	1971	—	3 424	Lemons	1972	—	165
Netherlands	1971	3	346	Morocco			
	1972	3	365	Oranges and tangerines	1970	—	676
United States	1970	159	5 416		1971	—	822
	1971	158	5 811				
	1972	163	6 151	SOYBEANS			
DRY BEANS				United States	1970	17 097	30 674
United States	1971	533	722		1971	17 280	32 005
	1972	560	817		1972	18 517	34 734
DRY PEAS				COTTONSEED			
United States	1970	104	150	United States	1972	5 324	5 041
	1971	82	1/8	LINSEED			
	1972	55	95	United States	1970	1 153	751
Morocco	1971	70	48		1971	625	462
DRY BROAD BEANS					1972	466	353
Morocco	1971	190	243	Australia	1972	13	10
CHICK-PEAS				RAPESEED			
Morocco	1971	108	2	Australia	1972	85	57
				SUNFLOWER SEED			
				U.S.S.R.	1972	—	5 030
				COTTON (lint)			
				United States	1972	5 324	2 954

NOTE: 1972 data represent preliminary estimates or forecasts and are subject to revision. Area figures generally refer to harvested area. A dash (—) denotes no revision or entry not applicable.

NOTE: Les données relatives à 1972 représentent des estimations préliminaires ou des prévisions et sont donc sujettes à révision. Les chiffres des superficies se rapportent généralement aux superficies récoltées. Un tiret (—) indique qu'il n'y pas de chiffre révisé ou que le renseignement n'a pas lieu de figurer.

Table 3. - Wheat: Area and production, 1948-52, 1970, 1971, and 1972¹Tableau 3. - Blé: Superficie et production, 1948-52, 1970, 1971 et 1972¹

Country Pays	Area-Superficie				Production			
	1948-52	1970	1971	1972 ¹	1948-52	1970	1971	1972 ¹
	1 000 hectares				1 000 metric tons			
EUROPE								
Albania ²	394	147	150 F	160 F	389	230 F	230 F	250 F
Austria	204	275	274	274	348	810	974	863
Belgium ²	163	189	203	211	525	735	915	*950
Bulgaria ^{2,4}	1 432	1 014	1 013	1 010 F	1 776	3 032	3 095	3 200 F
Czechoslovakia ²	785	1 078	1 100	1 194	1 493	3 174	3 878	*4 200
Denmark	78	114	121	133	285	512	586	602
Finland	171	176	173	179	263	409	443	424
France	4 264	3 746	3 977	3 958	7 791	12 921	15 360	18 123
German Dem. Rep. of ²	472	598	633	620 F	1 243	2 132	2 490	*2 538
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ²	1 020	1 493	1 544	1 626	2 669	5 662	7 142	6 608
Greece	878	985	979	904	894	1 930	1 905	1 973
Hungary ⁴	1 385	1 276	1 275	1 319	1 909	2 722	3 922	4 087
Ireland	144	95	91	64	327	381	377	*251
Italy	4 705	4 138	3 910	3 818	7 170	9 689	9 994	9 412
Netherlands	89	142	142	156	324	643	706	673
Poland ⁴	1 464	1 985	2 061	2 050	1 833	4 608	5 456	5 530
Portugal	689	602	629	641	499	540	794	585
Romania ⁴	52 728	2 321	2 501	*2 522	52 778	3 356	5 595	6 100 F
Spain ²	4 162	3 757	3 656	3 588	3 625	4 064	5 456	4 563
Sweden	323	265	246	266	677	962	995	1 248
Switzerland ²	98	104	103	103	260	348	441	378
United Kingdom	881	1 010	1 096	1 127	2 397	4 236	4 815	4 760
Yugoslavia ²	1 821	1 833	1 930	1 925	2 171	3 792	5 605	4 862
Total	28 019	27 369	27 830	27 874	41 160	66 947	81 242	82 248
U.S.S.R.⁴	39 985	65 230	64 035	*60 000	31 035	99 734	98 760	83 000 F
NORTH AMERICA								
Canada	10 507	5 052	7 854	8 640	13 443	9 023	14 412	14 514
Mexico	604	840	641	655	534	2 436	1 853	1 879
United States	27 756	17 629	19 293	19 142	31 065	36 783	44 078	42 041
Total	38 904	23 552	27 820	28 470	45 063	48 276	60 325	58 468
SOUTH AMERICA								
Argentina	4 487	3 701	4 295	5 100 F	5 175	4 920	5 440	8 100
Brazil ⁴	671	1 895	2 261	1 000 F	498	1 844	2 132	800 F
Chile ⁴	777	740	727	712	928	1 307	1 368	1 195
Colombia	173	50	46	71	124	55	49	90
Peru ⁴	158	136	138	139	146	125	136	141
Uruguay ⁴	526	337	*338	*180	469	398	316	200 F
Total	6 908	7 059	7 999	7 411	7 402	8 824	9 618	10 726
ASIA								
Afghanistan	2 000 F	2 176	2 000 F	2 000 F	1 700 F	2 081	*2 166	2 000 F
Bangladesh	38	120	125	110 F	21	105	112	100 F
India	9 290	16 626	18 234	19 158	6 087	20 093	23 832	26 477
Iran	*2 085	5 327	5 000	5 000	*1 879	4 262	3 700	4 400
Iraq	936	1 759	948	2 060	448	1 236	822	2 465
Japan ⁴	745	229	166	114	1 375	474	440	285
Jordan ⁴	182	232	244	240 F	128	54	168	200 F
Korea, Rep. of ⁴	95	158	*143	*145	139 F	357	322	*243
Pakistan ⁴	4 180	6 229	5 978	5 870	3 664	7 294	6 476	6 867
Syrian Arab Republic	994	1 341	1 274	1 354	761	625	662	1 808
Turkey ²	4 770	8 675	8 779	9 000 F	4 770	10 081	13 594	12 085
Total	25 940	44 093	44 029	46 165	21 368	47 674	53 432	58 106
China^{4,6}	22 753	28 202 F	28 501 F	28 001 F	15 743	31 004 F	32 002 F	30 502 F
AFRICA								
Algeria	1 597	2 297	1 946	2 403	996	1 435	1 235	1 692
Egypt ⁴	605	551	567	521	1 111	1 519	1 729	1 616
Ethiopia	840 F	1 090 F	1 113	1 136	460 F	840 F	876	923
Morocco	1 287	1 892	2 006	*2 025	786	1 801	2 188	*2 550
South Africa	928	1 300 F	1 420 F	1 400 F	555	1 396	1 670	1 615
Tunisia	917	1 030	950	1 040	452	450	600	810
Total	6 511	8 815	8 517	9 115	4 576	8 009	8 915	9 841
OCEANIA								
Australia ⁴	4 620	6 479	7 226	7 351	5 161	7 889	8 651	6 502
New Zealand	51	109	97	116	139	287	324	420
Total	4 671	6 588	7 323	7 467	5 300	8 176	8 975	6 922
WORLD TOTAL	173 691	210 908	216 054	214 503	171 647	318 644	353 269	339 813
REGIONAL TOTALS								
Europe	28 019	27 369	27 830	27 874	41 160	66 947	81 242	82 248
North America	38 263	22 681	27 147	27 782	44 508	45 806	58 440	56 555
Latin America	7 549	7 930	8 672	8 099	7 957	11 294	11 503	12 639
Near East	12 003	20 772	19 342	20 760	10 996	20 373	23 526	25 388
Far East	14 679	24 160	25 431	26 170	11 510	28 956	31 816	34 557
Africa	5 769	7 976	7 773	8 349	3 439	6 354	7 005	8 002
Oceania	4 671	6 588	7 323	7 467	5 300	8 176	8 975	6 922

¹ 1972, preliminary figures. - ² Includes spelt. - ³ Average of 3 years. - ⁴ Sown area. - ⁵ Average of 4 years. - ⁶ Figures include the following estimates for Taiwan: 1948-52, 14 000 ha, 13 000 m.t.; 1970, 2 000 ha, 4 000 m.t.; 1971, 1 000 ha, 2 000 m.t.; 1972, 1 000 ha, 2 000 m.t.

¹ 1972, chiffres préliminaires. - ² Y compris l'épeautre. - ³ Moyenne de 3 années. - ⁴ Superficie enssemencée. - ⁵ Moyenne de 4 années. - ⁶ Les chiffres comprennent les estimations suivantes pour Taiwan: 1948-52, 14 000 ha, 13 000 t. m.; 1970, 2 000 ha, 4 000 t. m.; 1971, 1 000 ha, 2 000 t. m.; 1972, 1 000 ha, 2 000 t. m.

Table 4. - Rice (paddy): Area and production, 1948-52, 1970, 1971, and 1972 ¹Tableau 4. - Riz (paddy): Superficie et production, 1948-52, 1970, 1971 et 1972 ¹

Country — Pays	Area-Superficie				Production			
	1948-52	1970	1971	1972 ¹	1948-52	1970	1971	1972 ¹
	1 000 hectares				1 000 metric tons			
EUROPE								
France	13	21	21	20	46	91	80	52
Greece	12	16	15	*15	39	81	68	*70
Hungary ²	16	23	26	28	40	45	67	*65
Italy	149	173	175	181	723	819	892	730
Portugal	27	42	42	43	114	195	162	163
Romania ²	*16	28	28	27 F	*35	65	67	66 F
Spain	58	64	61	59	280	382	361	329
Total	307	396	398	403	1 319	1 791	1 814	1 591
U.S.S.R. ²	*139	350	390	430 F	*202	1 279	1 429	1 600
N. and CENT. AMERICA								
Cuba	*63	200	200 F	200 F	*164	400 F	400 F	400 F
Dominican Republic	44	82 F	*74	*72	70	210	*207	*200
Mexico	96	150	165	165 F	173	383	469	*450
Panama	62	96	95	80 F	83	127	136	*102
United States	752	734	736	736	1 925	3 801	3 890	3 863
Total	1 146	1 437	1 443	1 437	2 537	5 278	5 437	5 330
SOUTH AMERICA								
Argentina	46	102	77	83	137	407	288	300
Brazil ²	1 845	4 979	5 042	5 200 F	2 921	7 553	7 111	7 600 F
Colombia	129	229	251	277	248	737	864	996
Guyana	45	119	95	*115	101	283	187	*194
Peru ²	51	140	140	114	191	578	585	477
Venezuela	36	130	113	80 F	41	226	153	128
Total	2 304	5 958	5 963	6 119	3 970	10 417	9 796	10 367
ASIA								
Bangladesh	8 097	9 913	9 776 F	9 500 F	11 205	16 714	14 883	14 250 F
Burma	3 757	4 809	4 764	4 850 F	5 481	8 162	8 178	7 500 F
India	30 092	37 600	37 323	36 700 F	33 383	63 338	64 103	60 500 F
Indonesia	*5 876	8 135	8 222	8 424	*9 441	17 785	18 663	18 100
Iran	220	380	380 F	380 F	424	1 046	1 100 F	1 200 F
Iraq	174	75	109	100 F	203	180	307	*300
Japan	2 996	2 923	2 695	2 550	12 736	16 479	14 139	15 450
Khmer Republic	*1 679	2 399	1 880	1 399	*1 635	3 814	2 732	1 927
Korea, Rep. of ²	934	1 203	1 190	1 191	3 385 F	5 476	5 556	5 500
Laos	*718	665	665	665	*530	904	812	780
Malaysia								
West Malaysia	*276	525	532	570 F	*532	1 429	1 545	1 654
Nepal	1 295 F	1 182	1 202	1 000 F	2 460 F	2 305	2 353	1 754
Pakistan ²	906	1 503	1 474	1 600 F	1 194	3 300	3 390	3 660
Philippines	2 350	3 113	3 246	3 090	2 767	5 343	5 100	4 890
Sri Lanka	336	611	590	600 F	479	1 619	1 398	1 362
Thailand	5 211	6 727	6 900 F	6 500 F	6 846	13 270	13 744	11 800 F
Viet-Nam, Rep. of ²	*1 760	2 510	2 625	2 600 F	*2 395	5 716	6 324	*6 215
Total	68 558	88 086	87 235	85 525	98 046	176 238	173 035	165 879
China ⁸	27 317	34 226 F	34 293 F	33 760 F	57 721	105 226 F	107 031 F	104 140 F
AFRICA								
Egypt ²	256	480	478	480 F	971	2 605	2 534	2 600 F
Madagascar	615	935	946	950 F	958	1 865	1 873	1 900 F
Sierra Leone	*316	*315	320 F	330 F	*274	425	460	500
Tanzania	57	151 F	153 F	155 F	74	182	185 F	190 F
Zaire	151	258	258	260 F	152	188	195	200 F
Total	2 791	3 819	3 922	3 954	3 601	7 371	7 523	7 672
OCEANIA, Total	27	51	47	49	84	267	317	267
WORLD TOTAL	102 584	134 323	133 691	131 677	167 479	307 867	306 382	296 846
REGIONAL TOTALS								
Europe	307	396	398	403	1 319	1 791	1 814	1 591
North America	752	734	736	736	1 925	3 801	3 890	3 863
Latin America	2 698	6 661	6 670	6 820	4 583	11 894	11 343	11 834
Near East	869	1 208	1 239	1 223	2 052	4 448	4 543	4 625
Far East	67 945	87 363	86 480	84 788	96 965	174 401	171 033	163 861
Africa	2 534	3 334	3 438	3 468	2 630	4 760	4 982	5 065
Oceania	27	51	47	49	84	267	317	267

¹ 1972, preliminary figures. — ² Sown area. — ³ Average of 4 years. — ⁴ 1950. — ⁵ 1952. — ⁶ Average of 3 years. — ⁷ Average of 2 years. — ⁸ Figures include the following estimates for Taiwan: 1948-52, 762 000 ha, 1 771 000 m.t.; 1970, 776 000 ha, 3 226 000 m.t.; 1971, 753 000 ha, 3 031 000 m.t.; 1972, 760 000 ha, 3 140 000 m.t.

¹ 1972, chiffres préliminaires. — ² Superficie ensemencée. — ³ Moyenne de 4 années. — ⁴ 1950. — ⁵ 1952. — ⁶ Moyenne de 3 années. — ⁷ Moyenne de 2 années. — ⁸ Les chiffres comprennent les estimations suivantes pour Taiwan: 1948-52, 762 000 ha, 1 771 000 t. m.; 1970, 776 000 ha, 3 226 000 t. m.; 1971, 753 000 ha, 3 031 000 t. m.; 1972, 760 000 ha, 3 140 000 t. m.

Table 5. - Rye: Area and production,
1948-52, 1970, 1971, and 1972¹

Tableau 5. - Seigle: Superficie et production,
1948-52, 1970, 1971 et 1972¹

Country — Pays	Area - Superficie				Production			
	1948-52	1970	1971	1972 ¹	1948-52	1970	1971	1972 ¹
	1 000 hectares				1 000 metric tons			
EUROPE								
Albania	² 12	10 F	10 F	10 F	² 9	7 F	7 F	8 F
Austria	230	136	145	144	343	363	448	402
Belgium	85	21	25	*22	221	65	88	*73
Bulgaria ³	226	22	19	*20	240	28	24	*24
Czechoslovakia ⁴	638	219	235	232	1 110	454	619	530 F
Denmark	155	44	42	41	365	134	150	162
Finland	133	66	59	60	201	131	132	116
France	496	135	128	128	573	287	289	331
German Dem. Rep.	1 293	680	668	*625	2 516	1 483	1 754	*1 742
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ..	1 388	864	864	842	3 066	2 663	3 029	2 914
Greece	57	7	7	7 F	47	9	9	9 F
Hungary ³	592	151	129	121	732	157	182	173
Italy	97	35	29	25	123	69	55	50
Luxembourg	6	1	1	2	11	3	6	5 F
Netherlands	176	57	60	54	455	172	209	151
Norway	1	2	1	1	2	5	5	5
Poland ³	5 063	3 413	3 711	3 560	6 374	5 433	7 827	7 720
Portugal	270	233	231	224	162	157	168	167
Romania ³	⁵ 184	45	48	*45	⁵ 177	43	65	*55
Spain	622	313	292	278	482	258	269	263
Sweden	128	80	83	108	258	228	305	400
Switzerland	14	11	13	13	34	42	51	40
United Kingdom	25	5	7	6	52	13	18	20
Yugoslavia	269	112	110	104	248	127	134	120
Total	12 155	6 663	6 918	6 674	17 795	12 334	15 847	15 484
U.S.S.R. ³	23 772	10 020	9 507	*8 500	17 812	12 972	12 787	10 500 F
N. and CENT. AMERICA								
Canada	571	411	387	257	469	570	557	344
United States	686	577	710	446	524	936	1 252	750
Total	1 258	988	1 097	703	993	1 506	1 809	1 094
SOUTH AMERICA								
Argentina	717	360	433	460 F	526	181	256	330 F
Brazil ²	23	23	22 F	23 F	17	19	19 F	20 F
Chile ³	7	8	9	9	5	11	13	12
Total	762	396	469	497	555	214	291	365
ASIA								
Korea, Rep. of ³	37	13	11 F	11 F	36	22	17	18 F
Turkey ³	493	650	655	680 F	500	630	895	740
Total	543	672	675	699	547	660	920	765
AFRICA								
Morocco	6	2 F	3	3 F	4	1	3	3 F
South Africa ³	⁵ 29	20 F	20 F	20 F	⁵ 10	7	6	7
Total	37	22	23	23	15	8	9	10
OCEANIA								
Australia ³	28	41	37 F	36 F	12	22	19 F	20 F
WORLD TOTAL	38 555	18 802	18 726	17 132	37 729	27 716	31 682	28 238
REGIONAL TOTALS								
Europe	12 155	6 663	6 918	6 674	17 795	12 334	15 847	15 484
North America	1 258	988	1 097	703	993	1 506	1 809	1 094
Latin America	762	396	469	497	555	214	291	365
Near East	493	650	655	680	500	630	895	740
Far East	50	22	20	19	47	30	25	25
Africa	37	22	23	23	15	8	9	10
Oceania	28	41	37	36	12	22	19	20

¹ 1972, preliminary figures. — ² Average of 3 years. — ³ Sown area. — ⁴ Includes mixture of rye and wheat. — ⁵ Average of 4 years

¹ 1972, chiffres préliminaires. — ² Moyenne de 3 années. — ³ Superficie ensemencée. — ⁴ Y compris un mélange de seigle et de blé. — ⁵ Moyenne de 4 années.

Table 6. - Barley: Area and production, 1948-52, 1970, 1971, and 1972¹Tableau 6. - Orge: Superficie et production, 1948-52, 1970, 1971 et 1972¹

Country — Pays	Area-Superficie				Production			
	1948-52	1970	1971	1972 ¹	1948-52	1970	1971	1972 ¹
	1 000 hectares				1 000 metric tons			
EUROPE								
Austria	127	290	295	296	210	913	1 016	977
Belgium	82	170	150	149	244	527	590	*653
Bulgaria ²	240	403	434	410	332	1 167	1 253	*1 260
Czechoslovakia	606	801	848	852	1 046	2 280	2 851	2 500 F
Denmark	495	1 352	1 370	1 396	1 708	4 813	5 458	5 589
Finland	129	404	408	466	201	933	1 054	1 054
France	954	2 953	2 668	2 673	1 534	8 126	8 950	10 416
German Dem. Rep.	259	640	656	660 F	593	1 926	2 286	2 150 F
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	586	1 475	1 505	1 549	1 402	4 754	5 774	5 997
Greece	208	342	381	394	211	718	780	864
Hungary ²	454	284	299	292	654	553	785	803
Ireland	64	214	235	255	163	782	*943	*955
Italy	251	180	185	184	258	315	373	388
Luxembourg	5	18	16	17	9	44	53	*54
Netherlands	60	105	98	83	201	334	373	340
Norway	47	184	179	181	109	581	569	497
Poland ²	836	924	899	1 010	1 061	2 149	2 449	2 640
Portugal	145	105	112	114	96	54	84	55
Romania ²	3506	288	330	*330	3412	513	789	720 F
Spain	1 557	2 220	2 371	2 519	1 909	3 092	4 783	4 358
Sweden	106	610	604	580	231	1 904	2 029	2 169
Switzerland	22	41	40	42	55	136	170	168
United Kingdom	818	2 243	2 288	2 287	2 061	7 529	8 558	9 238
Yugoslavia	321	280	280	290	323	402	464	487
Total	8 901	16 539	16 667	17 045	15 014	44 560	52 453	54 352
U.S.S.R.²	48 565	21 297	21 566	*25 600	46 354	38 172	34 571	36 000 F
NORTH AMERICA								
Canada	2 845	4 064	5 658	5 063	4 245	9 051	13 099	11 287
Mexico	222	250	225	251	160	213	305	294
United States	4 095	3 936	4 109	3 929	5 843	9 061	10 095	9 221
Total	7 162	8 250	9 992	9 243	10 247	18 325	23 499	20 802
SOUTH AMERICA								
Argentina	540	356	479	530 F	656	367	553	640 F
Bolivia	556	78	81	80 F	539	62	69	65 F
Brazil ²	15	25	25 F	25 F	15	26	26 F	26 F
Chile ²	50	47	53	67	79	97	114	139
Colombia	42	65	71	66	50	100	112	110
Ecuador	89	132	130 F	130 F	57	107	*110	*100
Peru ²	181	186	183	180 F	208	170	159	160 F
Uruguay ²	28	41	*52	45 F	23	45	49	43 F
Total	1 003	930	1 074	1 123	1 130	974	1 192	1 283
ASIA								
Afghanistan	346 F	315	315 F	315 F	269 F	370	310 F	320 F
Bangladesh	33	34	45	30 F	16	24	27	20 F
Cyprus	53	72	74	65	47	56	112	69
India	3 128	2 765	2 554	2 432	2 384	2 716	2 784	2 501
Iran	757	1 385	*1 400	*1 500	767	1 083	*800	*1 200
Iraq	934	673	396	670	722	682	432	859
Israel ²	352	17	16	22	344	14	18	30
Japan ²	984	226	164	121	2 020	573	503	324
Jordan	62	41	53	50 F	52	6	26	50 F
Korea, Rep. of ²	624	904	*839	*850	846 F	1 974	1 857	*2 009
Pakistan ²	190	157	141	150 F	134	104	91	95 F
Syrian Arab Republic	369	1 126	435	593	321	235	123	710
Turkey	1 972	2 590	2 571	2 600 F	2 270	3 250	4 170	3 700
Total	9 702	10 598	9 301	9 695	10 093	11 419	11 595	12 232
AFRICA								
Algeria	1 166	855	651	781	808	571	340	720
Egypt ²	64	37	29	38	123	84	76	107
Ethiopia	970 F	1 755 F	1 775	1 795	720 F	1 525 F	1 565	1 601
Libyan Arab Republic	354 F	216	67	195	84	53	32	150
Morocco	2 033	1 890	1 998	*1 600	1 483	1 953	2 572	*1 900
South Africa	345	*38	38 F	38 F	341	33	35	36
Tunisia	590	410	350	358	218	150	140	180
Total	5 231	5 272	4 936	4 833	3 486	4 388	4 783	4 716
OCEANIA								
Australia ²	455	2 000	2 590	2 060	531	2 352	3 105	1 751
New Zealand	22	56	69	87	49	174	227	315
Total	477	2 056	2 659	2 147	580	2 526	3 332	2 066
WORLD TOTAL⁶	52 312	78 079	79 802	80 481	59 022	139 005	150 759	148 521
REGIONAL TOTALS								
Europe	8 901	16 539	16 667	17 045	15 014	44 560	52 453	54 352
North America	6 940	8 000	9 767	8 992	10 088	18 112	23 194	20 508
Latin America	1 225	1 180	1 299	1 374	1 290	1 187	1 497	1 577
Near East	4 995	6 510	5 392	6 085	4 737	5 881	6 146	7 243
Far East	5 125	4 341	4 005	3 843	5 562	5 675	5 557	5 246
Africa	4 813	5 019	4 840	4 600	3 279	4 251	4 675	4 459
Oceania	477	2 056	2 659	2 147	580	2 526	3 332	2 066

¹ 1972, preliminary figures. — ² Sown area. — ³ Average of 4 years. — ⁴ 1950. —
⁵ Average of 3 years. — ⁶ Including estimates for China.

¹ 1972, chiffres préliminaires. — ² Superficie ensemencée. — ³ Moyenne de 4 an-
nées. — ⁴ 1950. — ⁵ Moyenne de 3 années. — ⁶ Y compris estimations pour la Chine.

Table 7. - Oats: Area and production, 1948-52, 1970, 1971, and 1972¹Tableau 7. - Avoine: Superficie et production, 1948-52, 1970, 1971 et 1972¹

Country — Pays	Area - Superficie				Production			
	1948-52	1970	1971	1972 ¹	1948-52	1970	1971	1972 ¹
	1 000 hectares				1 000 metric tons			
EUROPE								
Albania	221	20 F	20 F	20 F	217	15 F	15 F	16 F
Austria	203	102	98	96	274	272	284	255
Belgium	173	73	72	67	483	196	281	*257
Bulgaria ³	159	71	75	*70	148	98	102	*88
Czechoslovakia ⁴	609	375	341	320	961	776	902	850 F
Denmark	291	184	185	164	922	631	704	638
Finland	435	524	540	501	718	1 330	1 424	1 197
France	2 355	799	831	762	3 392	2 070	2 539	2 463
German Dem. Rep.	545	210	230	*200	1 188	558	807	700 F
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1 133	825	836	808	2 523	2 484	3 037	2 887
Greece	146	80	81	76	119	106	113	107
Hungary ³	180	47	49	52	216	61	91	66
Ireland	276	68	60	54	616	207	*177	*151
Italy	469	303	277	263	495	486	488	461
Luxembourg	21	15	13	13	35	34	38	*37
Netherlands	142	55	45	33	419	201	206	140
Norway	77	68	84	86	170	228	279	268
Poland ³	1 710	1 530	1 330	1 360	2 238	3 209	3 195	3 260
Portugal	302	193	216	227	124	72	125	71
Romania ³	507	131	128	*125	369	117	161	150 F
Spain	623	467	463	467	519	395	582	440
Sweden	494	509	526	500	804	1 686	1 867	1 909
Switzerland	27	8	10	11	68	29	41	27
United Kingdom	1 249	376	363	314	2 852	1 217	1 360	1 255
Yugoslavia	354	283	265	257	286	309	312	267
Total	12 502	7 318	7 139	6 849	19 971	16 792	19 134	17 964
U.S.S.R.³	616 152	9 250	9 632	*11 000	613 005	14 203	14 650	14 000 F
NORTH AMERICA								
Canada	4 531	2 893	2 764	2 470	6 220	5 673	5 606	4 630
Mexico	71	60	47	117	47	63	23	101
United States	15 266	7 543	6 383	5 509	18 970	13 313	12 792	10 088
Total	19 868	10 496	9 194	8 096	25 238	19 049	18 421	14 819
SOUTH AMERICA								
Argentina	634	300	357	390 F	743	360	475	520 F
Brazil ³	15	31	30 F	30 F	9	27	27 F	27 F
Chile ³	89	73	75	84	80	111	112	111
Uruguay ³	75	83	*74	80 F	44	78	63	75 F
Total	821	499	548	596	881	589	690	746
ASIA								
Japan ³	82	27	30	*33	119	61	60	*66
Mongolia	9 F	*52	*58	55 F	5 F	*24	*36	30 F
Syrian Arab Republic	8	3	2	3	6	2	2	2
Turkey ³	377	320	309	300 F	326	415	455	390
Total	501	489	486	480	513	566	617	554
AFRICA								
Algeria	172	67	65	76	137	42	36	39
Morocco	55	19	21	20 F	51	12	21	20 F
South Africa	5151	260 F	225 F	220 F	579	122	97	103
Tunisia	27	22 F	25	35	14	16 F	22	35
Total	410	373	341	360	287	196	180	197
OCEANIA								
Australia ³	842	1 553	1 274	890	560	1 613	1 277	619
New Zealand	22	20	17	16	49	58	49	54
Total	864	1 573	1 291	906	609	1 671	1 326	673
WORLD TOTAL⁷	53 854	32 598	31 229	30 887	61 208	55 566	57 514	51 459
REGIONAL TOTALS								
Europe	12 502	7 318	7 139	6 849	19 971	16 792	19 134	17 964
North America	19 797	10 436	9 147	7 979	25 190	18 986	18 398	14 718
Latin America	892	559	595	713	929	652	713	847
Near East	323	327	315	307	339	421	461	396
Far East	178	162	171	173	174	145	156	158
Africa	410	373	341	360	287	196	180	197
Oceania	864	1 573	1 291	906	609	1 671	1 326	673

¹ 1972, preliminary figures. — ² Average of 3 years. — ³ Sown area. — ⁴ Includes mixture of oats and barley. — ⁵ Average of 4 years. — ⁶ 1950. — ⁷ Including estimates for China.

¹ 1972, chiffres préliminaires. — ² Moyenne de 3 années. — ³ Superficie semencée. — ⁴ Y compris un mélange d'avoine et d'orge. — ⁵ Moyenne de 4 années. — ⁶ 1950. — ⁷ Y compris des estimations pour la Chine.

Table 8. - Maize: Area and production, 1948-52, 1970, 1971, and 1972¹Tableau 8. - Maïs: Superficie et production, 1948-52, 1970, 1971 et 1972¹

Country — Pays	Area-Superficie				Production			
	1948-52	1970	1971	1972 ¹	1948-52	1970	1971	1972 ¹
EUROPE	1 000 hectares				1 000 metric tons			
Albania	² 123	125 F	130 F	140 F	² 107	265 F	270 F	300 F
Austria	58	124	125	132	120	612	721	712
Bulgaria ³	737	635	655	680 F	720	2 375	2 518	2 530 F
Czechoslovakia	170	125	132	142	316	513	524	540 F
France ⁴	332	1 486	1 645	1 880	452	7 592	8 970	8 610
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.	9	99	116	118	20	507	594	564
Greece	245	170	166	163	225	481	549	601
Hungary ^{3,5}	1 166	1 189	1 321	1 396	2 068	4 013	4 674	5 542
Italy	1 253	1 026	934	919	2 306	4 754	4 528	5 034
Portugal	489	418	393	400	421	581	526	517
Romania ³	⁶ 3 089	3 084	3 131	3 280 F	⁶ 2 495	6 536	7 850	*8 800
Spain	334	530	557	534	520	1 823	2 058	1 921
Yugoslavia	2 297	2 354	2 425	2 410	3 078	6 933	7 442	7 950
Total	10 379	11 425	11 791	12 273	12 882	37 187	41 469	43 932
U.S.S.R.^{3,7}	⁶ 4 385	3 353	3 332	4 500 F	⁶ 5 751	9 428	8 597	12 500 F
N. and CENT. AMERICA								
Canada	121	484	571	533	388	2 564	2 946	2 657
El Salvador	⁶ 182	206	210	232 F	⁶ 191	363	377	395 F
Guatemala	⁶ 538	735	695	709	⁶ 437	709	719	726
Honduras	283	*272	*308	*320	205	*346	*359	*300
Mexico	4 101	7 500	7 821	7 278	3 090	9 000	9 886	9 000
Nicaragua	111	*250	259	258	115	*225	236	236
United States ⁷	29 856	23 212	25 919	23 206	74 308	105 463	143 290	139 038
Total	35 927	33 222	36 331	33 086	79 378	119 210	158 320	152 851
SOUTH AMERICA								
Argentina	1 741	4 017	4 066	3 147	2 839	9 360	9 930	5 860
Brazil ³	4 632	9 858	10 709	10 500 F	5 841	14 216	14 307	14 000 F
Chile ³	48	74	77	84	68	239	258	283
Colombia	731	760	804	808	753	862	915	970
Ecuador	110	295	290 F	300 F	79	221	*230	220 F
Paraguay	92	185	218	*220	112	159	255	*276
Peru ³	191	326	326	329	275	615	615	643
Uruguay ³	233	183	180	*177	141	139	166	*144
Venezuela	310	588	588	600 F	303	710	713	737
Total	8 193	16 507	17 485	16 393	10 555	26 807	27 685	23 437
ASIA								
Afghanistan	350 F	451	460 F	460 F	350 F	667	700 F	680 F
India	3 349	5 853	5 634	5 600 F	2 165	7 486	5 026	5 300 F
Indonesia	² 2 020	2 939	2 616	2 700 F	² 1 535	2 825	2 632	2 700 F
Khmer Republic	38	86	94	56	57	137	121	80
Nepal	460 F	446	437	450 F	829 F	833	761	785
Pakistan ³	390	640	633	660 F	381	718	705	760
Philippines	969	2 392	2 432	2 435	695	2 005	2 013	1 973
Thailand	34	749	1 019	997	31	1 950	2 300	1 700
Turkey ³	599	648	632	630 F	747	1 040	1 135	1 060
Total	9 075	15 567	15 346	15 379	7 784	20 038	17 784	17 437
AFRICA								
Angola	400 F	500 F	500 F	500 F	285 F	456	404	430 F
Cameroon	² 210	330 F	335 F	310 F	² 212	348 F	355 F	320 F
Dahomey	³ 394	379	360	310 F	³ 181	229	216	190 F
Egypt ³	660	633	639	645 F	1 378	2 397	2 342	2 550 F
Ethiopia	213 F	860 F	882	901	160	950 F	971	1 004
Ghana	² 142	452	344	360 F	² 168	442	384	360 F
Ivory Coast	154	328	337	390	55	231	280	300
Kenya	¹⁰ 452	1 100 F	1 100 F	1 100	¹⁰ 574	*1 500	1 400 F	1 665
Malawi	⁸ 340	1 000 F	1 050 F	1 050 F	⁸ 307	900 F	1 100 F	1 150 F
Morocco	518	510	450	*470	302	320	390	*400
Mozambique	375 F	330 F	330 F	420 F	268 F	310	310	430
Nigeria	⁸ 727	1 100 F	1 100 F	1 200 F	⁸ 644	1 220 F	1 220 F	1 350 F
Rhodesia	² 405	350 F	450 F	520 F	² 289	700 F	*1 179	*1 400
South Africa	3 228 F	5 200 F	5 550 F	5 650 F	2 629	6 133	8 600	9 630
Tanzania	550 F	1 015	1 000 F	1 000 F	*347	650	*541	600 F
Zaire	337	379	316	330 F	324	375	306	350 F
Zambia	425 F	240 F	280 F	300 F	280 F	550 F	750 F	800 F
Total	10 714	16 429	16 852	17 256	9 245	19 088	22 248	24 465
OCEANIA								
Australia ³	72	80	86	79	126	192	212	259
Total	76	89	96	99	137	252	279	395
WORLD TOTAL¹¹	88 408	107 115	111 855	109 509	139 651	261 067	305 939	303 577
REGIONAL TOTALS								
Europe	10 379	11 425	11 791	12 273	12 882	37 187	41 469	43 932
North America	29 978	23 696	26 490	23 739	74 697	108 027	146 236	141 695
Latin America	14 142	26 033	27 326	25 740	15 237	37 990	39 769	34 593
Near East	1 701	1 824	1 812	1 828	2 576	4 219	4 282	4 414
Far East	8 048	14 413	14 194	14 228	6 599	18 254	15 859	15 600
Africa	10 040	15 759	16 192	16 579	7 853	16 653	19 891	21 888
Oceania	76	89	96	99	137	252	279	395

¹ 1972, preliminary figures. — ² Average of 3 years. — ³ Sown area. — ⁴ Series covering main, associated, and catch crops. — ⁵ Main crop only. — ⁶ Average of 4 years. — ⁷ Maize for grain only. — ⁸ 1950. — ⁹ 1952. — ¹⁰ 1948. — ¹¹ Including estimates for China.

¹ 1972, chiffres préliminaires. — ² Moyenne de 3 années. — ³ Superficie ensemencée. — ⁴ Série comprenant les cultures principales, associées et d'appoint. — ⁵ Culture principale seulement. — ⁶ Moyenne de 4 années. — ⁷ Maïs grain seulement. — ⁸ 1950. — ⁹ 1952. — ¹⁰ 1948. — ¹¹ Y compris des estimations pour la Chine.

Table 9. - Sugar: Production, centrifugal sugar (raw value) and noncentrifugal cane sugar, 1948-52, 1970, 1971, and 1972¹

Tableau 9. - Sucre: Production de sucre centrifugé (équivalent de sucre brut) et sucre de canne non centrifugé, 1948-52, 1970, 1971 et 1972¹

Country — Pays	1948-52	1970	1971	1972 ¹	Country — Pays	1948-52	1970	1971	1972 ¹
1 000 metric tons					1 000 metric tons				
EUROPE (beet)					SOUTH AMERICA (cane)				
Albania	*2	*19	*18	*19	Argentina	638	979	996	*1 220
Austria	103	324	272	*359	Bolivia	1	134	123	*96
Belgium	330	*606	*844	*667	Brazil	1 649	5 447	5 730	6 350 F
Bulgaria	64	231	*205	*225	Primitive mills	331	270 F	270 F	270 F
Czechoslovakia	697	*763	*714	*734	Chile (beet)	—	228	193	*150
Denmark	319	291	324	*337	Colombia	163	672	744	830 F
Finland	20	60	65	*86	Panela	508	755	*700	*730
France	1 085	2 694	*3 198	*2 913	Ecuador	56	*250	*249	*280
German Dem. Rep.	700	*490	*530	*587	Guyana	204	316	*375	*329
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ..	823	2 056	2 342	*2 265	Paraguay	20	53	61	65 F
Greece	—	*188	*155	*137	Peru	469	795	913	*920
Hungary	*232	252	262	*326	Chancaca	24	13	13	*13
Ireland	93	*150	*188	*186	Uruguay (beet and cane) ..	7	50	*67	*70
Italy	598	1 202	1 233	*1 195	Venezuela	50	440	*511	*530
Netherlands	364	713	*838	*763	Papelón and panela	82	25	26	*35
Poland	871	1 505	1 713	*1 826	Total	4	263	245	205
Portugal (beet and cane)					Beet	3 257	9 113	9 727	10 647
Azores and Madeira	10	*9	*10	*11	Cane	969	1 103	1 049	1 088
Romania	*116	374	*499	*597	Noncentrifugal cane				
Spain	315	781	1 046	*814					
Beet	(289)	(738)	(1 018)	(781)	ASIA (cane and beet)				
Cane	(26)	(43)	(28)	(33)	Bangladesh	26	100	108	*22
Sweden	285	220	271	*277	Gur	278	*520	*540	300 F
Switzerland	27	58	*74	*66	Burma	11	*88	*93	*98
United Kingdom	626	984	1 179	*951	Noncentrifugal	70	*145	*145	*145
Yugoslavia	132	357	429	402 F	India ⁵	1 263	4 633	4 131	3 437
Total	7 780	14 339	16 377	15 707	Gur and khandsari	3 252	7 100 F	7 510 F	7 070 F
Beet	30	45	31	36	Indonesia ⁴	287	713	834	920 F
Cane					Noncentrifugal cane	63	196	211	210 F
U.S.S.R. (beet)	2 700	*9 293	*8 220	*9 000	Iran (beet and cane)	54	624	*638	*657
NORTH and CENTRAL AMERICA (cane and beet)					Israel (beet)	—	29	32	28
Antigua	23	4	*11	*12	Japan (beet and cane)	21	469	441	*450
Barbados	151	157	*132	*110	Lebanon (beet)	—	*22	*27	*30
British Honduras	2	*70	*68	*72	Pakistan ⁵ (beet and cane) ..	18	654	552	373
Canada (beet)	122	106	149	120 F	Gur	477	*1 650	*1 450	1 300 F
Costa Rica	24	153	160	193	Philippines	827	2 058	1 815	1 900 F
Noncentrifugal	*31	*18	18 F	18 F	Muscovado and panocha	46	51	*62	60 F
Cuba	5 966	*8 533	*5 924	4 400	Ryukyu Islands ⁴	1	216	235	*136
Dominican Republic	523	*985	*1 131	*1 238	Syrian Arab Rep. (beet)	—	*26	*37	*34
El Salvador	25	117	158	190	Thailand	32	407	*600	*700
Noncentrifugal	23	28	12	*13	Crude brown sugar	*19	*210	*225	*260
Guadeloupe	61	160	151	85	Turkey (beet)	161	645	910	*870
Guatemala	29	171	198	192	Viet-Nam, Rep. of	1	6 F	6 F	6 F
Panela	28	47	*45	*45	Total	241	1 712	1 999	1 998
Haiti ⁴	50	*65	*68	*70	Beet	2 466	9 024	8 508	7 710
Honduras	3	81	85 F	90 F	Cane	4 237	9 898	10 170	9 373
Noncentrifugal	27	28 F	28 F	30 F	China⁶				
Jamaica	251	376	396	384	Beet	40	*800	*800	*850
Martinique	34	*29	*31	20 F	Cane	738	*2 857	*3 193	*3 185
Mexico	696	*2 365	*2 562	*2 510	Noncentrifugal cane	258	*750	*756	*755
Piloncillo	168	350 F	350 F	350 F	AFRICA (cane and beet)				
Nicaragua	24	*141	*176	*172	Angola	47	73	*87	87 F
Noncentrifugal	16	*12	*13	*12	Congo	—	*98	*122	125 F
Panama	14	75	85	*113	Egypt	194	547	*515	*535
Puerto Rico	1 144	417	*291	*267	Ethiopia	—	73	*122	*130
St. Kitts-Nevis	41	27	25	*29	Kenya	14	136	135	105 F
Trinidad and Tobago	143	221	221	236	Madagascar	16	102	115	*125
United States	2 785	5 095	5 333	5 803	Malawi	—	33	34	*60
Beet	(1 451)	(2 903)	(3 123)	(3 311)	Mauritius ⁴	443	578	624	650 F
Cane	(1 334)	(2 192)	(2 210)	(2 492)	Morocco (beet)	—	163	*222	*235
Total	1 573	3 009	3 272	3 431	Mozambique ⁴	85	289	325	*370
Beet	10 563	16 341	14 084	12 876	Nigeria	—	*27	*24	*28
Noncentrifugal cane	295	486	468	470	Reunion	116	218	186	250
					Rhodesia	1	*145	*200	*200
					Somalia	3	*50	*50	*50
					South Africa	555	1 399	1 865	1 900 F
					Sudan	—	*82	*79	*78
					Swaziland	—	*166	*183	*180
					Tanzania	9	95	100 F	105 F
					Uganda	60	156	154	145 F
					Zaire	16	43	*42	*45
					Zambia	—	*41	*42	*51
					Total	1 559	4 374	5 033	5 256
					Beet				
					Cane				

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 9. - Sugar: Production, centrifugal sugar (raw value) and noncentrifugal cane sugar, 1948-52, 1970, 1971, and 1972¹ (concluded)

Country — Pays	1948-52	1970	1971	1972 ¹
	..... 1 000 metric tons			
Oceania (cane)				
Australia ⁷	913	2 514	2 794	2 801
Fiji ⁷	122	361	322	330 F
Total, cane	1 035	2 875	3 116	3 131
WORLD TOTAL				
Beet	12 338	29 587	31 157	31 449
Cane	19 648	44 630	43 693	42 841
Noncentrifugal cane	5 760	12 237	12 443	11 686

NOTE: All the figures originally quoted in terms of refined sugar have been generally converted at 92 parts refined to 100 parts raw. Following the general time-reference policy adopted by FAO a few years ago, the data in this table now relate to the calendar year. Consequently, the whole production of sugar during a given campaign has been allocated to the calendar year in which the entire harvest or bulk of harvest of sugar cane and sugar beet occurs.

¹ Preliminary figures. — ² Average of 4 years. — ³ Includes the sugar equivalent of fancy molasses. — ⁴ *Tel quel*. — ⁵ Includes sugar (raw value) refined from gur. — ⁶ Figures include the following estimates for Taiwan: centrifugal cane sugar: 1948-52, 490 000 m.t.; 1970, 607 000 m.t.; 1971, 843 000 m.t.; 1972, 735 000 m.t.; noncentrifugal cane sugar: 1948-52, 8 000 m.t.; 1970, 24 000 m.t.; 1971, 26 000 m.t.; 1972, 20 000 m.t. — ⁷ 94° net titre.

Tableau 9. - Sucre: Production de sucre centrifugé (équivalent de sucre brut) et sucre de canne non centrifugé, 1948-52, 1970, 1971 et 1972¹ (fin)

Country — Pays	1948-52	1970	1971	1972 ¹
	..... 1 000 metric tons			
REGIONAL TOTALS				
Europe	B + C	7 810	14 384	16 408
North America	B + C	2 907	5 201	5 482
Latin America	B + C	12 490	23 525	21 846
	N. C.	1 265	1 589	1 558
Near East	B + C	414	2 002	2 264
Far East	B + C	2 487	9 363	8 836
	N. C.	4 237	9 898	10 170
Africa	B + C	1 365	3 916	4 683
Oceania	C	1 035	2 875	3 116

NOTE: Tous les chiffres originalement exprimés en sucre raffiné ont été généralement convertis en sucre brut par l'application du taux de raffinage de 92 pour cent.

Conformément à la politique générale relative aux périodes de référence adoptée il y a quelques années par la FAO, les données qui figurent dans ce tableau se rapportent maintenant à l'année civile. En conséquence, l'intégralité de la production de sucre au cours d'une campagne donnée figure sous l'année civile au cours de laquelle l'intégralité ou le gros de la récolte de canne à sucre ou de betteraves à sucre s'effectue.

¹ Chiffres préliminaires. — ² Moyenne de 4 années. — ³ Y compris l'équivalent en sucre des mélasses ayant une haute teneur en sucre. — ⁴ *Tel quel*. — ⁵ Y compris le sucre (en équivalent de sucre brut) raffiné à partir du gur. — ⁶ Les chiffres comprennent les estimations suivantes pour Taiwan: sucre de canne centrifugé: 1948-52, 490 000 t.m.; 1970, 607 000 t.m.; 1971, 843 000 t.m.; 1972, 735 000 t.m.; sucre de canne non centrifugé: 1948-52, 8 000 t.m.; 1970, 24 000 t.m.; 1971, 26 000 t.m.; 1972, 20 000 t.m. — ⁷ Titrant 94° net.

Table 10. - Wheat: Cumulative quarterly trade, 1969-72

Tableau 10. - Blé: Commerce, données cumulatives par trimestre, 1969-72

Country Pays	1969		1970				1971				1972		
	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX
Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques													
EXPORTING COUNTRIES													
EUROPE													
France	4 522.8	5 983.1	1 555.0	2 341.3	2 857.7	3 446.4	574.4	1 186.1	2 135.5	3 357.7	1 124.7	2 400.1	3 795.8
Italy	25.7	50.2	69.0	284.4	627.8	638.7	—	31.9	32.0	62.1	17.0	17.0	...
Netherlands	520.8	722.7	135.5	207.6	328.5	490.2	*104.0	221.8	*303.0	511.0	122.2	275.1	*375.0
Sweden	236.0	261.8	39.4	149.5	228.1	279.9	19.2	68.8	97.7	147.2	24.4	56.1	173.8
Total	5 305.3	7 017.8	1 798.9	2 982.8	4 042.1	4 855.2	697.6	1 508.6	2 568.2	4 078.0	1 288.3	2 748.3	...
NORTH AMERICA													
Canada	5 072.9	6 686.4	1 928.2	4 501.2	7 910.6	10 746.3	1 968.5	4 573.5	8 668.1	12 869.1	1 784.3	4 808.9	8 600.7
Mexico	161.9	252.8	14.7	14.7	21.1	41.7	24.5	24.5	85.6	85.6	—	—	...
United States ¹	8 617.7	12 086.3	4 042.9	8 200.6	12 224.7	17 437.0	4 549.3	8 950.4	13 020.5	16 215.0	3 626.4	8 377.6	...
Total	13 852.5	19 025.5	5 985.8	12 536.5	20 156.4	28 225.0	6 542.3	13 548.4	21 774.2	29 169.7	5 410.7	13 186.5	...
SOUTH AMERICA													
Argentina	1 972.6	2 344.7	687.6	1 171.6	1 829.7	2 301.8	269.5	427.6	501.4	810.9	*499.5	*780.4	...
ASIA													
Singapore	8.6	12.7	3.9	7.9	12.4	21.9	5.6	7.3	15.2	19.9	5.3	...	...
OCEANIA													
Australia	4 563.6	6 186.5	1 469.5	3 382.0	5 510.0	7 794.3	2 240.8	4 713.3	6 483.5	8 715.3	2 045.2	4 254.8	5 435.0
GRAND TOTAL	25 702	34 587	9 946	20 080	31 551	43 198	9 756	20 205	31 342	47 793	9 249	...	...
IMPORTING COUNTRIES													
EUROPE													
Austria	14.4	14.4	5.1	14.8	21.9	24.5	6.7	51.2	56.8	62.3	2.9	5.0	9.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	663.1	957.9	312.6	607.7	928.0	1 026.0	193.9	369.8	656.2	1 033.2	78.7	536.1	831.4
Czechoslovakia	1 033.4	1 226.0	411.1	716.2	825.8	1 025.9	387.9	738.1	921.8	1 205.0	...	...	...
Denmark	3.7	4.3	0.8	2.9	3.6	4.5	0.1	1.9	2.3	3.1	2.3	5.8	7.0
Finland	9.3	20.2	4.7	13.7	23.0	23.0	2.6	16.7	23.6	23.6	3.1	11.5	13.3
France	433.1	573.7	119.1	197.8	334.2	449.5	62.1	103.5	162.4	218.4	60.0	95.3	153.0
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1 958.8	2 456.0	438.4	722.3	1 234.8	2 209.2	424.2	1 001.0	1 445.5	2 158.2	557.4	1 534.1	2 063.1
Greece	85.1	119.4	0.7	1.3	1.4	3.7	0.7	1.5	1.5	2.8	—	*0.7	...
Ireland	121.8	143.0	26.5	55.5	82.8	121.7	42.3	76.0	94.6	128.1	25.5	64.1	89.4
Italy	1 022.5	1 426.7	298.6	584.7	786.8	1 164.2	488.4	859.8	1 156.8	1 607.2	302.3	732.1	...
Netherlands	1 111.2	1 568.1	373.0	775.6	1 138.8	1 593.9	*216.1	480.0	*872.3	1 341.3	259.1	566.4	*934.0
Norway	272.3	330.7	113.9	230.1	344.0	420.4	98.2	201.1	315.1	358.7	176.0	272.2	315.5
Poland ²	945.0	1 185.1	356.0	726.0	899.0	1 104.1	698.0	1 594.0	1 702.0	*1 911.0	614.0	990.0	1 055.0
Portugal	122.8	360.9	86.8	133.6	213.8	377.9	28.9	86.1	119.4	180.5	20.5	77.8	115.5
Sweden	31.9	47.0	9.0	24.9	29.4	40.4	5.9	12.4	15.4	22.8	2.8	6.6	9.8
Switzerland	310.5	447.9	101.4	236.0	349.1	497.3	101.3	236.1	376.8	482.6	94.4	182.1	281.9
United Kingdom	3 699.9	4 740.6	1 244.5	2 385.2	3 625.1	4 927.7	1 337.0	2 700.6	3 732.3	4 606.5	713.5	1 834.8	3 132.5
Yugoslavia	4.9	22.6	3.0	3.0	4.9	14.2	82.4	371.1	534.0	565.7	*0.1	*0.1	...
Total	11 843.7	15 644.5	3 905.2	7 431.3	10 846.4	15 028.1	4 176.7	8 900.9	12 188.8	15 911.0	...	...	...
N. and CENT. AMERICA													
Guatemala	38.1	54.0	18.5	36.0	59.8	85.8	14.9	35.6	59.2	63.6	*9.9	*23.8	...
Trinidad and Tobago	70.4	94.0	9.5	22.3	44.6	54.8	13.7	29.8	40.9	65.6	16.1	32.4	...
United States	13.2	38.3	16.6	42.7	43.1	43.1	2.9	6.8	9.5	13.3	0.9	2.1	...
Total	121.7	186.3	44.6	101.0	147.5	183.7	31.5	72.2	109.6	142.5	26.9	58.3	...
SOUTH AMERICA													
Brazil	1 635.8	2 355.6	328.0	748.3	1 027.6	1 969.3	*300.0	*300.0	340.0	1 710.5	...	...	...
Chile	252.2	267.9	12.2	88.1	121.8	200.4	42.5	178.3	*195.2	*320.0	...	...	...
Colombia	207.8	243.0	52.4	115.5	147.6	209.2	120.8	214.0	341.6	424.6	...	...	...
Peru	510.6	681.6	112.8	261.0	397.5	521.8	131.0	387.0	534.3	695.8	...	...	...
Venezuela	*506.4	693.8	252.2	375.3	525.6	690.3	123.9	272.7	476.3	596.2	*84.3	*183.3	...
Total	3 112.8	4 241.9	757.6	1 588.2	2 220.1	3 591.0	718.2	1 082.0	1 887.4	3 747.1	...	...	...

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 10. - Wheat: Cumulative quarterly trade, 1969-72
(concluded)

Tableau 10. - Blé: Commerce, données cumulatives par trimestre, 1969-72 (suite)

Country — Pays	1969		1970				1971				1972		
	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX
Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques													
IMPORTING COUNTRIES (concl.)													
ASIA													
China ³	536.6	705.8	81.6	233.2	369.0	603.1	163.4	313.1	424.7	516.6	...	...	...
Hong Kong	76.0	127.5	41.1	60.1	87.3	121.7	46.5	81.7	101.1	131.4	27.2	56.4	...
India	2 706.9	3 089.5	1 077.6	1 808.6	2 464.6	3 586.9	453.8	579.2	1 110.0	1 814.1	314.5	...	...
Iraq	1.7	2.1	0.4	70.5	70.5	89.8	—	131.6	159.0	955.0	...	...	...
Israel	179.5	282.6	117.3	147.9	251.4	452.9	52.8	76.0	185.5	280.6	83.5	*149.5	...
Japan	3 185.8	4 328.1	1 230.9	2 194.7	3 543.2	4 684.6	1 230.6	2 343.7	3 205.1	4 872.0	1 079.6	2 436.0	...
Korea, Rep. of	712.1	1 342.9	224.6	522.5	822.9	1 178.1	447.4	942.6	1 277.9	1 654.1	855.8	1 012.3	1 515.3
Lebanon	232.2	260.4	87.0	122.7	232.8	367.2	8.7	72.8	190.0	293.3	...	...	...
Pakistan	458.7	555.4	448.0	930.6	1 337.6	1 684.0	519.4	695.6	915.0	974.1	*315.4	...	...
Philippines	444.2	552.8	105.7	218.8	349.6	494.9	141.9	322.0	471.2	588.2	*162.8	*346.2	...
Singapore	171.5	247.7	56.2	137.7	184.4	275.4	49.6	136.5	157.3	176.6	54.1	...	...
Syrian Arab Republic	26.5	43.9	58.1	150.0	297.6	424.4	14.3	200.2	321.5	619.8	*30.5	139.5	...
Turkey	*336.3	403.2	167.1	600.8	714.1	886.5	110.8	218.7	532.0	*662.0	*42.3	*80.9	...
Total	9 068.0	11 941.9	3 695.6	7 198.1	10 725.0	14 849.5	3 239.2	6 113.7	9 050.3	13 537.8	...	...	...
AFRICA													
Egypt	941.6	1 199.8	358.1	436.2	672.3	850.8	540.9	1 582.8	1 644.7	1 930.7	*750.0	*2 200.0	...
Morocco	98.3	102.0	—	142.9	264.6	358.4	190.2	372.5	522.4	680.6	192.3	257.5	...
Tunisia	177.5	306.0	146.2	242.8	274.5	425.8	96.0	142.8	281.7	311.3	*17.0	...	...
Total	1 217.4	1 607.8	504.3	821.9	1 211.4	1 635.0	827.1	2 098.1	2 448.8	2 922.6	959.3	...	...
OCEANIA													
New Zealand	0.3	0.3	—	15.0	35.6	65.4	15.0	29.7	49.7	54.5	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	25 364	33 623	8 907	17 156	25 186	35 352	9 008	18 297	25 735	36 316	...	...	...

NOTE: Continental and grand totals refer only to the countries listed.

NOTE: Les totaux continentaux et généraux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés.

¹ Data include shipments for private relief and charity which are generally not reported as trade by the importing countries. — ² Quarterly data exclude seed or planting. — ³ Data refer to Taiwan.

¹ Les chiffres comprennent les quantités destinées à des opérations de secours et de bienfaisance à titre privé et qui ne figurent généralement pas dans les statistiques du commerce des pays importateurs. — ² Les données trimestrielles ne comprennent pas le blé de semence. — ³ Les données se rapportent à Taïwan.

Table 11. - Wheat flour: Cumulative quarterly trade, 1969-72

Tableau 11. - Farine de blé: Commerce, données cumulatives par trimestre, 1969-72

Country Pays	1969		1970				1971				1972		
	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX
Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques													
EXPORTING COUNTRIES													
EUROPE													
France	385.4	533.5	174.8	361.2	523.7	724.7	*186.4	*390.2	*589.7	804.9	*128.2	*340.3	*500.3
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	266.0	371.5	113.0	230.6	338.9	437.6	108.6	230.5	307.6	427.9	141.1	234.3	309.6
Italy	194.4	226.4	51.5	126.2	216.9	266.7	48.5	153.0	333.9	400.3	60.3	172.4	...
Spain	108.8	155.8	90.8	152.1	204.5	210.6	10.4	15.8	17.3	19.8	14.3	85.6	108.9
Total	954.6	1 287.2	430.1	870.1	1 284.0	1 639.6	353.9	789.5	1 248.5	1 652.9	343.9	832.6	...
NORTH AMERICA													
Canada	343.8	469.7	153.5	267.9	395.3	538.1	172.0	263.2	387.9	538.5	94.3	230.5	362.0
United States ¹	839.7	1 195.1	330.5	668.2	862.1	1 185.8	254.5	590.3	860.9	1 065.1	243.3	567.3	...
Total	1 183.5	1 664.8	484.0	936.1	1 257.4	1 723.9	426.5	853.5	1 248.8	1 603.6	337.6	797.8	...
SOUTH AMERICA													
Argentina	49.4	84.8	14.4	53.9	62.5	81.6	52.0	83.3	110.7	126.9	*50.0	*84.7	...
ASIA													
Hong Kong	20.3	24.3	1.8	4.7	8.4	10.1	2.5	6.9	9.8	12.8	2.9	4.4	...
Japan	43.2	52.0	6.0	12.9	18.1	24.4	7.4	13.9	25.2	32.4	6.5	12.3	...
Total	63.5	76.3	7.8	17.6	26.5	34.5	9.9	20.8	35.0	45.2	9.4	16.7	...
AFRICA													
Senegal	16.4	17.5	7.5	16.0	19.7	20.9	3.3	4.7	5.1	5.2	*0.3	*0.5	...
OCEANIA													
Australia	214.4	268.6	88.9	189.7	245.1	310.6	60.4	160.8	218.5	258.8	51.5	80.4	127.4
GRAND TOTAL	2 482	3 399	1 033	2 083	2 895	3 811	906	1 913	3 167	3 693	793	1 813	...
IMPORTING COUNTRIES													
EUROPE													
Denmark	3.8	4.9	1.0	2.4	3.5	5.2	0.8	1.7	2.8	4.0	1.0	2.2	3.2
France	2.7	3.1	0.4	1.2	2.5	5.0	*0.5	*1.5	*5.1	10.3	*0.1	*0.2	...
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	32.4	45.2	19.8	39.9	58.9	80.5	19.6	58.3	76.8	76.8	18.1	34.9	54.3
Greece	2.0	2.2	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	*1.1	...
Netherlands	19.3	23.4	3.4	7.0	10.6	13.6	*2.9	6.4	*10.3	13.3	3.8	6.5	...
Norway	2.1	2.8	0.7	1.5	2.1	2.8	0.6	1.5	2.2	2.6	0.6	1.0	1.9
United Kingdom	57.1	79.6	22.3	44.2	60.4	82.7	19.4	45.0	59.1	74.1	19.9	34.6	50.5
Total	119.4	161.2	48.4	97.6	139.6	191.4	43.9	95.3	138.1	185.3	44.3	80.5	...
CENTRAL AMERICA													
Guadeloupe	14.8	18.9	6.1	10.3	14.6	20.3	*6.5	*12.0	15.3	20.1	5.6	10.3	...
Jamaica	50.5	66.6	16.7	40.1	57.3	*60.8	17.8	41.3	*65.5	*70.0	...	...	...
Martinique	16.8	23.3	7.1	11.4	18.3	26.2	*9.0	*15.0	*19.0	24.2	*7.2	*13.5	...
Trinidad and Tobago	16.7	24.9	6.3	11.9	17.0	22.5	4.2	9.1	13.3	18.9	5.1	10.1	...
Total	98.8	133.7	36.2	73.7	107.2	129.8	37.5	77.4	113.1	133.2	...	...	...
SOUTH AMERICA													
Brazil	10.5	12.6	3.6	5.9	*14.6	17.5	—	—	—	20.6	...	...	...
Guyana	18.4	19.8	0.8	2.2	3.3	4.4	1.2	1.8	2.5	...	...	...	...
Total	28.9	32.4	4.4	8.1	17.9	21.9	1.2	1.8	2.5	...	...	...	...
ASIA													
Hong Kong	19.5	27.9	8.7	15.0	19.6	27.0	7.4	12.2	20.3	28.1	7.8	14.9	...
Jordan	21.6	45.7	11.0	40.6	58.3	92.0	25.5	52.2	56.3	77.6	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	24.5	199.0	4.1	12.4	16.4	27.1	53.7	95.9	107.4	123.7	...	...	...
Lebanon	15.2	21.0	4.4	10.4	16.3	23.3	6.0	12.2	18.0	23.8	...	15.6	46.1
Philippines	15.0	23.2	2.9	4.2	6.1	13.1	*2.7	*4.6	*10.8	16.6	...	...	...
Singapore	2.7	3.3	0.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	—	1.6	1.7	1.8	0.2	...	...
Sri Lanka	288.7	415.6	102.4	234.7	391.8	425.7	64.2	177.6	*296.8	322.7	...	...	...
Syrian Arab Republic	58.0	71.1	17.0	32.8	68.1	84.7	12.1	47.2	80.3	92.8	*13.2	54.2	...
Thailand ²	8.6	11.5	3.2	5.8	*8.4	11.2	*3.6	*6.7	*9.6	12.8	...	...	...
Viet-Nam, Rep. of	98.1	157.3	29.1	56.9	91.6	128.4	10.6	52.6	*64.1	*68.8	*7.1	*40.8	...
Total	551.9	975.6	183.0	414.3	678.2	834.2	185.8	462.7	665.3	768.7	...	...	...

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 11. - Wheat flour: Cumulative quarterly trade, 1969-72
(concluded)Tableau 11. - Farine de blé: Commerce, données cumulatives
par trimestre, 1969-72 (suite)

Country — Pays	1969		1970				1971				1972		
	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX
..... Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques													
IMPORTING COUNTRIES (concl.)													
AFRICA													
Cameroon	6.1	12.6	6.0	7.6	14.5	23.6	5.0	18.4	23.4	29.5	...	...	...
Egypt	173.9	227.8	89.0	213.7	274.8	274.8	120.0	248.8	274.3	344.5	*90.5	*200.0	...
Ghana	19.1	20.9	0.6	*12.0	*15.0	17.9	1.2	5.2	5.7	5.7	...	...	...
Libyan Arab Republic	103.8	145.0	36.5	79.2	114.9	153.2	38.8	*85.3	*120.3	140.0	*41.7	*92.3	...
Madagascar	14.3	16.6	7.3	14.2	18.9	24.3	10.5	17.6	21.5	27.3	5.0	13.0	...
Morocco	29.1	36.2	*19.5	*19.6	*22.4	*40.5	*18.2	*32.9	*50.9	*60.7	*10.3	*35.0	...
Reunion	6.4	8.9	2.7	4.8	7.3	9.9	*2.5	*4.6	7.9	9.9	2.2	4.6	...
Sudan	45.6	50.7	3.1	13.1	19.7	24.6	*1.8	*3.7	*5.6	6.9	...	...	...
Total	398.3	518.7	164.7	364.2	487.5	568.8	198.0	416.5	509.6	624.5	...	...	...
OCEANIA													
Fiji	11.8	15.9	2.9	7.0	*10.0	17.0	2.9	7.5	16.6	17.0	3.5	11.2	16.8
GRAND TOTAL	1 209	1 838	440	965	1 440	1 763	469	1 061	1 445	...	...	...	...

NOTE: Continental and grand totals refer only to the countries listed.

¹ Data include shipments for private relief and charity which are generally not reported as trade by the importing countries. — ² Quarterly data refer to trade through the port of Bangkok only.

NOTE: Les totaux continentaux et généraux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés.

¹ Les chiffres comprennent les quantités destinées à des opérations de secours et de bienfaisance à titre privé et qui ne figurent généralement pas dans les statistiques du commerce des pays importateurs. — ² Les données trimestrielles se rapportent uniquement au commerce par le port de Bangkok.

Table 12. - Rice: ¹ Cumulative quarterly trade, 1969-72Tableau 12. - Riz ¹: Commerce, données cumulatives par trimestre, 1969-72

Country — Pays	1969		1970				1971				1972		
	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX
Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques													
EXPORTING COUNTRIES													
EUROPE													
France	8.1	16.9	3.8	5.4	11.8	18.7	3.1	4.9	7.1	9.6	2.5	3.7	4.7
Italy	92.6	175.4	117.5	227.5	284.9	344.9	112.0	218.3	281.0	281.3	158.9	248.0	...
Spain	40.9	49.5	23.0	47.2	57.2	70.2	2.5	12.9	29.7	46.1	17.5	38.1	50.7
Total	141.6	241.8	144.3	280.1	353.9	433.8	117.6	236.1	317.8	337.0	178.9	289.8	...
NORTH AMERICA													
United States	1 423.6	1 918.0	400.8	878.6	1 239.4	1 740.5	337.9	768.8	1 121.2	1 541.9	467.7	988.1	...
SOUTH AMERICA													
Brazil	51.3	70.2	7.3	20.7	34.2	95.1	69.6	*89.3	147.3	148.8	...	...	...
Guyana	46.7	74.4	17.3	28.9	44.3	61.1	15.7	34.8	51.6	*68.6	*16.3	*34.2	*53.6
Surinam	*17.1	*20.0	*8.0	*17.5	*17.5	*20.1	11.7	17.8	*25.1	*34.7	*5.0	*16.0	...
Total	115.1	164.6	32.6	67.1	96.0	176.3	97.0	141.9	224.0	252.1	...	...	...
ASIA													
Burma	320.6	549.4	161.9	257.2	408.5	640.1	139.0	*315.0	*527.8	810.5	...	...	...
Khmer Republic	*78.9	*102.8	*35.5	*101.3	*143.6	222.0	*17.5	*20.0	*25.5	*32.5	...	...	...
Pakistan	120.9	135.6	17.3	53.9	87.4	129.0	45.2	110.7	124.7	197.1	*27.8	...	...
Thailand ²	711.6	1 022.1	342.5	589.3	*786.6	1 084.4	*309.1	*629.4	*1 070.0	1 627.8	*497.3	*996.4	*1 604.5
Total	1 232.0	1 809.9	557.2	1 001.7	1 426.1	2 075.5	510.8	1 075.1	1 748.0	2 667.9	...	...	...
AFRICA													
Egypt	684.5	772.2	136.2	443.8	559.3	654.5	151.3	381.9	479.7	514.6	...	...	...
Madagascar	29.3	51.9	18.0	31.3	51.3	69.3	7.6	22.5	27.5	39.7	9.9	18.3	...
Total	713.8	824.1	154.2	475.1	610.6	723.8	158.9	404.4	507.2	554.3	...	...	...
OCEANIA													
Australia	77.7	124.0	34.5	55.0	77.8	110.8	24.5	47.0	86.9	165.6	29.7	58.3	101.5
GRAND TOTAL	3 704	5 082	1 324	2 758	3 804	5 261	1 247	2 674	4 005	5 519	...	...	...
IMPORTING COUNTRIES													
EUROPE													
Belgium-Luxembourg	32.4	49.5	11.1	24.9	32.5	48.5	13.1	29.1	44.5	60.6	13.1	30.9	42.7
France	82.9	113.5	25.5	45.9	65.9	90.7	*29.1	*49.8	*71.8	101.9	*29.0	*59.3	*84.2
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	94.7	138.8	43.5	66.8	113.0	169.5	46.7	95.6	143.8	180.5	40.0	75.1	107.6
Netherlands	46.4	66.0	28.4	43.6	52.6	63.0	*19.4	37.8	*55.2	71.1	12.2	31.6	*39.9
Poland	53.0	62.4	16.7	37.0	58.3	60.2	19.0	43.4	57.9	74.1	26.1	45.8	57.1
United Kingdom	89.7	115.1	25.3	64.7	93.4	125.8	26.9	67.9	124.2	147.6	30.6	59.6	90.1
Total	399.1	545.3	150.5	282.9	415.7	557.7	154.2	323.6	497.4	635.8	151.0	302.3	421.6
ASIA													
Hong Kong	255.3	347.0	85.7	175.4	255.8	344.5	90.0	178.5	275.8	370.6	95.8	195.5	...
India	374.9	487.1	...	...	91.2	205.8	85.5	117.8	194.8	239.9	74.8	...	...
Japan	54.3	56.2	1.0	17.6	18.2	18.8	0.3	11.6	12.2	12.7	0.8	1.5	...
Malaysia .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
West Malaysia ³	133.7	230.3	71.9	169.3	227.2	271.8	28.3	69.7	99.8	147.7	*30.7	...	...
Pakistan	1.2	16.3	62.4	96.9	128.7	*215.6	59.7	70.7	167.8	*330.0	*48.5	...	...
Singapore ³	185.7	235.7	81.5	152.0	223.7	280.8	74.0	139.2	214.2	277.0	76.3	*150.0	...
Sri Lanka	215.1	308.0	147.7	216.0	282.5	544.6	125.4	186.8	*228.7	294.1	*103.7	*154.8	...
Viet-Nam, Rep. of	251.1	325.7	145.5	315.0	348.3	552.9	55.0	*100.0	*120.0	*137.2	*50.9	...	...
Total	1 471.3	2 006.3	595.7	1 142.2	1 575.6	2 434.8	579.2	874.3	1 313.3	1 809.2	481.5	...	...
AFRICA													
Ghana	17.6	28.1	4.8	34.1	44.0	53.1	18.0	22.2	35.1	...	35.1	...	...
Ivory Coast	39.3	55.6	19.1	43.8	72.6	78.8	28.2	56.0	80.3	97.3	...	...	...
Mauritius	42.9	64.8	9.0	28.4	*30.0	58.8	15.9	25.8	46.9	54.1	9.9	...	...
Senegal	92.2	145.9	15.2	54.9	92.9	119.2	37.2	74.0	133.2	187.5	...	...	...
South Africa	58.0	81.0	19.9	41.3	59.6	75.0	23.4	44.1	74.1	90.6	19.5	41.4	58.8
Total	250.0	375.4	68.0	202.5	299.1	384.9	122.7	222.1	369.6	464.6	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	2 120	2 893	814	1 628	2 290	3 377	856	1 420	2 180	2 910	...	...	...

¹ Data for the trade of paddy are shown in terms of milled rice, converted at the rate of 100 paddy = 65 milled rice units. Husked rice is included at the actual weight. — ² Quarterly data refer to trade through the port of Bangkok only. — ³ Data do not include trade in broken and infested rice for feed (tariff No. 081903).

¹ Les données concernant le commerce du paddy sont en équivalent de riz usiné, la conversion ayant été effectuée au taux de 65 pour cent. Le riz décortiqué est exprimé en poids effectif. — ² Les données trimestrielles se rapportent uniquement au commerce par le port de Bangkok. — ³ Les statistiques du commerce ne comprennent pas les brisures et le riz infesté destiné aux animaux (N° 081903 de la nomenclature).

Table 13. - Rye: Cumulative quarterly trade, 1969-72

Tableau 13. - Seigle: Commerce, données cumulatives par trimestre, 1969-72

Country — Pays	1969		1970				1971				1972		
	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX
Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques													
EXPORTING COUNTRIES													
EUROPE													
France	20.5	30.9	6.2	17.3	25.1	36.8	13.9	21.8	23.7	26.6	6.9	21.0	36.8
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1.2	1.2	0.1	0.5	3.3	98.8	36.6	184.2	197.0	217.8	48.2	85.5	90.5
Netherlands	57.6	73.5	6.3	12.7	25.5	28.6	11.6	26.6	36.1	44.4	11.1	18.0	*23.5
Sweden	19.0	27.4	11.7	19.1	23.9	32.6	17.8	44.7	59.2	103.0	9.3	11.0	24.0
Total	98.3	133.0	24.3	49.6	77.8	196.8	79.9	277.3	352.1	391.8	75.5	135.5	174.8
NORTH AMERICA													
Canada	35.4	66.7	18.6	58.2	84.5	146.5	56.2	117.8	180.9	270.0	40.2	101.3	163.1
United States	20.9	24.7	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.7	10.3	91.6	132.3	136.0	0.1	0.1	...
Total	56.3	91.4	20.7	60.5	87.1	149.2	66.5	209.4	313.2	406.0	40.3	101.4	...
SOUTH AMERICA													
Argentina	13.4	13.5	8.3	18.9	26.4	26.4	1.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	168	238	53	129	191	372	148	491	669	802	...	...	...
IMPORTING COUNTRIES													
EUROPE													
Belgium-Luxembourg	6.5	9.2	2.8	6.1	8.2	9.4	2.1	4.7	6.0	8.2	0.9	1.5	3.6
Denmark	14.5	19.4	1.2	3.4	4.9	9.0	8.5	14.1	19.1	32.8	6.3	12.5	14.8
Finland	4.1	4.1	2.3	5.8	7.9	10.2	3.3	9.0	13.5	19.8	6.5	17.3	20.9
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	92.2	117.5	16.1	49.9	65.0	71.7	5.3	19.5	32.9	42.7	17.2	29.1	34.8
Netherlands	31.7	41.0	2.4	4.8	14.2	23.5	3.2	11.3	18.3	44.4	9.1	13.0	*26.6
Norway	15.9	30.2	9.5	25.2	28.9	34.3	6.5	23.4	27.9	35.5	7.6	17.5	31.1
Switzerland	1.9	2.0	0.4	7.5	16.3	25.9	13.2	26.8	34.6	36.2	1.5	7.5	13.7
Total	166.8	223.4	34.7	102.7	145.4	184.0	42.1	108.9	152.3	219.6	49.1	98.4	145.5
NORTH AMERICA													
United States	5.4	13.5	0.9	16.9	20.4	29.8	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.6	—	—	...
ASIA													
Japan	20.3	28.2	11.7	30.4	44.8	72.7	31.9	61.9	87.0	146.3	46.8	84.6	...
GRAND TOTAL	193	265	47	150	211	287	74	171	241	368	96	183	...

NOTE: Continental and grand totals refer only to the countries listed.

NOTE: Les totaux continen-taux et généraux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés.

Table 14. - Barley: Cumulative quarterly trade, 1969-72

Tableau 14. - Orge: Commerce, données cumulatives par trimestre, 1969-72

Country Pays	1969		1970				1971				1972		
	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX
Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques													
EXPORTING COUNTRIES													
EUROPE													
Denmark	244.9	354.5	134.4	178.1	203.3	279.5	41.7	47.6	58.2	149.2	101.2	137.8	151.4
France	2 438.3	3 153.4	994.4	2 060.5	2 550.0	3 070.9	437.8	1 018.5	1 723.6	2 715.3	1 594.4	2 184.7	2 799.0
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	5.1	134.1	7.1	410.1	550.7	573.8	27.4	35.7	51.8	145.6	212.2	422.6	516.4
Netherlands	93.7	149.4	53.5	68.9	106.2	126.8	*12.8	63.7	*98.2	131.8	47.5	112.2	*122.0
Poland	38.4	50.7	19.1	86.4	108.7	144.5	*12.7	*57.9	*75.0	*100.0	*31.5	*143.4	...
United Kingdom	7.9	10.6	5.8	9.9	31.6	111.9	50.5	68.5	70.1	71.8	5.4	6.9	7.4
Total	2 828.3	3 852.7	1 214.3	2 813.9	3 550.5	4 307.4	582.9	1 291.9	2 076.9	3 313.7	1 992.2	3 007.6	...
NORTH AMERICA													
Canada	329.4	657.1	226.0	747.4	1 686.5	2 987.6	629.3	1 582.5	2 617.9	4 051.5	404.9	1 951.3	3 384.9
United States	123.0	142.5	2.6	308.9	793.3	1 158.7	0.5	781.6	871.8	1 109.1	53.2	742.6	...
Total	452.4	799.6	228.6	1 056.3	2 479.8	4 146.3	629.8	2 364.1	3 489.7	5 160.6	458.1	2 693.9	...
SOUTH AMERICA													
Argentina	192.1	208.5	7.4	25.2	84.4	91.9	50.4	55.3	59.4	74.8	*78.8	*85.4	...
ASIA													
Iraq	78.4	81.9	28.4	35.1	35.6	35.8	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Syrian Arab Republic	204.6	273.1	134.4	178.1	178.1	178.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...
Total	283.0	355.0	162.8	213.2	213.7	213.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...
OCEANIA													
Australia	493.4	554.0	274.7	476.8	622.9	726.4	448.4	867.6	1 123.1	1 312.1	909.2	1 399.6	1 546.3
GRAND TOTAL	4 249	5 770	1 888	4 585	6 951	9 486	1 712	4 579	6 749	9 861	...	...	...
IMPORTING COUNTRIES													
EUROPE													
Austria	110.2	119.6	2.7	21.6	28.8	53.5	28.9	97.7	99.6	108.1	7.9	15.9	19.6
Belgium-Luxembourg	394.2	602.8	174.3	350.4	564.2	805.3	215.9	426.2	607.9	814.4	216.2	390.2	648.6
Czechoslovakia	131.5	196.6	42.9	72.5	75.7	138.9	39.2	62.2	66.8	133.3	...	...	...
Denmark	12.3	15.7	1.7	8.9	75.1	91.2	49.6	260.7	372.6	374.2	44.5	46.5	114.0
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1 063.8	1 324.0	441.5	934.1	1 304.3	2 073.5	524.9	1 134.3	1 396.9	1 770.6	430.8	870.9	1 165.7
Ireland	54.0	54.0	1.3	26.3	59.9	73.2	40.6	130.0	179.8	181.8	0.2	13.4	40.6
Italy	745.6	1 055.0	228.8	463.5	697.9	964.6	398.8	733.2	924.2	1 214.8	294.2	685.6	...
Netherlands	149.8	196.4	47.8	103.8	124.1	169.3	*39.7	131.6	*153.6	171.8	50.2	114.8	*125.3
Norway	21.2	53.3	81.4	155.7	191.2	237.1	27.2	95.1	110.0	117.8	54.8	126.7	141.6
Poland	197.0	375.9	122.0	838.0	1 078.0	1 094.0	*90.0	*164.0	*850.0	*1 000.0	*1 500.0	*400.06	...
Spain	5.2	10.6	1.0	1.0	4.0	6.4	24.1	151.5	215.0	220.1	0.7	2.6	3.9
Sweden	1.0	2.2	3.9	17.5	18.6	18.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	...	...	...
Switzerland	312.5	423.9	124.5	211.1	302.9	456.3	103.6	218.6	300.2	380.6	145.4	209.0	295.8
United Kingdom	519.0	650.9	237.0	626.4	928.3	1 210.8	189.0	470.6	757.3	1 085.2	137.0	436.8	621.2
Total	3 717.3	5 080.9	1 510.8	3 830.8	5 453.0	7 392.7	1 772.7	4 076.9	6 035.1	7 573.9	...	...	...
NORTH AMERICA													
United States	111.5	214.6	16.1	101.9	191.1	232.0	4.0	46.8	96.4	197.0	5.8	154.9	...
SOUTH AMERICA													
Brazil	35.5	40.4	9.7	22.7	*38.0	43.7	8.8	18.8	24.1	28.2	...	...	...
Peru	5.0	10.1	3.2	11.8	15.8	15.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	11.9	...	...	...
Total	40.5	50.5	12.9	34.5	53.8	59.5	16.6	26.6	32.0	40.1	...	...	...
ASIA													
Israel	43.3	71.4	46.3	99.1	135.6	163.1	41.3	61.4	118.7	149.5	43.8	71.1	...
Japan	496.9	676.5	151.8	303.2	554.5	767.6	272.0	393.2	638.0	865.3	172.5	440.9	...
Lebanon	63.5	86.1	33.8	57.2	82.6	120.8	7.2	14.5	38.9	87.2	...	...	...
Total	603.7	834.0	231.9	459.5	772.7	1 051.5	320.5	469.1	795.6	1 102.0	...	...	...
AFRICA													
Tunisia	42.1	58.2	10.9	14.3	14.3	18.3	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	4 515	6 238	1 783	4 441	6 485	8 754	2 114	4 619	6 959	8 913	...	...	...

NOTE: Continental and grand totals refer only to the countries listed.

NOTE: Les totaux continentaux et généraux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés.

Table 15. - Oats: Cumulative quarterly trade, 1969-72

Tableau 15. - Avoine: Commerce, données cumulatives par trimestre, 1969-72

Country Pays	1969		1970				1971				1972		
	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX
Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques													
EXPORTING COUNTRIES													
EUROPE													
Denmark	4.4	8.3	35.3	39.8	39.9	40.1	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.5	2.9	4.4	4.5
France	96.4	129.2	42.0	85.1	109.3	126.3	12.3	29.3	64.3	94.1	47.9	123.3	180.5
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	7.7	8.4	0.9	1.7	2.6	10.1	4.8	12.1	15.9	22.5	1.9	4.3	5.5
Netherlands	44.5	58.4	41.5	68.4	86.3	100.1	*15.9	38.8	*64.0	77.6	30.0	49.0	*112.5
Sweden	207.9	208.2	0.4	0.9	7.5	72.1	53.1	231.7	291.0	401.6	104.4	341.1	432.2
Total	360.9	412.5	120.1	195.9	245.6	348.7	69.3	315.7	439.2	600.3	187.1	522.1	735.2
NORTH AMERICA													
Canada	28.4	38.0	11.2	75.1	91.0	230.8	10.0	38.4	90.5	135.1	15.8	91.7	146.6
United States	9.2	15.0	5.5	11.1	41.9	232.3	1.7	4.3	8.8	55.2	156.5	278.5	...
Total	37.6	53.0	16.7	86.2	132.9	463.1	11.7	42.7	99.3	190.3	172.3	370.2	...
SOUTH AMERICA													
Argentina	125.1	127.6	49.3	119.9	189.1	224.6	82.0	95.7	101.7	107.4	*80.0	*96.9	...
OCEANIA													
Australia	283.2	344.1	65.9	123.7	202.0	247.1	214.3	432.5	489.0	565.8	109.2	195.7	260.5
GRAND TOTAL	808	937	252	526	770	1 284	396	882	1 123	1 464	549	1 185	...
IMPORTING COUNTRIES													
EUROPE													
Austria	27.5	30.7	12.0	23.4	23.7	37.6	16.0	26.0	27.5	28.7	7.2	16.4	18.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	53.9	71.4	20.2	44.8	62.6	89.2	21.3	43.5	57.0	71.6	12.0	29.3	43.0
Denmark	1.6	2.1	0.1	2.4	7.2	13.8	24.4	46.0	59.8	63.4	4.2	16.7	19.1
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	283.2	327.6	104.6	207.3	321.2	615.2	183.5	389.0	439.3	508.6	102.6	226.3	337.1
Ireland	5.1	5.1	1.0	2.3	5.2	5.2	4.3	11.3	11.5	11.6	5.2	11.6	12.4
Italy	190.1	251.8	54.7	96.1	127.3	165.3	77.4	157.6	200.6	223.6	38.9	83.7	...
Netherlands	52.3	63.1	15.1	28.1	57.5	126.8	30.5	64.4	68.3	83.1	5.8	35.6	114.7
Switzerland	123.4	162.6	50.2	79.2	100.2	160.9	54.9	110.7	168.4	198.8	59.8	95.8	116.2
United Kingdom	29.6	30.6	0.8	5.0	6.7	8.7	8.4	15.7	17.2	24.5	4.8	23.5	23.6
Total	766.7	945.0	258.7	488.6	711.6	1 222.7	420.7	864.2	1 049.6	1 213.9	240.5	538.9	...
NORTH AMERICA													
United States	19.9	25.7	7.9	12.8	17.1	22.0	5.3	9.3	14.2	18.5	10.6	40.9	...
SOUTH AMERICA													
Brazil	11.2	16.2	4.4	11.0	*14.5	19.7	6.1	15.7	21.0	23.7	...	...	...
Venezuela	5.3	6.1	1.5	4.4	5.9	7.3	2.8	4.2	7.2	9.2	*1.0	*1.9	...
Total	16.5	22.3	5.9	15.4	20.4	27.0	8.9	19.9	28.2	32.9	...	...	...
ASIA													
Japan	62.2	86.4	17.4	49.9	94.1	135.4	50.1	96.1	142.8	159.7	59.4	109.1	...
GRAND TOTAL	865	1 079	290	567	843	1 407	485	990	1 235	1 425	...	...	...

NOTE: Continental and grand totals refer only to the countries listed.

NOTE: Les totaux continentaux et généraux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés.

Table 16. - Maize: Cumulative quarterly trade, 1969-72

Tableau 16. - Maïs: Commerce, données cumulatives par trimestre, 1969-72

Country Pays	1969		1970				1971				1972		
	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX
Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques													
EXPORTING COUNTRIES													
EUROPE													
Belgium-Luxembourg	251.5	363.6	80.8	228.4	307.0	479.1	134.9	217.8	256.6	372.9	123.1	251.9	390.5
France	1 635.0	2 171.1	705.9	1 439.9	1 784.0	2 455.4	828.3	2 368.9	2 956.0	4 121.4	1 008.8	2 114.6	2 580.9
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	53.4	65.8	10.5	24.4	44.5	72.0	7.5	214.5	250.9	323.8	5.5	81.0	96.2
Italy	3.5	5.3	3.2	4.5	6.0	7.7	2.4	4.5	7.6	10.6	2.4	3.9	...
Yugoslavia	113.5	317.6	143.7	175.3	186.0	297.5	53.3	56.2	56.2	62.6	*16.9	18.7	...
Total	2 056.9	2 923.4	944.1	1 872.5	2 327.5	3 311.7	1 026.4	2 861.9	3 527.3	4 891.3	1 156.9	2 470.1	...
NORTH AMERICA													
Mexico	782.4	788.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	19.2	153.9	204.8	310.0	264.3	357.5	...
United States ¹	9 317.5	13 961.0	3 426.1	6 706.4	10 641.2	14 408.7	2 913.6	5 179.0	8 855.0	12 884.2	4 328.1	6 456.8	...
Total	10 099.9	14 749.5	3 426.2	6 706.6	10 641.5	14 409.0	2 932.8	5 332.9	9 059.8	13 194.2	4 592.4	6 814.3	...
SOUTH AMERICA													
Argentina	3 822.4	4 024.2	802.5	3 161.6	4 449.6	5 232.9	986.4	3 301.3	5 209.1	6 128.4	*569.1	*1 897.0	...
Brazil	598.3	658.5	0.6	161.9	920.9	1 470.6	334.1	*670.0	1 190.3	1 279.7	...	...	...
Total	4 420.7	4 682.6	803.1	3 323.5	5 370.5	6 703.5	1 320.5	3 971.3	6 399.4	7 408.1	...	...	...
ASIA													
Burma	6.2	8.4	5.2	6.7	8.3	8.5	6.7	9.6	11.0	12.7	...	...	...
Hong Kong ²	11.3	16.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	...	0.1	...
Khmer Republic	25.8	61.5	...	2.2	32.7	35.2	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	...	...	...
Thailand ³	667.9	1 476.1	349.7	491.7	*698.0	1 371.5	*457.6	*649.0	*921.4	1 806.0	...	...	...
Total	711.2	1 562.7	355.9	501.8	740.3	1 416.8	467.1	661.6	935.5	1 822.0	...	...	...
AFRICA													
Angola	112.1	177.4	27.2	49.0	121.2	171.7	16.8	44.3	70.2	97.0	34.0	...	...
South Africa	684.3	760.7	297.0	691.1	957.8	1 201.0	33.4	191.2	779.3	1 466.6	754.4	1 441.9	2 268.9
Total	796.4	938.1	324.2	740.1	1 079.0	1 372.7	50.2	235.5	849.5	1 563.6	788.4	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	18 085	24 856	5 854	13 145	20 159	27 214	5 797	13 063	20 772	28 879	...	...	...
IMPORTING COUNTRIES													
EUROPE													
Austria	36.2	43.1	10.4	22.0	33.5	50.6	25.9	46.2	79.0	92.3	8.1	21.6	27.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	797.3	1 140.9	306.4	612.7	982.2	1 363.0	395.7	741.0	1 024.3	1 504.2	362.8	815.5	1 095.6
Denmark	110.8	181.0	58.0	138.3	181.6	258.0	44.5	109.6	179.5	252.7	59.3	135.3	203.3
Finland	9.4	13.9	5.8	12.4	14.7	19.0	2.1	5.2	8.6	14.2	...	1.9	5.0
France	340.6	468.5	81.2	185.3	287.6	462.1	131.0	234.5	350.4	437.2	57.0	100.3	175.5
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1 307.6	1 833.6	515.2	1 121.7	1 789.1	2 600.5	692.9	1 353.6	1 996.0	3 283.2	1 010.6	1 703.4	2 327.7
Greece	237.9	272.1	37.7	43.7	43.7	96.4	...	...	...	438.7	...	...	...
Ireland	89.1	125.1	35.7	86.2	101.6	138.0	16.6	37.7	59.1	93.6	63.3	103.0	142.0
Italy	3 290.8	4 317.2	846.2	2 008.8	3 381.7	4 216.2	1 261.0	2 286.8	3 484.1	4 518.6	1 039.2	2 164.0	...
Netherlands	1 462.0	1 965.1	431.3	1 056.5	1 718.3	2 467.3	*591.3	1 120.9	*1 968.8	2 756.0	488.6	1 019.1	*1 544.6
Norway	85.7	101.6	29.5	68.1	86.9	111.9	33.0	42.6	69.5	99.9	36.2	36.3	55.1
Portugal	164.9	416.8	54.8	82.0	262.4	335.6	84.7	168.3	261.1	517.0	134.8	331.3	457.8
Spain	1 686.2	2 343.5	450.9	939.0	1 459.9	1 971.9	403.1	975.6	1 621.9	2 056.7	469.7	1 000.1	1 585.9
Sweden	19.1	29.7	5.1	12.1	18.5	31.4	6.0	12.7	20.5	32.2	9.0	17.4	24.2
Switzerland	125.4	184.9	50.7	103.4	134.8	206.3	50.3	102.9	142.1	189.8	77.9	124.1	175.3
United Kingdom	2 227.6	3 155.5	793.4	1 576.3	2 230.2	3 118.9	711.3	1 328.5	2 080.0	2 960.0	761.8	1 489.0	1 512.9
Total	11 990.6	16 592.5	3 712.3	8 068.5	12 726.7	17 447.1	4 449.4	8 566.1	13 344.9	19 246.3	4 578.3	9 062.3	...

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 16 - Maize: Cumulative quarterly trade, 1969-72
(concluded)

Tableau 16 - Maïs: Commerce, données cumulatives par trimestre, 1969-72 (fin)

Country Pays	1969		1970				1971				1972		
	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX
Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques													
IMPORTING COUNTRIES (concl.)													
N. and CENT. AMERICA													
Canada	438.5	675.3	121.4	263.9	387.4	472.9	30.6	89.2	164.1	208.9	31.8	112.1	223.5
Mexico ⁴	6.2	8.4	58.2	386.9	634.8	759.8	2.1	14.3	15.5	17.6	1.7	4.0	...
Trinidad and Tobago	42.0	53.3	6.3	22.4	36.2	46.7	7.5	19.5	33.1	42.6	22.5	31.6	...
United States	22.1	27.2	8.9	14.8	26.4	83.7	18.4	33.0	44.6	50.0	11.6	19.9	...
Total	508.8	764.2	194.8	688.0	1 084.8	1 363.1	58.6	156.0	257.3	319.1	67.6	167.6	...
ASIA													
Cyprus	25.7	35.0	11.8	20.4	22.5	34.6	—	8.7	10.7	13.1	8.7	14.3	...
Hong Kong	106.6	158.2	37.1	82.3	116.6	162.9	47.5	77.4	120.3	169.5	38.1	70.5	...
Israel	77.2	112.4	25.7	65.5	88.9	110.3	20.8	41.7	82.9	105.7	28.9	*55.2	...
Japan	3 938.1	5 488.5	1 612.8	3 208.4	4 569.5	6 017.9	1 242.1	2 363.9	3 641.1	5 007.2	1 482.8	2 772.2	...
Malaysia	86.0	122.5	34.3	56.1	84.6	182.9	22.3	42.2	70.1	114.6	*34.7	*65.4	...
West Malaysia	1.9	6.9	3.1	3.5	6.7	10.2	1.2	2.3	5.4	8.0	0.2	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	4 235.5	5 923.5	1 724.8	3 436.2	4 888.8	6 518.8	1 333.9	2 536.7	3 930.5	5 418.1	1 593.4	...	...
AFRICA													
Egypt	15.1	43.4	24.1	36.1	73.3	73.3	20.1	38.6	38.6	38.6	*25.7	*48.0	...
Reunion	15.1	19.9	9.7	16.1	20.1	27.7	9.5	15.8	24.2	27.7	3.1	8.5	...
Total	30.2	63.3	33.8	52.2	93.4	101.0	29.6	54.4	62.8	66.3	28.8	56.5	...
GRAND TOTAL	16 765	23 344	5 666	12 245	18 794	25 430	5 872	11 313	17 596	25 050	6 268	...	...

NOTE: Continental and grand totals refer only to the countries listed.

NOTE: Les totaux continentaux et généraux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés.

¹ Data include shipments for private relief and charity which are generally not reported as trade by the importing countries. — ² Re-exports only. —³ Quarterly data refer to trade through the port of Bangkok only. — ⁴ Excluding imports through free zones (perímetros libres).¹ Les chiffres comprennent les quantités destinées à des opérations de secours et de bienfaisance à titre privé et qui ne figurent généralement pas dans les statistiques du commerce des pays importateurs. — ² Réexportations seulement. — ³ Les données trimestrielles se rapportent uniquement au commerce par le port de Bangkok. — ⁴ Non compris les importations par les zones franches (perímetros libres).

Table 17. - Sugar (raw basis): Cumulative quarterly trade, 1969-72

Tableau 17. - Sucre (brut): Commerce, données cumulatives par trimestre, 1969-72

Country — Pays	1969		1970				1971				1972		
	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX
Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques													
EXPORTING COUNTRIES													
EUROPE													
Belgium-Luxembourg	113.7	204.0	83.7	165.6	219.1	270.2	18.3	79.8	155.3	237.9	137.0	255.4	372.5
Czechoslovakia	178.4	300.3	100.4	129.1	172.7	321.7	69.9	140.7	177.3	324.7	144.4	160.6	...
Denmark	35.8	48.9	6.8	15.9	30.8	44.2	11.0	27.4	50.6	63.9	12.7	25.9	51.4
France	405.7	582.9	201.3	454.0	739.4	1 033.9	286.0	792.5	813.4	1 178.8	286.4	748.8	1 094.8
Netherlands	16.5	28.0	15.3	50.7	78.1	107.5	*16.1	61.9	106.2	129.5	34.3	69.4	*102.0
Poland	*194.3	320.8	*44.0	*133.2	*189.8	321.3	*19.9	*35.7	*41.9	*98.3	*55.2	*93.0	*103.2
United Kingdom	160.1	220.9	44.3	96.6	144.5	205.9	43.5	110.8	203.3	259.7	63.1	136.7	229.0
Total	1 104.5	1 705.8	495.8	1 045.1	1 574.4	2 304.7	464.7	1 248.8	1 548.0	2 292.8	633.1	1 389.8	...
U.S.S.R.													
U.S.S.R.	1 882.7	1 174.8	1 423.5	1 849.9	1 115.4	1 173.0	1 381.7	1 825.7	1 106.3	1 089.2	124.9	137.3	...
N. and CENT. AMERICA													
Barbados ²	128.0	128.8	14.6	135.4	139.0	146.9	129.4	1117.8	1126.4	1127.5	113.2	181.2	...
Dominican Republic	473.1	632.1	215.5	508.9	652.3	769.4	293.5	659.3	862.5	992.0	*360.0	*685.6	...
Guadeloupe	119.8	120.5	58.8	132.3	154.0	157.4	*54.8	*123.3	138.9	146.7	12.4	...	...
Haiti	*14.0	*15.8	—	*10.9	*18.3	*19.6	*1.1	*15.8	*20.0	*20.9	*0.5	*9.8	...
Jamaica	283.1	299.0	122.7	266.4	289.0	305.4	133.4	249.5	1308.2	1310.2	1111.1	1220.3	...
Martinique	22.5	23.7	1.8	6.2	16.1	20.8	*0.9	*3.5	8.7	8.7	—	9.0	...
Mexico	549.5	603.9	172.9	395.9	569.9	578.0	156.6	373.4	501.9	546.2	180.8	386.1	...
Trinidad and Tobago	190.6	205.1	55.1	130.7	169.2	179.9	72.1	154.9	173.4	176.6	74.9	146.0	...
Total	1 780.6	2 028.9	641.4	1 586.7	2 007.8	2 177.4	741.8	1 697.5	2 140.0	2 328.8	752.9	...	...
SOUTH AMERICA													
Brazil	871.0	1 099.0	124.0	334.9	701.2	1 125.2	367.5	474.2	987.9	1 261.2	*691.4	*886.5	*1 809.5
Guyana	218.6	355.5	16.8	75.1	168.4	322.1	44.4	193.2	1231.1	361.6	153.5	1115.8	...
Peru	146.7	270.3	102.0	138.2	244.9	434.6	88.7	136.3	283.0	432.2	...	...	...
Total	1 236.3	1 724.8	242.8	548.2	1 114.5	1 881.9	500.6	803.7	1 247.3	2 055.0	...	...	...
ASIA													
China ^{1,3}	397.8	551.1	89.4	172.8	250.3	426.0	90.7	216.6	398.8	541.9	118.5	258.4	...
Hong Kong	42.9	58.4	5.7	13.6	20.0	27.7	9.2	21.4	35.2	41.1	3.7	12.2	...
India	86.9	95.0	0.3	36.2	112.6	239.5	119.9	239.8	372.6	415.6	—	*85.5	*95.0
Philippines	800.9	1 010.9	281.3	695.0	997.9	1 237.2	284.1	801.0	1 220.3	1 422.1	...	...	...
Turkey	105.5	158.7	4.0	20.9	21.1	43.2	22.8	28.2	28.2	29.3	...	...	...
Total	1 434.0	1 874.1	380.7	938.5	1 401.9	1 973.6	526.7	1 278.8	2 055.1	2 450.0	...	...	...
AFRICA													
Angola	10.9	14.4	1.9	3.5	*6.5	11.4	1.7	2.9	5.5	8.1	3.2	...	...
Madagascar	43.2	64.7	12.2	15.7	32.5	52.0	5.4	17.9	40.1	75.5	*9.5	*10.0	...
Mauritius	376.4	596.2	120.7	133.3	*363.3	575.0	76.3	99.4	167.7	489.1	*80.0	*98.0	...
Mozambique	114.8	170.1	11.8	42.4	105.8	178.6	27.7	*48.8	*122.1	207.0	...	...	...
Reunion	136.5	209.5	65.3	102.8	173.5	270.7	*50.0	*70.0	75.0	179.3	24.6	24.6	...
South Africa	545.6	714.3	147.8	391.1	638.5	791.1	68.3	199.1	470.5	815.5	154.0	455.7	777.4
Total	1 227.4	1 769.2	359.7	688.8	1 320.1	1 878.8	229.4	438.1	880.9	1 774.5	...	...	...
OCEANIA													
Australia	962.3	1 477.7	217.9	449.4	888.1	1 568.1	231.2	455.3	1 040.7	1 729.3	429.5	769.4	1 418.6
Fiji	215.8	321.9	26.3	43.7	201.6	334.4	28.1	29.1	213.6	315.0	10.1	15.7	...
Total	1 178.1	1 799.6	244.2	493.1	1 089.8	1 902.5	259.3	484.4	1 254.3	2 044.3	429.6	775.1	...
GRAND TOTAL													
GRAND TOTAL	8 844	12 077	2 788	6 150	9 624	13 292	3 104	6 777	10 186	14 035	...	...	...

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 17. - Sugar (raw basis): Cumulative quarterly trade, 1969-72 (concluded)

Tableau 17. - Sucre (brut): Commerce, données cumulatives par trimestre, 1969-72 (fin)

Country — Pays	1969		1970				1971				1972		
	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX
Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques													
IMPORTING COUNTRIES													
EUROPE													
Belgium-Luxembourg	37.3	42.7	3.7	7.8	7.9	12.6	2.2	4.2	7.7	7.8	1.7	2.0	2.2
Finland	144.3	217.0	69.0	140.0	140.4	213.4	22.5	40.2	120.1	209.9	37.7	101.0	149.9
France	247.3	330.4	108.5	199.4	264.9	367.5	*71.0	*195.0	*240.0	370.8	*80.0	*180.0	*260.0
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	139.8	181.2	29.8	58.9	102.2	194.5	33.6	76.9	113.9	177.6	19.5	53.4	75.9
Greece	41.6	49.5	5.3	8.1	17.5	21.5	2.0	3.7	11.8	21.9	4.8	...	...
Ireland	30.9	34.6	15.2	29.6	30.6	31.5	0.4	26.7	40.5	41.6	3.7	12.9	13.4
Italy	184.5	250.4	72.8	160.0	291.5	386.8	180.2	317.8	414.2	538.1	136.1	269.5	...
Netherlands	151.7	182.8	38.0	94.4	148.6	179.9	*12.9	21.6	*58.5	73.2	37.2	90.6	...
Norway	122.4	164.9	32.8	78.3	135.4	175.3	35.3	73.8	138.9	182.8	38.7	78.8	141.8
Portugal	100.7	179.5	36.6	82.0	188.8	254.0	23.5	57.6	104.4	188.3	*37.5	*94.9	*154.4
Spain	190.7	264.1	13.9	41.5	77.7	145.7	39.7	47.6	72.9	81.2	24.3	58.2	117.9
Sweden	99.5	110.3	51.2	78.1	98.7	128.2	59.1	61.8	73.4	96.4	11.7	75.9	94.4
Switzerland	148.8	198.5	41.9	103.0	177.1	238.1	54.6	114.8	186.4	260.1	60.3	120.8	177.7
United Kingdom	1 651.1	2 144.1	*534.4	1 081.7	1 631.1	2 111.3	590.8	1 124.6	1 568.5	2 134.2	484.6	1 061.2	1 573.7
Total	3 290.6	4 350.0	1 053.1	2 162.8	3 312.4	4 460.3	1 127.8	2 166.3	3 151.2	4 383.9	977.8	...	...
U.S.S.R.													
U.S.S.R.	1 258.7	1 335.1	1 021.1	1 248.9	1 292.6	3 004.7	1 360.5	1 956.5	1 350.5	1 535.7	1 989.9	1 694.2	...
NORTH AMERICA													
Canada ²	640.1	957.4	95.6	335.9	582.7	955.2	94.9	304.0	516.4	925.4	177.2	331.7	555.3
United States	3 204.7	4 329.6	861.4	2 208.1	3 628.1	4 760.8	956.5	2 272.6	3 833.3	4 826.2	1 232.4	2 485.8	...
Total	3 844.8	5 287.0	957.0	2 544.0	4 210.8	5 716.0	1 051.4	2 576.6	4 349.7	5 751.6	1 409.6	2 817.5	...
SOUTH AMERICA													
Chile	187.9	293.9	42.2	49.6	53.0	58.0	2.3	6.4	*150.0	*195.0	...	...	...
Uruguay	19.9	58.8	8.6	29.3	52.7	70.7	8.9	11.0	*25.5	*31.3	...	...	...
Total	207.8	352.7	50.8	78.9	105.7	128.7	11.2	17.4	175.5	226.3	...	...	...
ASIA													
Hong Kong	93.7	131.4	34.4	61.2	92.0	104.9	37.9	67.8	101.9	133.1	33.9	52.5	...
Iraq	232.8	276.4	41.0	143.6	184.4	241.3	78.9	152.6	221.0	296.0	...	...	...
Japan	1 565.7	2 212.1	511.7	1 043.1	1 783.6	2 585.2	689.4	1 334.4	1 892.9	2 498.0	661.8	1 324.3	...
Malaysia	240.5	318.5	97.4	117.8	271.7	364.1	75.1	124.7	231.7	270.6	...	...	...
West Malaysia	150.0	180.7	54.4	82.0	109.8	123.9	59.6	90.8	101.5	141.1	50.0	...	...
Singapore	233.5	294.3	109.6	143.1	242.9	270.0	57.1	174.7	*259.6	291.7	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	2 516.2	3 413.4	848.5	1 590.8	2 684.4	3 689.4	998.0	1 945.0	2 808.6	3 630.5	...	...	...
AFRICA													
Cameroon	11.8	15.0	4.6	10.1	12.9	15.3	3.9	7.2	9.5	19.1	...	...	...
Ghana	55.6	73.8	11.1	56.3	96.8	141.6	16.6	36.0	45.4	56.5	...	...	...
Ivory Coast	30.5	41.2	12.1	29.1	40.9	55.1	12.4	26.2	43.9	58.4	...	...	...
Kenya ⁴	8.4	9.3	8.6	9.1	9.3	23.1	*12.0	*28.0	*35.0	*78.2	...	...	...
Morocco	188.9	253.0	98.5	173.9	211.2	273.7	96.7	163.5	186.6	268.9	...	...	...
Nigeria	50.0	72.8	20.7	38.9	*65.0	94.4	22.3	*39.7	*99.3	144.0	...	...	...
Senegal	37.9	60.0	19.4	35.2	53.1	74.1	16.4	41.1	53.4	79.3	...	...	...
Sudan	33.4	87.2	...	12.8	92.3	125.8	...	*11.2	*80.6	119.5	...	...	...
Tunisia	51.1	86.7	10.8	21.9	44.1	109.9	10.8	*38.0	*68.8	*116.6	10.0	*45.1	...
Zambia	9.7	16.1	*3.5	*7.1	*13.7	16.1	*2.9	*6.9	*13.4	*15.4	...	...	...
Total	477.3	715.1	189.3	394.4	639.3	929.1	194.0	397.8	635.9	955.9	...	...	...
OCEANIA													
New Zealand	123.4	174.6	23.2	60.5	107.4	131.4	47.5	86.8	129.9	157.4	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	11 719	15 715	4 143	9 320	13 986	18 060	3 790	8 146	12 601	16 641	...	...	...

NOTE: Sugar includes solid beet and cane sugar, generally excluding low-grade sugars unless otherwise specified. Refined sugar has been converted to raw basis by factors of 1.070 for the United States and 1.087 for other countries. Continental and grand totals refer only to the countries listed.

¹ Source: Statistical Bulletin of the International Sugar Council. — ² Includes fancy molasses converted into raw sugar equivalent (1 Imperial gallon = 4.208 kg for Canada and 3.504 kg for Barbados. — ³ Data refer to Taiwan. — ⁴ Data exclude intertrade within the East African Customs Union.

NOTE: On entend par sucre le sucre de betterave et le sucre de canne à l'état solide, à l'exclusion des sucres grossiers, à moins d'indication contraire. Les quantités de sucre raffiné ont été converties en équivalent de sucre brut à raison de 1,070 pour les Etats-Unis et de 1,087 pour les autres pays. Les totaux continentaux et généraux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés.

¹ Source: Bulletin de statistique du Conseil international du sucre. — ² Y compris les mélasse concentrées (fancy molasses) converties en équivalent de sucre brut (1 gallon impérial = 4,208 kg pour le Canada et 3,504 kg pour la Barbade). — ³ Les données se rapportent à Taiwan. — ⁴ Les chiffres ne comprennent pas le commerce réciproque à l'intérieur de l'Union douanière de l'Afrique de l'Est.

Table 18. - Price series of international significance

Tableau 18. - Série de prix d'intérêt international

Commodity: Description of series Produits: Spécifications	Currency and unit Monnaie et unité	1972												1973
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS														
Wheat														
Argentina: Durum wheat, Can- deal Taganrog, f.o.b. up-river	U.S.\$/60 lb	1.69	1.68	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.71	1.71	1.72	2.20	...	...	...	...
Canada: No. 1, C.W.R.S., 14%, Thunder Bay	Can.\$/60 lb	1.68	1.68	1.69	1.72	1.73	1.72	1.72	1.80	2.12	2.31	2.34	2.59	...
U.K.: Australian, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f.	£/2 240 lb	26.6	25.8	26.0	25.7	25.7	25.8	27.2	28.8	35.1	40.8	41.8	46.5	49.0
U.S.: No. 2 Hard Winter ordi- nary protein, f.o.b. Gulf ports	U.S.\$/60 lb	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.64	1.64	1.63	1.64	1.72	2.14	2.38	2.45	2.84	2.94
European ports: ¹ Canada West- ern Red Spring, 13.5%, c.i.f.	D. marks/1 000 kg	234	230	—	—	230	227	226	239	261	320	—	—	...
Rye														
Canada: No. 2 Western, basis in store, Thunder Bay, spot, Winnipeg	Can.\$/56 lb	0.99	1.04	1.02	1.08	1.03	1.01	1.02	1.09	1.19	1.21	1.25	1.58	...
Barley														
U.K.: Canadian, No. 2 feed, near- est forward shipment, c.i.f.	£/2 240 lb	—	—	—	—	23.8	23.8	23.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oats														
Canada: No. 2 Western, basis in store, Thunder Bay, domestic wholesale and export price	Can.£/34 lb	66	66	68	69	69	69	71	76	84	86	81	98	...
Maize														
U.K.: Nearest forward shipment: Argentina, c.i.f. U.K.	£/2 240 lb	27.6	27.2	28.0	29.6	29.6	29.7	31.8	31.6	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.No. 3 yellow, c.i.f. Liverpool	£/2 240 lb	24.7	24.2	24.2	24.8	24.9	24.3	25.8	26.1	28.2	30.5	30.4	38.8	40.6
Sorghum														
U.K.: U.S./Argentina, transship- ment, nearest forward ship- ment, c.i.f.	£/2 240 lb	26.3	25.4	25.2	25.2	24.7	24.0	26.5	27.5	30.0	31.7	33.8	—	—
Rice ²														
Thailand: White, 5% broken, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok	U.S.\$/1 000 kg	131.3	129.7	130.4	129.0	132.4	136.0	137.8	161.4	160.8	167.6	175.7	185.7	179.2
Sugar ³														
Caribbean and Brazilian ports: Raw, 96°, in bulk, export price to destinations other than the U.S. (No. 11 contract), f.o.b.	U.S.¢/lb	8.25	8.63	8.74	7.29	7.01	6.38	5.58	6.30	7.06	7.42	7.25	...	...
Caribbean ports (daily price calculated for implementation of International Sugar Agree- ment): ⁴ in bulk, f.o.b. and stowed	U.S.¢/lb	7.90	8.19	8.40	7.08	6.63	6.33	5.56	6.26	7.07	7.41	7.28	...	...
U.S.: Raw, 96°, bulk, c.i.f. New York	U.S.¢/lb	8.48	8.40	8.54	8.26	8.14	8.14	8.57	8.71	8.76	8.70	8.40	...	...
Onions														
U.K.: Price paid by retailers to wholesalers in England and Wales:														
From Egypt	£/112 lb	—	—	—	3.58	1.97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
From the Netherlands	£/112 lb	1.71	1.65	1.77	2.03	2.10	3.16	5.05	3.52	2.38	2.66	3.22	4.06	4.95
Tomatoes														
U.K.: Canary Islands, price paid by retailers to wholesalers in England and Wales	£/6 kg	1.54	1.35	2.44	1.21	1.22	0.83	—	—	—	—	1.02	1.78	1.49
Bananas														
Germany, Fed. Rep. of: Ecuador, in cartons, f.o.r., price paid by wholesalers to importers, Hamburg	Marks/1 000 kg	455	570	551	470	590	489	410	415	616	539	447	421	515
U.S.: Central and South America, tropical pack, f.o.b. port of entry	U.S.\$/40-lb case	2.50	2.59	2.92	3.23	3.26	3.30	3.15	2.80	3.00	2.94	2.79	2.72	...
Oranges														
Germany, Fed. Rep. of: Span- ish, Navel, wholesale price, Hamburg	Marks/15-kg carton	—	10.8	10.0	9.6	—	—	—	—	—	15.8	14.5	10.9	...
U.K.: Israeli, wholesale price, London	£/case (39 kg net)	2.96	2.98	3.02	3.04	2.82	2.75	—	—	—	—	—	3.56	3.66
South African, price paid by retailers to wholesalers in England and Wales	£/box ⁵	—	—	—	—	1.63	1.50	1.61	2.19	1.85	2.21	1.82	1.28	—
Lemons														
Germany, Fed. Rep. of: Sicilian, wholesale price, Hamburg	Marks/15-kg case	13.3	14.7	14.4	15.9	17.4	22.2	23.7	28.2	21.8	20.3	19.3	18.0	...

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 18. - Price series of international significance
(continued)Tableau 18. - Séries de prix d'intérêt international
(suite)

Commodity: Description of series Produits: Spécifications	Currency and unit Monnaie et unité	1972												1973
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Grapefruit														
U.K.: Israeli, wholesale price, London	£/case(40 kg net)	3.38	4.02	3.90	3.88	3.70	—	—	—	—	5.90	5.38	4.02	3.74
South African, price paid by retailers to wholesalers in England and Wales	£/½ box ⁵	—	—	—	—	1.71	1.66	1.70	1.75	2.16	2.49	—	—	—
Apples														
Germany, Fed. Rep. of: Italian, dessert, Golden Delicious, Munich	Marks/100 kg	68	74	74	71	80	88	106	—	78	79	87	78	...
Raisins														
U.K.: Australian Sultanas, 5-Crown, spot, ex wharf, London	£/2 240 lb	—	—	—	152	161	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkish Sultanas, No. 9, c.i.f. London		124	124	—	—	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dates														
U.S.: Pitted Sairs, G.A.Q. 70's, ex warehouse, New York	U.S.\$/lb	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	...	...
Soybeans														
U.K.: U.S. No. 2, bulk, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f.	£/2 240 lb	52.1	52.8	55.8	57.4	56.7	56.2	56.8	58.0	59.4	61.8	65.3	66.2	96.0
Groundnuts														
European ports: ¹ Nigerian, shell-ed, nearest forward shipment, resellers, c.i.f.	£/2 240 lb	97.8	98.3	97.5	100.8	102.0	—	106.0	108.1	109.0	—	—	138.0	136.1
Linseed														
U.K.: Canadian, bulk, nearest forward shipment, transshipment from continental European ports, c.i.f.	£/2 240 lb	47.1	48.0	49.6	50.9	50.2	51.4	57.8	60.6	64.1	73.0	76.4	80.2	—
Copra														
European ports: ¹ Philippine/Indonesian, bulk, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f.	U.S.\$/2 240 lb	150	137	142	148	146	140	137	134	138	142	144	163	178
Olive oil														
European ports: ¹ Spanish, edible, 1%, drums, f.o.b.	£/1 000 kg	308.5	313.4	325.8	337.5	337.5	337.5	406.7	433.5	435.0	430.0	425.0	430.0	430.0
Soybean oil														
Netherlands: Any origin, ex tank, Rotterdam	U.S.\$/1 000 kg	259.8	—	—	—	—	—	230.0	—	—	230.2	243.5	235.5	245.8
Groundnut oil														
U.K.: Nigerian/Gambian/any origin, 3-5% bulk, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f.	£/2 240 lb	166.1	170.2	168.8	170.4	172.1	166.2	168.0	170.2	171.2	171.2	184.8	197.2	193.4
Linseed oil														
U.K.: Any origin, dutiable, bulk, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f.	£/1 000 kg	79.4	75.7	74.3	74.4	72.2	72.9	77.9	82.6	85.4	94.4	94.9	100.6	112.8
Coconut oil														
European ports: ¹ Sri Lanka, 1%, bulk, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f.	£/2 240 lb	117.8	108.8	110.0	100.0	—	100.0	94.0	—	—	—	101.8	107.0	111.2
Palm oil														
European ports: ⁶ Malaysian, 5%, bulk, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f.	£/2 240 lb	92.8	73.6	85.0	88.4	88.4	83.0	89.2	91.5	93.5	94.8	94.5	92.5	91.5
Groundnut cake														
U.K.: Nigerian, 54% protein, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f. at ports	£/2 240 lb	45.5	45.0	45.8	46.9	47.8	48.8	53.0	54.2	59.6	69.8	85.6	109.0	110.8
Coffee														
France: Ivory Coast Robusta, ex warehouse, Le Havre	F. francs/kg	5.06	5.04	5.01	5.01	5.02	5.02	5.06	5.18	5.13	5.06	5.04	5.08	...
U.S.: Spot, New York:														
Brazilian Santos No. 4	U.S.\$/lb	44.7	44.4	45.5	46.1	47.2	47.4	55.1	58.9	57.1	55.8	56.1	56.3	57.7
Colombian Manizales	U.S.\$/lb	51.7	50.1	51.7	51.8	53.0	53.6	61.6	63.8	59.7	60.9	61.4	62.7	69.1
Uganda Native Standard	U.S.\$/lb	42.3	41.8	42.1	42.7	43.1	42.9	46.9	46.8	45.9	46.2	46.2	46.6	47.3
Cocoa beans														
European ports: ¹ Good fermented Ghana, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f.	£/1 000 kg	209	213	224	225	240	247	274	285	305	312	308	324	316
U.S.: Spot, New York:														
Bahia	U.S.\$/lb	25.0	25.8	27.2	27.4	29.4	29.7	31.9	34.5	35.6	35.9	35.2	36.2	36.0
Ghana	U.S.\$/lb	25.8	26.7	28.3	28.6	30.3	31.1	32.3	34.5	36.7	38.0	37.3	37.7	37.1

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 18. - Price series of international significance
(continued)Tableau 18. - Séries de prix d'intérêt international
(suite)

Commodity: Description of series — Produits: Spécifications	Currency and unit — Monnaie et unité	1972												1973
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Tea														
Sri Lanka: For export, high grown, auction price, Colombo	Rupees/kg	4.21	4.68	5.02	4.62	4.47	4.08	4.16	4.36	5.01	4.36	4.13	4.38	...
India: For domestic consumption and export, auction price, Calcutta	Rupees/kg	5.93	5.71	5.45	5.97	6.97	7.76	7.82	6.73	5.94	6.15	5.93	5.73	...
Pepper														
U.S.: Black Malabar, spot, New York	U.S.¢/lb	48.5	49.2	49.0	48.9	50.5	48.6	48.0	51.2	53.8	54.0	52.1	...	...
Tobacco														
U.S.: Flue-cured, auction price Cigarette leaf, unstemmed, average import value from Turkey	U.S.¢/lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.0	86.4	87.4	82.8	73.1	85.3	...
U.S.: Flue-cured, auction price Cigarette leaf, unstemmed, average import value from Turkey	U.S.¢/lb	56.4	55.9	55.7	54.1	56.0	56.7	57.3	57.1	54.1	54.2	53.4	...	...
Cotton														
U.K.: c.i.f. Liverpool: American, Memphis Territory, Strict Middling 1 1/16 inch	U.S.¢/lb	41.4	41.7	40.2	37.6	36.9	35.2	34.1	32.7	31.5	32.6	36.5	38.6	42.4
Egyptian, Menoufi, fully good, official sales	U.S.¢/lb	65.7	66.4	66.8	66.6	66.6	66.1	65.7	67.9	64.5	62.4	62.8	63.8	65.2
Flax														
Belgium: Belgian, water-retted, B, f.o.b. Antwerp	B.fr/kg	32.0	32.2	32.8	34.2	32.8	34.2	35.2	35.5	35.5	34.0	...	...	...
Jute														
U.K.: Raw, Bangladesh, White C, c.i.f. U.K.	£/2 240 lb	—	—	155.6	151.9	146.6	141.8	139.5	142.0	142.0	142.0	142.0	143.3	...
Sisal														
U.K.: Tanzania/Kenya, No. 3 L, c.i.f. London	£/1 000 kg	78.0	80.2	82.5	84.6	102.8	105.2	105.0	105.0	105.0	106.0	116.0	128.5	...
Silk														
U.S.: Raw, 22 denier, grade 2A, New York	U.S.¢/lb	n9.50	n9.50	n9.50	n9.50	n9.50	n9.50	n9.50	n9.86	n10.36	n10.50	n11.00	...	...
Rayon														
Italy: Viscose filament, 133/24-28-48 denier, Milan	1 000 lire/100 kg	130.0	132.8	141.0	141.0	141.0	141.0	141.0	141.0	141.0	...	...	...	...
U.K.: Standard viscose staple, 1 1/2 denier, bright or bleached, 1 7/16 staple	U.S.¢/lb	30.9	32.5	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.9	31.4	31.9	31.9	31.4	30.7	30.6	30.7
Wool														
U.K.: Dominion, clean, dry-combed basis: 64's	New pence/kg	79	86	87	93	97	108	n106	119	133	182	172	185	...
50's	New pence/kg	57	62	65	67	69	69	73	84	102	124	113	128	...
U.S.: Buenos Aires, greasy V/VI's, clean basis, in bond, Boston	U.S.¢/lb	59.2	69.0	71.3	—	—	80.0	80.0	82.2	82.5	82.5	108.7	113.5	...
Rubber														
Singapore: f.o.b., in bales: No. 1 R.S.S.	S.¢/1 000 kg	891	884	873	864	929	921	914	894	868	1015	1049	1131	...
No. 3 R.S.S.	S.¢/1 000 kg	n865	n849	n832	n821	n847	n851	n850	n820	n811	n946	n1007	...	...
Beef														
U.K.: Argentine, rumps, chilled, Smithfield Market, London	New pence/lb	41.0	40.4	40.6	40.9	43.4	52.8	51.0	51.2	46.3	42.2	39.9	39.0	...
Denmark: Steers, for export, best quality, live weight	Kroner/kg	4.67	4.78	4.90	5.11	5.31	6.36	6.14	6.26	6.15	6.02	5.84	6.19	...
Lamb														
U.K.: New Zealand, prime, grade 2, frozen carcasses, Smithfield Market, London	New pence/lb	14.9	14.0	14.4	14.8	16.3	20.8	19.6	20.8	20.0	18.7	19.4	20.3	...
Bacon														
U.K.: Danish, selection A1, ex quay, London Provision Exchange	£/2 240 lb	400	381	375	380	391	410	395	419	445	445	457	500	525
Tallow														
U.S.: Bleachable, fancy, bulk, f.o.b. New York	U.S.¢/lb	6.88	6.36	6.84	7.31	7.75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lard														
U.K.: U.S., prime steam, in bulk, c.i.f.	£/2 240 lb	96.4	107.0	97.0	99.0	98.5	95.0	100.1	101.2	103.5	110.8	114.8	105.5	—

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 18. - Price series of international significance
(continued)Tableau 18. - Séries de prix d'intérêt international
(suite)

Commodity: Description of series Produits: Spécifications	Currency and unit Monnaie et unité	1972												1973
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Hides														
U.K.: Argentine, frigorifico, heavy ox, c. and f. at ports ...	New pence/kg	24.6	25.6	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
U.S.: Native steers, heavy, 58 lb and upward, Chicago	U.S\$/lb	18.0	19.0	26.0	26.0	29.5	29.5	29.0	29.0	33.5	43.5	...	...	...
Butter														
U.K.: Salted, London Provision Exchange:														
Danish	£/112 lb	29.9	29.9	29.2	28.5	28.5	27.2	25.3	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
New Zealand, finest		27.1	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	25.3	23.7	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.5	19.8
Cheese														
U.K.: New Zealand, 40-lb boxes, rindless, finest, white, London Provision Exchange	£/112 lb	22.6	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0
Eggs														
Denmark: price paid to pro- ducers by the Danish Egg Export Cooperative ⁸	Kroner/kg	3.95	3.85	4.08	4.03	3.81	3.70	3.38	3.40	3.90	4.00	D4.02	D3.90	...
Netherlands: Average price to producers	Guilders/100 kg	195	193	204	190	181	161	153	173	171	181	D199	D185	D167
FISH AND FISHERY PRODUCTS														
Fresh and frozen fish														
U.K.: England and Wales: Brit- ish landings, average unit value, all sizes:														
Cod	£/2 240 lb	170.6	137.5	...	...	141.4	131.1	142.6	...	...	181.7	202.1	...	...
Haddock		169.9	145.4	...	...	135.1	138.8	134.3	...	...	174.0	192.1	...	...
Plaice		159.5	131.0	...	...	173.7	187.3	198.0	...	...	221.2	276.8	...	...
Herrings		27.3	67.8	...	...	162.8	70.0	53.0	...	...	46.2	75.1	...	...
U.S.: Perch (ocean), fillets, fro- zen, 5-lb cellowrapped pkgs., price to primary wholesalers.	U.S\$/lb	35.0	34.5	...	...	...	...	43.5	46.0	47.2	48.2	49.0	49.0	...
Boston shrimp, frozen, brown- grooved, headless, 5-lb car- ton, average price, Chicago	U.S\$/lb	193.0	206.2	...	...	...	...	193.2	176.8	178.0	172.0	168.0	170.2	...
Salted fish														
Italy: Cod, salted, pressed, Genoa	1 000 lire/100 kg	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	...	...	...	...
Canned fish														
U.S.: Sardines, Maine, in oil, brokers' quotations, delivered New York	U.S\$/case ⁹	16.8	16.8	...	...	...	...	16.8	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.1	15.8	...
Tuna, light meat, chunk style, brokers to dealers, Los Angeles	U.S\$/case ¹⁰	17.1	17.1	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.7	18.2	18.4	18.4	18.6	18.6	18.6	...
Fish meal														
U.S.: Menhaden, 60% protein, 1 000-lb burlap or paper bag, New York quotations, f.o.b. East Coast plants	U.S\$/2 000 lb	169	170	...	...	...	...	178	188	195	214	228	242	...
Fish oil														
European ports: Peruvian/Chilean semirefined, c.i.f. Rotterdam ...	U.S\$/1 000 kg	167.2	152.5	148.4	160.5	173.8	175.0	D174.2	D185.4	197.5	—	—	212	—
Whale oil														
U.K.: Any origin, crude, bulk, ex tank, Liverpool	£/2 240 lb	...	...	...	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
FOREST PRODUCTS														
Lumber														
Canada: Douglas fir, dimension lumber, green S4S, 8'/20'/R/L, construction, 25% standard, f.o.b. mill	Can.\$/1 000 board feet	118.0	120.3	122.3	123.2	...	123.1	123.6	125.6	130.6	...	145.6	...	...
Germany, Fed. Rep. of: Spruce, fir or pine, 8-17 cm width, 24 mm thick, sawmill price, Bavaria	Marks/cubic metre	166.7	166.7	168.0	167.7	167.4	165.0	165.0	164.7	164.2	164.0	164.3	164.9	...
Sweden: 2 1/2" x 7" u/s red- wood battens, f.o.b., export price, Nederbottoms district	Kronor/cubic metre	329	329	331	333	335	340	341	343	375	384	397	...	...

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau

For notes, see end of table.

Table 18. - Price series of international significance
(concluded)Tableau 18. - Séries de prix d'intérêt international
(fin)

Commodity: Description of series — Produits: Spécifications	Currency and unit — Monnaie et unité	1972												1973
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
U.K.: Sawn softwood, average import value, c.i.f.	£/standard	116.4	116.2	114.5	119.3	115.0	115.7	115.7	114.3	116.5	117.1	...	...	...
U.S.: Douglas fir, dried, 2" x 4", mixed carlots, f.o.b. mill	U.S.\$/1 000 board feet	135.0	135.3	135.7	137.4	141.6	143.6	149.3	149.7	...	150.7	151.3	151.3	...
Wood pulp														
Canada: Sulphite pulp, bleached, strong, paper grade, full freight allowed, exports to U.S.	Can. \$/2 000 lb	160.5	160.9	160.2	158.5	...	155.1	156.1	155.9	155.9	...	155.2	...	...
Finland: Unbleached sulphate, average export value	New markkaa/1 000 kg	579	559	561	581	549	513	543	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden: Bleached dissolving sulphite, average export value ...	Kronor/1 000 kg	1 018	999	999	978	978	948	964	975	960	976	942	...	...
Newsprint														
Canada: Wholesale price, f.o.b. mill, southern Quebec	Can. \$/2 000 lb	137.2	141.6	140.9	140.3	139.1	139.0	138.2	138.0	138.0	...	138.6	...	...
Finland: Average export value ..	New markkaa/1 000 kg	549	572	567	564	585	542	567	...	...	...	...	...	...
U.K.: Average import value	£/1 000 kg	73.8	73.7	73.4	75.3	73.1	74.4	72.8	75.6	73.9	74.9	...	...	...
Paper														
Finland: Kraft, average export value	New markkaa/1 000 kg	699	690	708	711	728	720	719	...	...	...	...	...	...
SUMMARY PRICE INDEX														
United Nations export price index of primary commodities in international trade (1963 = 100) ¹¹														
Commodities of agricultural origin			121			125			130			...		...
Food			126			128			135			...		...
Nonfood			113			120			124			...		...
AGRICULTURAL COSTS AND SERVICE														
Maritime freight rates														
Grain to U.K.:														
From U.S. Gulf	£/2 240 lb	3.78	3.75	3.75	3.74	3.70	3.70	3.75	3.84	3.90	4.35	4.50	4.50	4.50
From St. Lawrence		3.50												
From Northern Range		3.62	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.65	3.71	3.75	4.12	4.25	4.25	4.25
U.K.: Time charter: ¹² Index numbers (1968 = 100)			81			90			87					
Fertilizers														
Ammonium nitrate: Germany, Fed. Rep. of: 24%, bulk, 10-200 quintal lots, at warehouse	Marks/1 000 kg	241	243	250	252	253	254	254	13251	13252	13253	13255	13258	...
Superphosphate: U.K.: 19%, 10-ton lots, London ¹⁴	£/2 240 lb	14.63	14.63	15.13	15.13	17.79	17.79	17.79	17.79	17.79	...	...	...	...
Muriate of potash: Germany, Fed. Rep. of: 50%, bulk, 10-200 quintal lots, at warehouse	Marks/1 000 kg	176	178	180	180	170	168	170	171	174	176	182	181	...

n = Nominal p = Provisional.

¹ Ports concerned may be Antwerp/Rotterdam-Hamburg/Bremen/Marseilles.
² The contract price of rice shipped from Burma to Sri Lanka under bilateral trade agreements has been £36.0 per 2 240 lb f.o.b. Burma ports since August 1970. The basic quality is Ngasein, 42% broken, parboiled. — ³ The Commonwealth Sugar Agreement negotiated price for raw sugar delivered against negotiated price quotas, 96%, f.o.b. basis, stowed, in bulk, was £43.5 per long ton in 1971 and £50.0 per long ton in 1972. Additional special payments to less developed producing members (all except Australia), varying inversely with the world price of sugar, were set at an amount between £1.5 and £4.0 per long ton in 1971, while for 1972 they vary from £7.0 to £11.0 per long ton.
⁴ Arithmetic average of New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange Sugar Contract No. 11, and the London Sugar Market daily price after conversion to U.S. cents per lb avoirdupois and adjusted to free on board and stowed Caribbean ports, in bulk, by deducting the cost of insurance and freight to the United Kingdom, or, if the difference between these two f.o.b. prices is more than 6 points, by adding 3 points to the lower price. — ⁵ The net weight of a box varies between 59 and 64 lb. — ⁶ United Kingdom/continent. — ⁷ Exclusive of export duty and excise. — ⁸ Including supplement. — ⁹ 100 3½-oz cans per case. — ¹⁰ 48 6½-oz cans per case. — ¹¹ Index number series revised using as weights the value of exports of each commodity in 1963. — ¹² Based on weighted average of quotations of ships of all flags on important routes all over the world in which U.K. tramp ships of 9 000-16 000 d.w.t. were employed in 1960. — ¹³ 26%. — ¹⁴ Net of subsidies paid to farmers.

n = Nominal p = Provisoire

¹ Les ports en question peuvent être Anvers/Rotterdam-Hambourg/Brême/Marseille. — ² Le prix contractuel du riz expédié de Birmanie à Sri Lanka en vertu d'accords commerciaux bilatéraux était de £36,0 les 2 240 lb f.o.b. ports birmans depuis août 1970. Il s'agit surtout de la qualité Ngasein, 42% de brisures, étuvé. — ³ Le prix négocié en vertu de l'Accord du Commonwealth sur le sucre (sucre brut, livré au titre des contingents auxquels s'applique ce prix, 96%, base f.o.b. en cale, en vrac) était de £43,5 la tonne longue en 1971 et de £50,0 la tonne longue en 1972. Les paiements additionnels spéciaux reçus par les pays membres producteurs moins développés (tous à l'exception de l'Australie), variant en raison inverse du prix mondial du sucre et fixés entre £1,5 et £4,0 par tonne longue en 1971, sont fixés entre £7,0 et £11,0 par tonne longue en 1972. — ⁴ Moyenne arithmétique entre le prix du Contrat N° 11 du New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange et le cours journalier du London Sugar Market, après conversion en cents U.S. par livre avoirdupois, ajusté sur la base du cours f.o.b. et en cale ports des Caraïbes, en vrac, en déduisant le coût de l'assurance et du fret jusqu'au Royaume-Uni, ou — si la différence entre ces deux prix f.o.b. est supérieure à 6 points — en ajoutant 3 points au prix le plus bas. — ⁵ Le poids net des fruits contenus dans une caisse varie entre 59 et 64 lb. — ⁶ Royaume-Uni/continent. — ⁷ Non compris les droits d'exportation et les taxes. — ⁸ Y compris supplément. — ⁹ Caisse de 100 boîtes de 3½ oz. — ¹⁰ Caisse de 48 boîtes de 6½ oz. — ¹¹ Ces séries de nombres-indices ont été révisées en utilisant comme coefficient de pondération la valeur des exportations de chaque produit agricole en 1963. — ¹² Basé sur la moyenne pondérée des taux des navires battant tous pavillons sur toutes les importantes routes du monde sur lesquelles naviguaient en 1960 la flotte britannique de tramps de 9 000 à 16 000 tonnes port en lourd. — ¹³ 26%. — ¹⁴ Non compris les subventions aux exploitants.

Table 19. - Rye: Prices in selected countries

Tableau 19. - Seigle: Prix dans certains pays

Season — Campagne	Producer prices — Prix à la production								Wholesale prices — Prix de gros				
	Argentina	Denmark	Finland	Germany, Fed. Rep. of	Nether- lands	Spain	Sweden	United States	Austria	Canada	France	Turkey	United States
	XII-XI	VIII-VII	IX-VIII	VII-VI	VII-VI	I-XII	IX-VIII	VII-VI	VII-VI	I-XII	VIII-VII	I-XII	VII-VI
Year and month — Année et mois	Prices in local currencies — Prix en monnaies nationales												
	New Pesos/ 100 kg	Kroner/ 100 kg	New markkaa/ 100 kg	Marks/ 100 kg	Guilders/ 100 kg	Pesetas/ 100 kg	Kronor/ 100 kg	Dollars/ 56 lb	Schillings/ 100 kg	Dollars/ 56 lb	Francs/ 100 kg	Kurus/ kg	Dollars/ 56 lb
1967	10.00	53.5	57.9	35.0	31.2	559	50.4	1.07	233	1.32	45.0	70.9	1.17
1968	10.50	51.6	60.4	34.7	31.8	552	46.8	1.02	235	1.25	47.4	76.5	1.16
1969	10.50	53.3	61.2	35.0	30.6	548	47.6	1.00	238	1.22	46.4	81.2	1.11
1970	10.50	53.7	61.7	32.9	31.4	569	47.5	0.98	238	1.05	53.7	80.9	1.13
1971	13.10	53.7	65.4	33.2	31.2	600	47.5	0.90	236	1.04	52.7	89.8	0.99
1971 VII	10.50	—	65.4	34.5	—	602	52.0	0.94	224	1.05	52.7	93.2	0.95
VIII	10.50	49.0	62.7	32.4	31.4	—	46.4	0.74	225	0.93	54.6	89.7	0.94
IX	10.50	49.8	63.6	32.6	31.4	580	47.0	0.84	228	0.89	54.2	89.5	0.95
X	10.50	50.9	62.8	33.0	32.0	583	47.9	0.85	230	0.94	53.4	89.4	0.96
XI	10.50	52.0	63.0	33.5	32.6	588	48.8	0.84	232	0.94	53.7	89.7	0.92
XII	13.10	53.1	63.5	33.9	32.8	596	49.7	0.82	235	0.95	53.5	91.5	0.93
1972 I	13.10	54.2	66.0	34.4	32.7	563	50.4	0.82	238	0.99	52.9	87.5	1.06
II	13.10	55.3	66.4	34.7	32.9	568	51.0	0.83	240	1.04	52.8	93.0	1.08
III	13.10	56.4	67.0	35.0	33.1	572	51.6	0.82	242	1.02	52.1	92.8	1.05
IV	13.10	57.5	66.6	35.3	33.6	577	52.0	0.83	245	1.08	51.3	...	1.06
V	13.10	58.6	66.4	35.4	—	577	52.0	0.81	248	1.03	51.2	...	1.09
VI	13.10	—	66.7	35.4	—	550	52.0	1.10	250	1.01	51.4	...	1.02
VII	13.10	—	67.1	35.2	—	550	52.0	0.96	224	1.02	51.8	...	1.01
VIII	13.10	—	65.8	33.3	32.5	550	52.0	0.81	225	1.09	54.3	...	1.00
IX	13.10	—	66.1	33.4	32.5	550	44.2	0.96	228	1.19	54.6	...	1.02
X	13.10	—	64.8	33.8	32.6	550	45.2	0.95	230	1.21	54.6	...	1.08
XI	13.10	—	66.4	34.4	—	554	46.0	1.01	232	1.25	55.3	...	1.15
XII	...	...	...	...	...	559	46.9	1.02	...	1.58	...	...	1.18
	Prices in U.S. cents/kg — Prix en cents U.S./kg												
1967	2.9	7.3	14.3	8.7	8.6	9.2	9.7	4.2	8.9	4.8	9.1	7.9	4.6
1968	3.0	6.9	14.4	8.7	8.8	7.9	9.0	4.0	9.0	4.6	9.6	8.5	4.6
1969	2.8	7.1	14.6	9.3	8.5	7.8	9.2	3.9	9.1	4.4	8.4	9.0	4.4
1970	2.4	7.2	14.7	9.0	8.7	8.1	9.2	3.9	9.2	3.9	9.7	7.6	4.4
1971	2.6	7.5	15.9	10.1	9.4	8.6	9.7	3.5	9.9	4.1	10.0	6.0	3.9
1971 VII	2.2	—	15.6	10.0	—	8.6	10.1	3.7	9.1	4.0	9.5	6.2	3.7
VIII	2.1	6.5	14.9	9.5	9.1	—	9.0	2.9	9.1	3.6	9.8	6.0	3.7
IX	2.1	6.6	15.1	9.8	9.3	8.3	9.1	3.3	9.2	3.5	9.8	6.0	3.8
X	2.1	6.8	15.0	9.9	9.6	8.3	9.3	3.4	9.3	3.7	9.6	6.0	3.8
XI	2.1	6.9	15.0	10.1	9.8	8.4	9.4	3.3	9.4	3.7	9.7	6.0	3.6
XII	2.6	7.1	15.5	10.5	10.1	9.2	10.3	3.2	10.1	3.7	10.5	6.5	3.7
1972 I	2.6	7.8	16.1	10.7	10.1	8.7	10.5	3.2	10.2	3.9	10.3	6.3	4.2
II	2.6	7.9	16.2	10.8	10.1	8.8	10.6	3.3	10.3	4.1	10.3	6.6	4.3
III	2.6	8.1	16.3	10.9	10.1	8.9	10.7	3.2	10.4	4.0	10.2	6.6	4.1
IV	2.6	8.2	16.2	11.0	10.4	8.9	10.8	3.3	10.5	4.3	10.0	...	4.2
V	2.6	8.4	16.2	11.0	—	8.9	10.8	3.2	10.6	4.1	10.0	...	4.3
VI	2.6	—	16.3	11.0	—	8.5	10.8	4.3	10.7	4.0	10.0	...	4.0
VII	2.6	—	16.4	10.9	—	8.5	10.8	3.8	9.6	4.1	10.1	...	4.0
VIII	2.6	—	16.0	10.3	10.0	8.5	10.8	3.2	9.7	4.4	10.6	...	3.9
IX	2.6	—	16.1	10.4	10.0	8.5	9.2	3.8	9.8	4.8	10.7	...	4.0
X	2.6	—	15.8	10.5	10.0	8.5	9.4	3.7	9.9	4.9	10.7	...	4.3
XI	2.6	—	16.2	10.7	—	8.6	9.6	4.0	10.0	5.0	10.8	...	4.5
XII	...	...	...	...	...	8.7	9.7	4.0	...	6.3	...	...	4.6

Producer prices

Argentina: No. 2, government-fixed price, bagged, on wagon, in port, Buenos Aires. — **Denmark:** Through July 1969, free market price, Copenhagen Exchange; from August 1969, producer price according to the grain price agreements. — **Finland:** Average producer price. — **Germany, Fed. Rep. of:** Average price received by producers; from January 1968, excluding value added tax; annual prices refer to all types and sales; monthly prices, standard quality only. — **Netherlands:** Average producer price; from January 1969, including value added tax. — **Spain:** Prices received by farmers. — **Sweden:** Government-fixed producer price for average quality; farmers' contribution to crop failure insurance deducted from annual averages. — **United States:** Average producer price, including an allowance for unredeemed loans.

Wholesale prices

Austria: Government-fixed basic wholesale price, including subsidies. — **Canada:** No. 2, C.W., for domestic use and export, spot price, Winnipeg Grain Exchange; through 1969, basis in store Fort William-Port Arthur; from 1970, Thunder Bay. — **France:** Domestic, government-guaranteed repurchase price without deduction of taxes, ex grain elevator, not including storage charges, Orleans. — **Turkey:** Average of quotations, Istanbul Exchange. — **United States:** No. 2, wholesale price, Minneapolis.

Prix à la production

Argentine: Seigle N° 2, prix fixé par le gouvernement, en sacs, sur wagon, au port, Buenos Aires. — **Danemark:** Jusqu'à juillet 1969, prix du marché libre, Bourse de Copenhague; à partir d'août 1969, prix à la production conformément aux accords sur le prix des céréales. — **Finlande:** Prix moyen à la production. — **Allemagne, Rép. féd. d':** Prix moyen à la production; à partir de janvier 1968, non compris la taxe à la valeur ajoutée; prix annuels: toutes catégories et toutes ventes; prix mensuels: qualité standard seulement. — **Pays-Bas:** Prix moyen à la production; à partir de janvier 1969, y compris la taxe à la valeur ajoutée. — **Espagne:** Prix reçus par les agriculteurs. — **Suède:** Prix officiel à la production, pour qualité moyenne; la contribution des agriculteurs à l'assurance récolte a été déduite des moyennes annuelles. — **Etats-Unis:** Prix moyen à la production, compte tenu des prêts non remboursés.

Prix de gros

Autriche: Prix de gros de base fixé par le gouvernement, y compris les subventions. — **Canada:** C.O. N° 2, pour la consommation intérieure et pour l'exportation, prix du disponible, Bourse de Winnipeg; jusqu'à fin 1969, base en entrepôt à Fort William-Port Arthur; depuis 1970, Thunder Bay. — **France:** Récolte métropolitaine, prix de rétrocession garanti, sans déduction de taxes, sortie organisme stockeur, prime de stockage non comprise, Orléans. — **Turquie:** Moyenne des cours à la Bourse d'Istanbul. — **Etats-Unis:** N° 2, prix de gros à Minneapolis.

Table 20. - Barley: Prices in selected countries

Tableau 20. - Orge: Prix dans certains pays

Season — Campagne	Producer prices — Prix à la production							Wholesale prices — Prix de gros						Import prices — Prix à l'importation	
	Den- mark	Germany, Fed. Rep. of		Japan	Spain	United King- dom	United States	Canada	France	India	Turkey	United King- dom	United States	North Sea ports	United King- dom
		I	II												
Year and month — Année et mois	VIII-VII	VII-VI	VII-VI	VII-VI	I-XII	VII-VI	VII-VI	I-XII	VIII-VII	V-IV	I-XII	I-XII	VIII-VII	I-XII	I-XII
Prices in local currencies — Prix en monnaies nationales															
	Kroner/ 100 kg	Marks/100 kg	1 000 Yen/ 100 kg	Pesetas/ 100 kg	£/ 112 lb	Dollars/ 48 lb	Dollars/ 48 lb	Francs/ 100 kg	Rupees/ 100 kg	Kurus/ kg	£/ 2 240 lb	Dollars/ 48 lb	D. marks/ 100 kg	£/ 2 240 lb	
1967	51.1	36.6	34.1	5.45	519	1.22	1.00	1.25	43.3	72.9	—	21.2	1.24	25.4	23.9
1968	41.3	36.1	34.0	5.68	516	1.26	0.91	1.15	45.1	47.0	60.3	20.8	1.15	21.3	23.6
1969	46.4	36.1	33.6	5.94	514	1.30	0.87	1.00	46.9	57.3	78.7	20.8	1.08	18.8	22.2
1970	46.7	37.4	32.8	6.25	525	1.44	0.96	1.10	51.2	44.3	69.4	24.7	1.22	21.2	30.3
1971	46.7	38.6	32.1	6.71	554	1.45	0.97	...	57.3	45.5	98.0	25.3	1.16	20.6	26.3
1971 VII	—	38.7	32.3	6.55	537	1.22	1.07	1.14	51.0	32.2	90.8	23.0	0.94	19.4	25.8
VIII	42.5	38.6	31.5	6.55	520	1.25	0.87	1.03	51.6	43.0	—	22.6	1.11	17.0	25.0
IX	42.8	38.6	31.4	6.55	523	1.23	0.90	1.00	52.4	40.0	—	22.6	1.10	15.4	19.8
X	43.8	38.5	31.7	6.55	526	1.20	0.94	1.00	55.7	37.5	—	22.4	1.02	16.4	22.7
XI	44.9	38.5	32.2	6.55	532	1.20	0.98	1.02	58.7	37.5	—	22.5	1.10	19.6	—
XII	46.0	38.4	32.6	6.55	540	1.19	1.00	1.03	58.3	42.9	—	21.9	0.96	19.6	—
1972 I	47.1	38.5	33.1	6.55	538	1.17	1.02	1.03	59.6	61.6	—	22.2	1.11	—	—
II	48.2	38.6	33.4	6.55	543	1.19	1.01	1.04	59.4	61.6	—	23.5	1.09	—	—
III	49.3	38.6	33.8	6.55	547	1.25	0.98	1.05	59.1	64.3	—	25.4	1.06	—	—
IV	50.4	38.6	34.1	6.55	552	1.30	0.99	1.06	59.7	50.0	—	27.0	0.98	—	—
V	51.5	38.5	34.3	6.55	552	1.33	1.04	1.06	59.8	55.0	—	26.5	1.10	—	23.8
VI	—	38.5	34.4	6.55	525	1.33	1.09	1.06	57.2	65.0	—	25.1	1.15	—	23.8
VII	—	38.1	33.0	—	525	1.35	1.04	1.10	56.7	72.0	—	24.9	1.05	—	23.8
VIII	52.5	38.5	31.8	—	525	1.36	0.96	1.15	55.8	73.0	—	24.7	1.18	19.2	—
IX	52.8	38.4	31.8	—	525	1.35	1.06	1.22	55.8	74.0	—	26.9	1.16	23.5	—
X	—	38.2	32.2	—	525	1.42	1.14	1.21	55.7	—	—	28.1	1.27	23.6	—
XI	—	38.2	32.7	—	530	1.45	1.19	1.23	57.1	—	—	28.5	1.25	—	—
XII	—	—	—	—	534	—	1.32	1.36	—	—	—	35.4	1.42	—	—
Prices in U.S. cents/kg — Prix en cents U.S./kg															
1967	7.0	9.2	8.5	15.1	8.5	6.1	4.6	5.3	8.8	9.7	—	5.7	5.7	6.4	6.6
1968	6.0	9.0	8.5	15.8	7.4	5.9	4.2	4.9	9.1	6.3	6.7	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.6
1969	6.2	9.6	8.9	16.5	7.3	6.1	4.0	4.2	8.5	7.6	8.7	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.2
1970	6.2	10.3	9.0	17.4	7.5	6.8	4.4	4.8	9.2	5.9	7.7	5.8	5.6	5.8	7.2
1971	6.5	11.8	9.8	21.0	7.9	6.2	4.5	...	10.9	6.1	6.6	6.1	5.3	5.9	6.4
1971 VII	—	11.2	9.3	18.3	7.7	5.8	4.9	5.1	9.2	4.3	6.1	5.4	4.3	5.6	6.1
VIII	5.7	11.4	9.3	19.3	7.4	6.0	4.0	4.7	9.3	5.7	—	5.4	5.1	5.0	6.0
IX	5.7	11.6	9.5	19.6	7.5	6.0	4.1	4.5	9.4	5.3	—	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.8
X	5.8	11.5	9.5	19.9	7.5	5.9	4.3	4.6	10.0	5.0	—	5.5	4.7	4.9	5.6
XI	6.0	11.6	9.7	20.0	7.6	5.9	4.5	4.6	10.6	5.0	—	5.5	5.1	5.9	—
XII	6.6	11.9	10.1	21.3	8.4	6.1	4.6	4.7	11.4	5.7	—	5.6	4.4	6.1	—
1972 I	6.8	11.9	10.3	21.3	8.3	6.0	4.7	4.7	11.7	8.5	—	5.7	5.1	—	—
II	6.9	12.0	10.4	21.3	8.4	6.1	4.6	4.8	11.6	8.5	—	6.0	5.0	—	—
III	7.1	12.0	10.5	21.3	8.5	6.4	4.5	4.8	11.6	8.8	—	6.5	4.9	—	—
IV	7.2	12.0	10.6	21.3	8.6	6.7	4.5	4.9	11.7	6.9	—	6.9	4.5	—	—
V	7.4	11.9	10.6	21.3	8.6	6.8	4.8	5.0	11.7	7.8	—	6.8	5.1	—	—
VI	—	11.9	10.7	21.3	8.1	6.8	5.0	5.0	11.2	8.9	—	6.4	5.3	—	6.1
VII	—	11.8	10.2	—	8.1	6.5	4.8	5.1	11.1	9.9	—	6.0	4.8	—	5.7
VIII	7.5	11.9	9.9	—	8.1	6.5	4.4	5.4	10.9	10.0	—	6.0	5.4	6.0	—
IX	7.6	11.9	9.9	—	8.1	6.5	4.9	5.7	10.9	10.2	—	6.5	5.3	7.3	—
X	—	11.8	10.0	—	8.1	6.8	5.2	5.7	10.9	—	—	6.8	5.8	7.3	—
XI	—	11.8	10.1	—	8.2	7.0	5.5	5.7	11.2	—	—	6.9	5.7	—	—
XII	—	—	—	—	8.3	—	6.1	6.4	—	—	—	8.5	6.5	—	—

1 May-December average.

Producer prices

Denmark: Fodder, producer price according to the grain price agreements. — Germany, Fed. Rep. of: Average producer price; from 1968, excluding value added tax; annual prices refer to all types and sales; monthly prices, standard quality only; I - Brewing, II - Fodder. — Japan: Naked, including straw bags, government-fixed producer price, exclusive of premiums. — Spain: Prices received by farmers. — United Kingdom: Weighted average producer price, including payments under the Home-Grown Cereals Deficiency Payments Scheme in annual prices only. — United States: Average producer price, including an allowance for unredeemed loans.

Wholesale prices

Canada: No. 1 feed, domestic wholesale and export price; through 1969, basis in store Fort William-Port Arthur; from 1970, Thunder Bay. — France: Domestic, government-guaranteed repurchase price, without deduction of taxes, ex grain elevator. — India: Wholesale price; through 1967, Abohar, Punjab; from 1968 through December 1969, coarse, provincial averages, Bahrach; from January 1970, Desi, f.a.q., Bahrach. — Turkey: Fodder, bagged, spot price, Istanbul Exchange. — United Kingdom: Home-grown only, futures price, nearest delivery date, London Exchange; from August 1970, Zone A. — United States: No. 3, wholesale price, Minneapolis.

Import prices

North Sea ports: U.S. No 2/3, c.i.f. — United Kingdom: Canadian No. 2 feed, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f. (via St. Lawrence/Atlantic).

1 Moyenne mai-décembre.

Prix à la production

Danemark: Orge fourragère, prix à la production conformément aux accords sur les prix des céréales. — Allemagne, Rép. Féd. d': Prix moyen à la production; à partir de 1968, non compris la taxe à la valeur ajoutée; prix annuels: toutes catégories et toutes ventes; prix mensuels: qualité standard seulement. I - Orge de brasserie. II - Orge fourragère. — Japon: Orge nue, sacs de paille compris, prix fixé par le gouvernement à la production, primes non comprises. — Espagne: Prix reçus par les agriculteurs. — Royaume-Uni: Prix moyen pondéré à la production, y compris les versements au titre du Home-Grown Cereals Deficiency Payments Scheme dans les prix annuels seulement. — Etats-Unis: Prix moyen à la production, compte tenu des prêts non remboursés.

Prix de gros

Canada: Orge fourragère No 1, prix de gros intérieur et d'exportation; jusqu'à fin 1969, base en entrepôt à Fort William-Port Arthur; depuis 1970, Thunder Bay. — France: Récolte métropolitaine, prix de rétrocession garanti, sans déduction des taxes, sortie organisme stockeur. — Inde: Prix de gros; jusqu'à 1967, Abohar, Pendjab; de 1968 jusqu'à fin décembre 1969, orge grossière, moyenne pour la province, Bahrach; depuis janvier 1970, Desi, bonne qualité moyenne, Bahrach. — Turquie: Orge fourragère, en sacs, prix du disponible, Bourse d'Istanbul. — Royaume-Uni: Production nationale seulement, prix à terme le plus proche à la Bourse de Londres; à partir d'août 1970, zone A. — Etats-Unis: No 3, prix de gros, Minneapolis.

Prix à l'importation

Ports de la mer du Nord: Orge américaine No 2/3, c.a.f. — Royaume-Uni: Orge canadienne, fourragère No 2, embarquement le plus proche, c.a.f. (via St. Laurent/Atlantique).

Table 21. - Oats: Prices in selected countries

Tableau 21. - Avoine: Prix dans certains pays

Season — Campagne	Producer prices — Prix à la production									Wholesale prices — Prix de gros	
	Argentina	Belgium	Denmark	France	Germany, Fed. Rep. of	Sweden	Turkey	United Kingdom	United States	Canada	United States
	XII-XI	VIII-VII	I-XII	VIII-VII	VII-VI	10 months VIII-V 10 mois	I-XII	VII-VI	VII-VI	I-XII	VII-VI
Year and month — Année et mois	Prices in local currencies — Prix en monnaies nationales										
	New Pesos/ 100 kg	Francs/ 100 kg	Kroner/ 100 kg	Francs/ 100 kg	Marks/ 100 kg	Kronor/ 100 kg	Kurus/ kg	£/ 112 lb	Dollars/ 32 lb	Dollars/ 34 lb	Dollars/ 32 lb
1967	9.00	375	48.9	33.5	33.0	46.3	62.1	1.37	0.66	0.93	0.71
1968	10.00	385	44.2	36.0	32.3	47.2	70.2	1.39	0.60	0.92	0.63
1969	10.00	415	—	40.2	31.7	43.0	77.3	1.39	0.59	0.78	0.62
1970	10.00	429	46.4	44.5	32.7	43.1	74.5	1.39	0.63	0.80	0.71
1971	12.40	386	46.7	39.3	30.9	45.8	79.6	1.44	0.60	0.74	0.72
1971 VII	10.00	401	—	41.0	31.8	—	77.4	1.16	0.63	0.76	—
VIII	10.00	385	42.5	39.6	29.7	40.8	75.9	1.06	0.56	0.68	—
IX	10.00	370	42.8	37.9	29.7	41.3	76.8	1.00	0.57	0.65	0.66
X	10.00	377	43.8	40.4	29.9	42.3	79.6	0.97	0.58	0.65	—
XI	10.00	385	44.9	40.6	30.6	43.2	79.1	0.98	0.60	0.66	—
XII	12.40	387	46.0	40.9	31.0	44.1	84.6	0.99	0.62	0.64	—
1972 I	12.40	388	47.1	40.6	31.5	44.8	90.6	0.99	0.64	0.66	—
II	12.40	382	48.2	38.4	31.7	45.4	93.5	1.01	0.64	0.66	—
III	12.40	380	49.3	39.4	32.0	46.0	96.2	1.04	0.64	0.68	0.78
IV	12.40	397	50.4	39.4	32.4	46.3	—	1.04	0.64	0.69	—
V	12.40	400	51.5	38.9	32.4	—	—	1.05	0.64	0.69	—
VI	12.40	392	—	37.4	32.3	—	—	1.05	0.67	0.69	—
VII	12.40	—	—	38.4	32.3	—	—	1.05	0.66	0.71	—
VIII	12.40	385	52.5	37.5	30.4	—	—	1.06	0.62	0.76	—
IX	12.40	388	52.7	37.5	30.1	38.7	—	1.06	0.64	0.84	—
X	12.40	394	—	40.0	30.6	39.7	—	1.11	0.67	0.86	—
XI	12.40	—	—	46.0	31.4	40.6	—	1.20	0.70	0.81	—
XII	—	—	—	—	—	41.4	—	—	0.81	0.98	—
	Prices in U.S. cents/kg — Prix en cents U.S./kg										
1967	2.6	7.5	7.0	6.8	8.3	9.0	6.9	6.9	4.5	5.6	4.9
1968	2.9	7.7	5.9	7.3	8.1	9.1	7.8	6.6	4.1	5.5	4.3
1969	2.7	8.3	—	7.3	8.4	8.3	8.6	6.6	4.0	4.7	4.3
1970	2.3	8.6	6.2	8.0	9.0	8.3	7.0	6.6	4.3	5.0	4.9
1971	2.5	8.3	6.2	7.5	9.5	9.2	5.3	7.2	4.1	4.8	5.0
1971 VII	2.1	8.0	—	7.4	9.2	—	5.2	5.5	4.3	4.8	—
VIII	2.0	7.7	5.7	7.1	8.7	7.9	5.1	5.1	3.8	4.3	—
IX	2.0	7.4	5.7	6.8	9.0	8.0	5.1	4.9	4.0	4.2	4.6
X	2.0	7.5	5.8	7.3	9.0	8.2	5.3	4.8	4.0	4.2	—
XI	2.0	7.7	6.0	7.3	9.2	8.4	5.3	4.8	4.1	4.2	—
XII	2.5	8.6	6.6	8.0	9.6	8.5	6.0	5.1	4.3	4.2	—
1972 I	2.5	8.7	6.8	7.9	9.8	9.3	6.5	5.1	4.4	4.3	—
II	2.5	8.5	6.9	7.5	9.8	9.4	6.7	5.2	4.4	4.3	—
III	2.5	8.5	7.1	7.7	9.9	9.6	6.9	5.3	4.4	4.4	5.4
IV	2.5	8.9	7.2	7.7	10.1	9.6	—	5.3	4.4	4.5	—
V	2.5	8.9	7.4	7.6	10.1	—	—	5.4	4.4	4.6	—
VI	2.5	8.7	—	7.3	10.0	—	—	5.4	4.6	4.6	—
VII	2.5	—	—	7.5	10.0	—	—	5.4	4.5	4.7	—
VIII	2.5	8.6	7.5	7.3	9.4	—	—	5.4	4.3	5.0	—
IX	2.5	8.7	7.6	7.3	9.3	8.0	—	5.4	4.4	5.5	—
X	2.5	8.8	—	7.8	9.5	8.3	—	5.7	4.6	5.7	—
XI	2.5	—	—	9.0	9.7	8.4	—	6.2	4.8	5.4	—
XII	—	—	—	—	—	8.6	—	—	5.6	6.5	—

Producer prices

Argentina: No. 2 yellow, government-fixed price, bagged, on wagon, in port, Buenos Aires. — **Belgium:** Average producer price, excluding taxes and premiums, leading markets. — **Denmark:** Producer price according to the grain price agreements. — **France:** Domestic, producer price, excluding taxes, average of quotations, Paris Commercial Exchange. — **Germany, Fed. Rep. of:** Fodder, average price received by producers; from 1968, excluding value added tax; annual prices refer to all types and sales; monthly prices, standard quality only. — **Sweden:** White, fodder, average producer price. — **Turkey:** Producer price, Konya. — **United Kingdom:** Weighted average producer price, including payments under the Home-Grown Cereals Deficiency Payments Scheme in annual prices only. — **United States:** Average producer price, including an allowance for unredeemed loans.

Wholesale prices

Canada: No. 2, C.W., domestic wholesale and export price; through 1969, basis in store Fort William-Port Arthur; from 1970, Thunder Bay. — **United States:** No. 3, white, wholesale price, Chicago.

Prix à la production

Argentine: Avoine jaune N° 2, prix fixé par le gouvernement, en sacs, sur wagon, au port, Buenos Aires. — **Belgique:** Prix moyen à la production, principaux marchés, non compris les taxes et les subventions. — **Danemark:** Prix à la production conformément aux accords sur le prix des céréales. — **France:** Récolte métropolitaine, prix à la production, taxes non comprises, moyenne des cours, Bourse de commerce de Paris. — **Allemagne, Rép. féd. d':** Avoine fourragère, prix moyen à la production; à partir de 1968, non compris la taxe à la valeur ajoutée; prix annuels: toutes catégories et toutes ventes; prix mensuels: qualité standard seulement. — **Suède:** Avoine blanche fourragère, prix moyen à la production. — **Turquie:** Prix à la production, Konya. — **Royaume-Uni:** Prix moyen pondéré à la production, y compris les versements au titre du Home-Grown Cereals Deficiency Payments Scheme dans les prix annuels seulement. — **Etats-Unis:** Prix moyen à la production, compte tenu de prêts non remboursés.

Prix de gros

Canada: N° 2 C.O., prix de gros intérieur et d'exportation; jusqu'à fin 1969, base en entrepôt à Fort William-Port Arthur; depuis 1970, Thunder Bay. — **Etats-Unis:** N° 3, blanche, prix de gros, Chicago.

Table 22. - Maize: Prices in selected countries

Tableau 22. - Maïs: Prix dans certains pays

Season — Campagne	Producer prices — Prix à la production					Wholesale prices — Prix de gros					Import prices — Prix à l'importation	
	Argentina	Egypt	Italy	United States	Yugoslavia	Brazil	India	Indonesia	Mexico	United States	United Kingdom	
	IV-III	I-XII	IX-VIII	14 months VIII-IX 14 mois	I-XII	I-XII	I-XII	I-XII	I-XII	X-IX	I-XII	I-XII
Year and month — Année et mois	Prices in local currencies — Prix en monnaies nationales											
	New Pesos/ 100 kg	Piastres/ 140 kg	1 000 Lire/ 100 kg	Dollars/ 56 lb	New Dinars/ 100 kg	New Cruzeiros/ 60 kg	Rupees/ 100 kg	New Rupiah/ 100 kg	Pesos/ 1 000 kg	Dollars/ 56 lb	£2 240 lb	
1967	10.00	488	5.51	1.03	59	8.54	103.6	755	989	1.12	24.0	23.0
1968	12.50	414	5.63	1.08	60	8.72	60.4	1 674	1 017	1.17	25.9	23.6
1969	13.50	435	5.76	1.15	59	13.23	64.3	2 003	1 046	1.25	27.9	25.7
1970	13.50	446	5.78	1.33	73	15.10	66.8	1 986	1 126	1.44	30.9	30.0
1971	14.00	438	5.82	1.08	111	17.98	62.4	2 149	1 117	1.18	29.7	28.4
1971 VII	14.00	—	6.04	1.36	132	18.80	58.9	2 322	1 118	1.49	31.5	29.5
VIII	14.00	—	5.95	1.19	139	18.36	67.0	2 216	1 117	1.29	29.9	26.7
IX	14.00	—	5.49	1.11	142	17.50	70.0	2 292	1 116	1.15	28.4	24.5
X	14.00	423	5.36	1.00	114	18.50	64.3	1 985	1 116	1.10	27.1	23.8
XI	14.00	452	5.42	0.97	105	19.00	67.0	1 884	1 116	1.07	26.9	25.0
XII	14.00	—	5.61	1.08	112	22.50	75.0	1 945	1 116	1.21	26.5	24.9
1972 I	14.00	—	5.78	1.09	113	23.00	83.1	1 859	1 117	1.22	27.6	24.7
II	14.00	—	5.78	1.09	113	23.83	85.7	1 815	1 117	1.21	27.2	24.2
III	14.00	—	5.78	1.10	119	23.31	72.3	2 179	1 117	1.23	28.0	24.2
IV	17.75	—	5.82	1.13	126	20.92	76.0	2 293	1 117	1.26	29.6	24.8
V	17.75	—	6.08	1.15	129	19.32	75.0	1 986	1 118	1.29	29.6	24.9
VI	17.75	—	6.28	1.13	135	19.00	90.0	2 049	1 118	1.27	29.7	24.3
VII	17.75	—	6.22	1.14	...	...	85.0	2 347	1 118	—	31.8	25.8
VIII	17.75	—	6.24	1.15	...	...	85.0	2 606	1 119	1.30	31.6	26.1
IX	17.75	—	6.12	1.22	...	...	85.0	2 658	1 120	1.36	—	28.2
X	17.75	...	...	1.19	...	...	...	...	...	1.31	—	30.5
XI	17.75	...	...	1.20	...	...	...	...	...	1.31	—	30.4
XII	17.75	...	...	1.42	...	...	...	...	...	1.53	—	38.8
Year and month — Année et mois	Prices in U.S. cents/kg — Prix en cents U.S./kg											
1967	2.9	8.0	8.8	4.1	4.7	—	13.8	—	7.9	4.4	6.6	6.2
1968	3.6	6.8	9.0	4.3	4.8	—	8.1	—	8.1	4.6	6.1	5.6
1969	3.9	7.2	9.2	4.5	4.7	—	8.6	—	8.4	4.9	6.6	6.1
1970	3.5	7.3	9.3	5.2	5.8	—	8.9	—	9.0	5.7	7.3	7.1
1971	3.0	7.2	9.8	4.3	7.4	—	8.3	—	8.9	4.6	7.2	6.8
1971 VII	3.0	—	9.7	5.4	8.8	—	7.9	—	8.9	5.9	7.4	7.0
VIII	2.8	—	9.5	4.7	9.3	—	8.9	—	8.9	5.1	7.2	6.4
IX	2.8	—	8.8	4.4	9.5	—	9.3	—	8.9	4.5	7.0	6.0
X	2.8	7.0	8.6	3.9	7.6	—	8.6	—	8.9	4.3	6.6	5.8
XI	2.8	7.4	8.7	3.8	7.0	—	8.9	—	8.9	4.2	6.6	6.3
XII	2.8	—	9.7	4.3	6.6	—	10.0	—	8.9	4.8	6.8	6.4
1972 I	2.8	—	9.9	4.3	6.6	—	11.4	—	8.9	4.8	7.1	6.3
II	2.8	—	9.9	4.3	6.6	—	11.8	—	8.9	4.8	7.0	6.2
III	2.8	—	9.9	4.3	7.0	—	9.9	—	8.9	4.8	7.2	6.2
IV	3.6	—	10.0	4.4	7.4	—	10.4	—	8.9	4.9	7.6	6.4
V	3.6	—	10.4	4.5	7.6	—	10.3	—	8.9	5.1	7.6	6.4
VI	3.6	—	10.8	4.4	7.9	—	12.4	—	8.9	5.0	7.6	6.2
VII	3.6	—	10.7	4.5	...	...	11.7	—	8.9	—	7.7	6.2
VIII	3.6	—	10.7	4.5	...	...	11.7	—	9.0	5.1	7.6	6.3
IX	3.6	—	10.5	4.8	...	...	11.7	—	9.0	5.4	—	6.8
X	3.6	...	...	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	5.2	—	7.4
XI	3.6	...	...	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	5.2	—	7.3
XII	3.6	...	...	5.6	...	...	...	...	...	6.0	—	9.3

Producer prices

Argentina: Yellow and red, hard, bagged, on wagon, in port, Buenos Aires; government-fixed price. — **Egypt:** Nab El Gamal variety, 96% purity, average of provincial prices to producers. — **Italy:** Hybrid American, producer price, Brescia. — **United States:** Average producer price, including an allowance for unredeemed loans. — **Yugoslavia:** Fair average quality, maximum moisture content 14%, price to producers in agricultural cooperatives.

Wholesale prices

Brazil: Yellow, wholesale price, São Paulo Exchange. — **India:** Malhipur bold, white, wholesale price, Bahrach, Uttar Pradesh. — **Indonesia:** Yellow, shelled, wholesale price, Surabaya. — **Mexico:** Highland, wholesale price, Mexico City. — **United States:** No. 3, yellow, wholesale price, Chicago.

Import prices

United Kingdom: I - Argentine, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f. II - U.S., No. 3, yellow, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f.; from January 1968, resellers.

Prix à la production

Argentine: Maïs dur jaune et rouge, en sacs, sur wagon, au port, Buenos Aires; prix fixé par le gouvernement. — **Egypte:** Variété Nab El Gamal, taux de pureté, 96%, moyenne des prix provinciaux à la production. — **Italie:** Hybride américain, prix à la production, Brescia. — **Etats-Unis:** Prix moyen à la production, compte tenu des prêts non remboursés. — **Yougoslavie:** Bonne qualité marchande, humidité maximum 14%, prix à la production dans les coopératives agricoles.

Prix de gros

Brésil: Maïs jaune, prix de gros, Bourse de São Paulo. — **Inde:** « Malhipur bold », blanc, prix de gros, Bahrach (Uttar Pradesh). — **Indonésie:** Jaune, égrené, prix de gros, Surabaya. — **Mexique:** Maïs des hautes terres, prix de gros, Mexico. — **Etats-Unis:** N° 3, jaune, prix de gros, Chicago.

Prix à l'importation

Royaume-Uni: I - Maïs argentin, embarquement le plus proche, c.a.f. II - Maïs des Etats-Unis, N° 3, jaune, embarquement le plus proche, c.a.f.; à partir de janvier 1968, revendeurs.

CUMULATIVE INDEX (concluded)

	21	22		21	22		21	22
Roots and tubers			Oilseeds and oils			Grain		
Potatoes	7/8	1	Cottonseed and oil	4,10		Barley	2	
Sweet potatoes and yams		1	Groundnuts and oil	4,10		Maize	2	
			Linseed and oil	4,10		Oats	2	
Rubber	5		Olive oil	4,10		Rice	9	
Sugar	2,7/8		Palm kernels and oil	4,10		Rye	2	
Tobacco	6,12		Palm oil	4,10		Wheat	3,9	
			Soybeans and oil	4,10				
Vegetables			Roots and tubers			Livestock products		
Tomatoes	12		Potatoes	3,5,7/8	1	Butter		1
						Cheese		1
EXTERNAL TRADE			Sugar	2,5,7/8		Eggs	7/8	
Beverages and beverage crops			Tobacco	3,9,12		Milk		1
Coffee	3,6,9					Wool	5	
Tea	3,6,9		PRICES			Meat		
Fibres			Series of international signif-			Bacon	7/8	
Cotton	3,9,12		icance	2-12		Beef cattle and beef	6	
Fruit			Beverages and beverage crops			Pigs	7/8	
Lemons and limes	4	1	Cocoa beans	6		Poultry	7/8	
Oranges, tangerines, and clemen-	4	1	Coffee	6		Sheep and lambs	6	
tines			Tea	6				
Grain			Fibres			Miscellaneous feedstuffs	10	
Barley	2,5,7/8,11		Cotton	5,12		Oilseeds and fats and oils		
Maize	2,5,11		Fibres, miscellaneous	5		Fats and oils	4,10	
Oats	2,5,7/8,11					Oilseeds	4,10	
Rice	2,5,7/8,11		Fruit			Roots and tubers		
Rye	2,5,7/8,11		Dried fruit	9		Potatoes	9	
Wheat	2,5,7/8,11		Fresh fruit			Rubber	5	
Wheat flour	2,5,7/8,11		Apples	3		Tobacco	6,12	
Livestock products			Bananas	3				
Butter	3,6,9,12		Grapefruit	3		Index numbers		
Cheese and curd	3,6,9,12		Lemons	3		Prices received and prices paid		
Eggs	3,6,9		Oranges	3		by farmers	5,11	
Meat	3,6,9,12							
Milk and cream	3,6,9,12							
Wool	3,9							

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